Geology Subject Index
Volume 30

A-type granites
China, geochemistry 4: 375-378
Abitibi Belt
tectonophysics 6: 543-546
ablation 5: 439-442
abrasion 7: 659-662
absolute age *see also* Ar/Ar; C-14; K/Ar; Re/Os; Sm/Nd; Sr/Sr; Th/U; thermochronology; U/He; U/Pb; uranium disequilibrium
Chile, Pliocene 1: 43-46
Mexico, Cretaceous 3: 279-281
abyssal fans *see* submarine fans
abyssal sedimentation *see* deep-sea sedimentation
accommodation zones
Canada, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
Nicaragua, structural geology 8: 751-754
United States, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
accretionary wedges
Alaska, Paleogene 6: 547-550
Atlantic Ocean
crust 3: 271-274
plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
China, plate tectonics 4: 295-298
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Italy, structural geology 9: 835-838
Japan, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Mediterranean Sea, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
New South Wales Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
Pacific Ocean
crust 3: 271-274
plate tectonics 1: 19-22; 2: 155-158
Taiwan, plate tectonics 10: 935-938
Victoria Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
acid mine drainage
Indiana, Precambrian 7: 599-602
actinides *see* uranium
active faults
Arizona, Quaternary 8: 739-742
California 5: 451-454
mantle 6: 571-574
Nepal 5: 471-474
Peru, plate tectonics 6: 567-570
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
South Africa 10: 927-930
Taiwan
earthquakes 2: 171-174
plate tectonics 10: 935-938
adakites
China, geochemistry 12: 1111-1114
Ecuador, Quaternary 11: 967-970
Adriatic Plate
Alps, tectonophysics 7: 651-654
Greece, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Italy, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Adriatic Sea
plate tectonics 9: 779-782
adularia
Rocky Mountains, geochemistry 4: 307-310
Aegean Islands *see* Greek Aegean Islands
Aegean Sea
petrology 3: 235-238
Africa *see also* Central Africa; East Africa; North Africa; Pan-African Orogeny; Sahara; Southern Africa; West Africa
Cambrian, West African Shield 9: 839-842
ecology, Lake Tanganyika 12: 1143-1146
plate tectonics 9: 779-782
East African Rift 4: 339-342; 8: 755-758
Nubian Shield 4: 339-342
Proterozoic
Congo Basin 1: 35-38
Kalahari Desert 1: 35-38
Quaternary, Nile River 1: 71-74; 6: 559-562
structural geology, Moroccan Atlas Mountains 1: 95-96
tectonophysics, Nubian Shield 1: 39-42
African Plate
Morocco, structural geology 1: 95-96
aggradation
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
Agua Blanca Fault
tectonics 3: 247-250
Al *see* aluminum
Al-26
California, geochronology 12: 1147-1148
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
New South Wales Australia, soil mechanics 2: 111-114
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Alaska
glacial geology, Glacier Bay National Park 1: 47-50
Paleogene, Alaska Peninsula 6: 547-550
tectonophysics
Chugach Mountains 6: 495-498
Yakutat Terrane 6: 495-498
Vertebrata 12: 1099-1102
Alaska Peninsula
Paleogene 6: 547-550
Alberta
stratigraphy 8: 703-706
Albian 3: 259-262
Alboran Sea
Quaternary 10: 863-866
algae
Chlorophyta, Greenland 5: 427-430
Dasycladaceae
Austria 7: 655-658
Italy 7: 655-658
diatoms
Antarctic Ocean 8: 731-734; 11: 1043-1046
Greenland 5: 427-430
Mexico 3: 279-281
Nunavut 3: 215-218
Emiliania huxleyi, China 4: 379-381
Gephyrocapsa oceanica, China 4: 379-381
nannofossils
Antarctic Ocean 11: 1043-1046
China 4: 379-381
Maryland 11: 995-998
Virginia 11: 995-998
algal mats
Bahamas, sea-level changes 7: 583-586
Silurian 4: 343-346
alkali feldspar *see* adularia; anorthoclase; K-feldspar; sanidine
alkali metals *see* potassium; rubidium; sodium
alkaline earth metals *see* calcium; magnesium; strontium
alkanes *see also* methane
Germany, Quaternary 5: 463-466
Allan Hills
glacial geology 7: 659-662
stratigraphy 10: 919-922
Allerod
Germany 5: 463-466
alloys *see* carbides
alluvial fans
California, geomorphology 3: 195-198
Alnus
Switzerland, Miocene 10: 907-910
Alpine Orogeny
Switzerland
Miocene 10: 907-910
orogeny 10: 875-878
Alps
Miocene, Swiss Alps 10: 907-910
orogeny
Swiss Alps 10: 875-878
Pennsylvanian, Carnic Alps 7: 655-658
plate tectonics
Dinaric Alps 9: 779-782
Pennine Alps 7: 643-646
Quaternary, Zillertal Alps 9: 815-818
tectonophysics
Belledonne Massif 7: 651-654
aluminum
Al-26
California 12: 1147-1148
Nepal 10: 911-914
New South Wales Australia 2: 111-114
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Greece, phase equilibria 2: 119-122
alunite
Chile, Pliocene 1: 43-46
Amadeus Basin
structural geology 10: 887-890
Ammonoidea *see also* Scaphites
British Columbia, stratigraphy 12: 1119-1122
England, stratigraphy 3: 251-254; 4: 291-294
France, stratigraphy 6: 511-514
Greenland, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
India, stratigraphy 4: 291-294
South Dakota, stratigraphy 10: 954-955
amphibole group *see* clinoamphibole
ancient ice ages
Africa, Cambrian 9: 839-842
Austria, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
California, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Ireland, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Italy, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
Oman, Proterozoic 10: 891-894
Proterozoic 8: 761-762; 8: 762-763; 8: 763
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Ancona Italy
stratigraphy 10: 931-934
Andalusia Spain *see* Huelva Spain
Andes *see* Argentina; Bolivia; Chile; Ecuador; Peru
Andes Mountains *see* Andes
andesites *see also* boninite
Caribbean region 2: 190
Russian Federation 9: 799-802
Andros Island
sea-level changes 7: 583-586
Angiospermae *see* Dicotyledoneae; Monocotyledoneae
Angola Basin
Oligocene 10: 903-906
Anhui China *see also* Dabie Mountains
stratigraphy 4: 363-366
anhysteretic remanent magnetization
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Anomalinidae *see* Cibicidoides
anorthoclase
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
Antarctic Circumpolar Current
ocean circulation 6: 487-490
Quaternary 5: 435-438
Antarctic Continent *see* Antarctica

Antarctic ice sheet
glacial geology 7: 659-662
Antarctic Ocean *see also* ODP Site 689; ODP Site 690; Scotia Sea; South Sandwich Islands
Bransfield Strait 7: 603-606
plate tectonics 4: 339-342
Quaternary 5: 435-438; 8: 731-734
stratigraphy
Ross Sea 11: 1043-1046
Weddell Sea 12: 1067-1070
Antarctic Peninsula 7: 603-606
Quaternary 5: 435-438
Antarctica
Antarctic Peninsula 7: 603-606
Eocene 8: 759; 8: 759-760
glacial geology
Allan Hills 7: 659-662
Antarctic ice sheet 7: 659-662
Quaternary, Antarctic Peninsula 5: 435-438
stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
Allan Hills 10: 919-922
Anthozoa *see* Zoantharia
anticlines
California 5: 451-454
geomorphology 3: 195-198
Ethiopia 9: 851-854
Italy 9: 835-838
Wyoming 1: 27-30
Antilles *see* Greater Antilles; Lesser Antilles
Apache County Arizona
Cenozoic 9: 807-810
apatite
British Columbia, Miocene 9: 767-770
Germany, stratigraphy 8: 711-714
Washington, Miocene 9: 767-770
Wyoming, orogeny 1: 27-30
Apennines
structural geology 9: 835-838
Appalachians
Cambrian 6: 563-566
structural geology 1: 79-82
Aptian
Japan 3: 227-230
aquifers *see also* aquitards
ground water 1: 93-94
Wyoming, energy sources 10: 923-926
aquitards
ground water 2: 107-110; 4: 385-388
Ar/Ar
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
Arizona, Quaternary 8: 739-742
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
England, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands, Paleocene 1: 7-10
gold ores 9: 791-794
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Indonesia, petrology 4: 347-350
Italy, stratigraphy 10: 931-934
Mexico, stratigraphy 8: 687-690
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Ontario, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Quebec
structural geology 1: 79-82
tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Scotland
geochronology 6: 515-518
Paleocene 1: 7-10
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Wales, geochronology 6: 515-518
Arabian Peninsula *see also* Oman
tectonophysics, Arabian Shield 1: 39-42
Arabian Sea
Miocene, Indus Fan 3: 207-210
Arabian Shield 1: 39-42
Arago Seamount 11: 1023-1026
Aragon Spain
deformation 1: 91-92
aragonite
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
stratigraphy 12: 1123-1126
Araucaria 11: 963-966
Archean 4: 319-322; 4: 351-354
Canada 9: 771-774
Greenland 9: 771-774
Ontario 6: 543-546
Quebec 6: 543-546
Tanzania 8: 755-758
Wyoming 1: 27-30
Archean Shield (North America) *see* Canadian Shield
arcs, island *see* island arcs
Arctic Archipelago
Quaternary 3: 215-218
Arctic region *see also* Greenland; Jan Mayen; Svalbard
metal ores 5: 459-462
Argentina
geochemistry, Pampean Mountains 2: 159-162
plate tectonics 10: 867-870
Argyllshire Scotland *see* Mull Island
Arizona *see also* Paradox Basin; Pedregosa Basin
Cenozoic, Apache County Arizona 9: 807-810
geochemistry, La Paz County Arizona 4: 307-310
Quaternary
Coconino County Arizona 8: 739-742
Mohave County Arizona 8: 739-742
Arkansas River
structural geology 7: 595-598
arsenopyrite
Spain, metal ores 1: 87-90
Arthropoda *see also* Mandibulata; Trilobitomorpha
China, stratigraphy 4: 363-366
Ontario, Ordovician 5: 391-394
Articulata *see also* Strophomenida
India, stratigraphy 2: 131-134
Artiodactyla *see* Ruminantia
Arunta Block
structural geology 10: 887-890
tectonophysics 9: 823-826
aseismic ridges
Peru, plate tectonics 6: 567-570
ash clouds
Philippine Islands, geologic hazards 7: 663-666
ash falls
Philippine Islands, geologic hazards 7: 663-666
ash-flow tuff
Rocky Mountains, geochemistry 4: 307-310
Asia *see also* Arabian Peninsula; Central Asia; Far East; Himalayas; Indian Peninsula; Middle East
fluid inclusions, Popigay Structure 5: 431-434
geomorphology
Indus River 3: 219-222
hydrology, Lake Baikal 7: 631-634
Miocene
Hindu Kush 3: 207-210
Karakoram 3: 207-210
petrology
Kamchatka Peninsula 9: 799-802
Karymskaya Sopka 9: 799-802
Quaternary, Kamchatka Peninsula 12: 1059-1062
structural geology, Main Central Thrust 5: 479-481
Vertebrata
Kolyma River basin 12: 1099-1102
Siberia 12: 1099-1102
asthenosphere
Canadian Shield, plate tectonics 5: 419-422
Mexico, geochemistry 9: 857-858; 9: 858-859
Atacama Desert
copper ores 11: 1007-1010
Pliocene 1: 43-46
Atlantic Coastal Plain *see also* Chesapeake Bay; Maryland; Virginia
Quaternary 3: 203-206
Atlantic Ocean *see also* Iceland; North Atlantic 10: 927-930
Blake-Bahama Outer Ridge 4: 327-330
Cretaceous 4: 299-302
crust 3: 271-274
Eocene 11: 995-998
geochemistry 8: 747-750
metasomatism
Atlantis fracture zone 4: 367-370
Mid-Atlantic Ridge 4: 367-370
ocean floors, Blake-Bahama Outer Ridge 5: 467-470
Oligocene, Angola Basin 10: 903-906
plate tectonics
Gulf of Cadiz 12: 1071-1074
Mid-Atlantic Ridge 1: 11-14
Romanche fracture zone 1: 11-14
Quaternary 2: 191; 7: 615-618; 7: 635-638; 8: 731-734; 10: 863-866
Reykjanes Ridge 6: 555-558
stratigraphy 7: 607-610
tectonophysics, Mid-Atlantic Ridge 10: 879-882
Atlantic Ocean Islands *see* Canary Islands; Faeroe Islands; Shetland Islands
Atlantic region
Paleocene 1: 7-10
Quaternary 11: 971-974
stratigraphy 3: 251-254
tectonophysics 3: 255-258
Atlantis fracture zone
metasomatism 4: 367-370
Atlas Mountains *see* Moroccan Atlas Mountains
atmosphere *see also* atmospheric precipitation; atmospheric transport; sulfur dioxide
Atlantic region, Quaternary 11: 971-974
California, hydrogeology 2: 139-142
Italy, petrology 8: 671-674
Solomon Islands, Quaternary 11: 975-978
atmospheric precipitation
geomorphology 2: 143-146
hydrology 4: 315-318
stratigraphy 12: 1127-1130
atmospheric transport
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Quebec, environmental geology 5: 403-406
Au *see* gold
Auernig Group 7: 655-658
Austral Islands
tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
Australasia *see* New Zealand; Papua New Guinea
Australia *see also* New South Wales Australia; Northern Territory Australia; Queensland Australia; South Australia; Victoria Australia; Western Australia
metal ores 4: 335-338
paleomagnetism 1: 3-6
stratigraphy 10: 919-922
structural geology
Amadeus Basin 10: 887-890
Musgrave Ranges 10: 887-890
tectonophysics, Lachlan fold belt 6: 535-538
Austria
Pennsylvanian, Carinthia Austria 7: 655-658
Quaternary 9: 815-818
Avalon Peninsula
stratigraphy 7: 627-630
Avalonia
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
Ordovician 12: 1091-1094
Axial Seamount
seismology 6: 503-506
tectonophysics 4: 359-362
Azerbaijan
plate tectonics 9: 775-778
back-arc basins
Antarctic Ocean, plate tectonics 9: 819-822
Australia, tectonophysics 9: 823-826

New South Wales Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Vanuatu, tectonophysics 4: 311-314
Victoria Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
bacteria
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
sedimentary petrology 1: 31-34; 6: 531-534
Western Australia, sedimentary petrology 12: 1079-1082
baddeleyite
Canada, geochemistry 9: 771-774
Greenland, geochemistry 9: 771-774
Baden-Wurttemberg Germany
Quaternary 5: 463-466
Badlands National Park
stratigraphy 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
Baffin Island
Quaternary 3: 215-218
Bahamas *see* Andros Island
Baie Verte Peninsula
structural geology 1: 79-82
Baikal (Lake) *see* Lake Baikal
Baja California Norte Mexico
stratigraphy 8: 687-690
tectonics 3: 247-250
Baltic Shield 1: 39-42
Baltica
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
banded iron formations
Western Australia 12: 1079-1082
barite
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 8: 731-734
Atlantic Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
Pacific Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
barite deposits
Atlantic Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
Pacific Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
Barremian 3: 259-262
bars
Mexico, stratigraphy 4: 382-383
basalts *see also* flood basalts; lava; ocean-island basalts; tholeiitic basalt
Arizona, Quaternary 8: 739-742
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
Colorado Plateau, Cenozoic 9: 807-810
Philippine Islands, geochemistry 8: 707-710
Rocky Mountains, Cenozoic 9: 807-810
Russian Federation 9: 799-802
basculating faults *see* wrench faults
Basin and Range Province *see also* Great Basin
Quaternary 8: 739-742
basin range structure
Arizona, Quaternary 8: 739-742
basins *see also* back-arc basins; fore-arc basins; foreland basins
California, structural geology 9: 847-850
Faeroe Islands, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Quebec, structural geology 1: 79-82
Scotland, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
basins, drainage *see* drainage basins
batholiths
California, tectonics 3: 247-250
Mexico, tectonics 3: 247-250
Peru, plate tectonics 6: 567-570
Be-9/Be-10 *see* Be-10/Be-9
Be-10
California, geochronology 12: 1147-1148
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Japan, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
New South Wales Australia, soil mechanics 2: 111-114
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Be-10/Be-9
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
bedding plane irregularities *see also* dune structures; ripple marks; sand waves
Montana 5: 423-426
bedding structures, planar *see* planar bedding structures
Beijing China
Quaternary 4: 379-381
Belledonne Massif
tectonophysics 7: 651-654
belts, fold *see* fold belts
belts, greenstone *see* greenstone belts
berthierine
Australia, stratigraphy 10: 919-922
beryllium
Be-10
California 12: 1147-1148
Costa Rica 1: 59-62
Japan 1: 59-62
Nepal 10: 911-914
New South Wales Australia 2: 111-114
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Be-10/Be-9, Chile 3: 199-202
Bhander Group
stratigraphy 2: 131-134
BIFs *see* banded iron formations
Big Horn County Wyoming
orogeny 1: 27-30
Bighorn Mountains
orogeny 1: 27-30
biocenoses
Mollusca 9: 803-806
biochemical markers *see* biomarkers
bioclastic sedimentation
Mollusca 9: 803-806
biodiversity
Greenland, Quaternary 5: 427-430
Mollusca 9: 803-806
stratigraphy 4: 331-334; 9: 827-830
Tanzania, ecology 12: 1143-1146
biogenic structures *see also* algal structures; bioherms; bioturbation; girvanella; lebensspuren; stromatolites
Scotland, stratigraphy 9: 811-814
biogeography *see also* land bridges
Ordovician 12: 1091-1094
bioherms
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
biologic evolution
India, Proterozoic 2: 103-106
Mexico, Cretaceous 3: 279-281
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 6: 539-542
biological diversity *see* biodiversity
biomarkers
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
Germany, Quaternary 5: 463-466
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
biomineralization 5: 415-418
biopelite *see* black shale
biostratigraphy *see also* biozones; nannofossils; paleoecology
Atlantic Ocean 11: 1011-1014
Canada, Quaternary 12: 1103-1106
China 9: 856
plate tectonics 4: 295-298
England 1: 7-10; 4: 291-294
Faeroe Islands 1: 7-10
France 6: 511-514
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
India 2: 131-134; 4: 291-294
Japan 3: 227-230
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
Nunavut, Quaternary 3: 215-218
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Scotland 1: 7-10
United States, Quaternary 12: 1103-1106
Vermont 6: 563-566
biotite
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Indonesia, petrology 4: 347-350
Italy, stratigraphy 10: 931-934
bioturbation *see also* burrows
California, geochronology 12: 1147-1148
New Zealand, geomorphology 12: 1115-1118
biozones
Mexico, stratigraphy 4: 382-383
Ordovician 12: 1091-1094
South Dakota, stratigraphy 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
Bison
Alaska 12: 1099-1102
Russian Federation 12: 1099-1102
bituminous shale *see* black shale
Bivalvia *see also* Rudistae; Unionidae
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
New York, stratigraphy 12: 1055-1058
South Dakota, stratigraphy 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
black lead *see* graphite
Black Mountains
structural geology 9: 847-850
black shale
China, stratigraphy 4: 363-366
Silurian 4: 343-346
Blake Nose *see* ODP Site 1050; ODP Site 1052
Blake Plateau *see* Blake Nose
Blake-Bahama Outer Ridge 4: 327-330
ocean floors 5: 467-470
blind faults
California 5: 451-454
block structures
China, structural geology 7: 667; 7: 668
Far East, paleomagnetism 1: 3-6
Nicaragua, structural geology 8: 751-754
Tanzania, plate tectonics 8: 755-758
blue-green algae *see* cyanobacteria
body waves *see* P-waves
Boelling *see* Bolling
Bolivia
plate tectonics 10: 867-870
Bolling
Germany 5: 463-466
boninite
Oman, geochemistry 10: 899-902
Boreal
Germany 5: 463-466
Bosumtwi Crater
geomorphology 10: 939-942
bottom currents
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558
bottom features *see also* mid-ocean ridges; seamounts; submarine volcanoes
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Atlantic Ocean, ocean floors 5: 467-470
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 1: 67-70
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
bottom-simulating reflectors
Atlantic Ocean, ocean floors 5: 467-470
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
South Africa 10: 927-930
Bouguer anomalies
Colorado, crust 8: 683-686
boundaries, stratigraphic *see* stratigraphic boundary
Bovidae *see* Bison
Brachiopoda
Articulata, India 2: 131-134
New York, stratigraphy 12: 1055-1058
Strophomenida, Indiana 1: 15-18; 4: 384
Bransfield Strait 7: 603-606
Brasiliano Orogeny
Africa, Cambrian 9: 839-842
Brazil
Quaternary, Maranhao Brazil 3: 275-278
stratigraphy 5: 447-450
Breathitt Formation 5: 415-418

breccia
California, structural geology 9: 847-850
South Africa 5: 475-478
brines
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 7: 587-590
Russian Federation 5: 459-462
sea water 4: 371-374
Spain 1: 87-90
British Columbia
Miocene 9: 767-770
Quaternary 3: 243-246
stratigraphy 12: 1119-1122
brittle deformation *see also* cataclasis
Atlantic Ocean, tectonophysics 10: 879-882
engineering geology 8: 719-722
Missouri 3: 231-234
Bulimina
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 5: 435-438
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
Bunter
Spain 1: 91-92; 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
burrows
India, Proterozoic 2: 103-106
sedimentary rocks 6: 527-530
Butte mining district
copper ores 8: 727-730
Butte Montana
copper ores 8: 727-730
C-12/C-13 *see* C-13/C-12
C-13
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
C-13/C-12
Alberta, stratigraphy 8: 703-706
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 12: 1067-1070
Atlantic Ocean, stratigraphy 7: 607-610
British Columbia, stratigraphy 12: 1119-1122
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
England, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Greenland, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
Japan, stratigraphy 3: 227-230
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 4: 303-306
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 8: 743-746
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 6: 539-542
Quebec, environmental geology 5: 403-406
Vermont
Cambrian 6: 563-566
geochemistry 7: 639-642
C-14
Africa, Quaternary 6: 559-562
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 8: 731-734
British Columbia, Quaternary 3: 243-246
California, Quaternary 5: 395-398; 8: 764
Canada, Quaternary 5: 455-458
Greenland, Quaternary 5: 427-430; 7: 635-638
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
Nunavut, Quaternary 3: 215-218
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Spain, continental slope 10: 871-874
United States, Quaternary 5: 455-458
Washington, Quaternary 3: 243-246
Ca/Sr *see* Sr/Ca
calcareous nannofossils *see* nannofossils
calcareous sinter *see* travertine
calcite
Atlantic Ocean, stratigraphy 7: 607-610
Austria, Quaternary 9: 815-818
Italy, Jurassic 9: 783-786
Jamaica, stratigraphy 11: 999-1002
Kentucky, Devonian 5: 415-418
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 4: 303-306
Namibia, faults 9: 787-790
Oklahoma, Devonian 5: 415-418
stratigraphy 3: 259-262; 12: 1123-1126; 12: 1127-1130
Switzerland, orogeny 10: 875-878
calcium
Kentucky, Devonian 5: 415-418
Oklahoma, Devonian 5: 415-418
Sr/Ca, stratigraphy 12: 1123-1126
calderas
Canary Islands, faults 2: 135-138
East Pacific Ocean Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Galapagos Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Caledonides
petrology 6: 551-554; 11: 959-962
structural geology 10: 883-886
California *see also* Agua Blanca Fault; Peninsular Ranges Batholith
continental margin, Cape Mendocino 5: 407-410
folds
Imperial County California 2: 183-186
Riverside County California 2: 183-186
geochronology, Santa Cruz California 12: 1147-1148
geomorphology
San Bernardino County California 3: 195-198
Transverse Ranges 3: 195-198
hydrogeology, Sierra County California 2: 139-142
hydrology
Feather River 6: 575-578
Sacramento County California 6: 575-578
San Joaquin County California 6: 575-578
San Pablo Bay 6: 575-578
mantle, Landers California 6: 571-574
Proterozoic, Death Valley 1: 35-38
sedimentary petrology, Death Valley 12: 1075-1078
shore features
Monterey Bay 10: 895-898
Santa Cruz California 10: 895-898
structural geology
Death Valley 9: 847-850
Inyo County California 9: 847-850
Los Angeles Basin 5: 451-454
Puente Hills 5: 451-454
San Francisco Bay region 12: 1063-1066
Transverse Ranges 5: 451-454
Whittier Fault 5: 451-454
Callovian
France 6: 511-514
Cambrian
Africa 9: 839-842
Atlantic region 3: 255-258
China 4: 363-366; 4: 375-378
Montana 5: 423-426
Mount Simon Sandstone 2: 147-150
Potsdam Sandstone 5: 391-394
Semri Series 2: 103-106; 2: 131-134
Vermont 6: 563-566
Wonewoc Formation 2: 147-150
Campbell County Wyoming
energy sources 10: 923-926
Canada *see also* Eastern Canada; Western Canada
fluid inclusions, Clearwater Lake 5: 431-434
geochemistry 9: 771-774
Quaternary 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
Arctic Archipelago 3: 215-218
Baffin Island 3: 215-218
tectonophysics
Canadian Cordillera 1: 39-42; 4: 384; 6: 495-498
Mackenzie Mountains 6: 495-498
Reindeer Zone 8: 735-738
Richardson Mountains 6: 495-498
Canadian Cordillera
tectonophysics 1: 39-42; 4: 384; 6: 495-498
Canadian Shield
geochemistry 7: 587-590
Slave Province 6: 507-510; 8: 743-746
plate tectonics, Slave Province 5: 419-422
tectonophysics
Abitibi Belt 6: 543-546
Kapuskasing Zone 6: 543-546
Superior Province 8: 735-738
Wawa Belt 6: 543-546
Canary Islands
faults, Grand Canary 2: 135-138
Cape Mendocino
continental margin 5: 407-410
Cape Roberts
stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
carbides *see* moissanite
carbohydrates *see* polysaccharides
carbon *see also* diamond; graphite
C-13, Namibia 3: 286-288
C-13/C-12
Alberta 8: 703-706
Antarctic Ocean 12: 1067-1070
Atlantic Ocean 7: 607-610
British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
California 5: 407-410
England 3: 251-254
Greenland 3: 251-254
Gulf of Mexico 3: 239-242
Japan 3: 227-230
Mediterranean region 4: 303-306
Namibia 3: 286-288
Northwest Territories 8: 743-746
Pacific Ocean 6: 539-542
Quebec 5: 403-406
Vermont 6: 563-566; 7: 639-642
C-14
Africa 6: 559-562
Antarctic Ocean 8: 731-734
British Columbia 3: 243-246
California 5: 395-398; 8: 764
Canada 5: 455-458
Greenland 5: 427-430; 7: 635-638
Mediterranean region 10: 863-866
New Mexico 8: 723-726
Nunavut 3: 215-218
Oregon 7: 635-638
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Spain 10: 871-874
United States 5: 455-458
Washington 3: 243-246
Nicaragua, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
organic carbon
British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
Far East 5: 443-446
Japan 3: 227-230
New Mexico 8: 723-726
Panama, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
carbon cycle
England, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Far East, hydrology 5: 443-446
Greenland, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
Nicaragua, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Panama, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Quebec, environmental geology 5: 403-406
Vermont, Cambrian 6: 563-566
carbon dioxide *see also* greenhouse effect
Alberta, stratigraphy 8: 703-706
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 8: 731-734
Columbia Plateau, petrology 2: 179-182
Greenland, Quaternary 2: 187-189
paleobotany 11: 963-966
Quebec, environmental geology 5: 403-406
stratigraphy 12: 1123-1126
Vermont, geochemistry 7: 639-642
carbon-13 *see* C-13
carbon-14 *see* C-14
carbonaceous shale *see* black shale
carbonate ion
geophysics 8: 691-694

carbonate platforms
Italy, Jurassic 9: 783-786
sea water 4: 371-374
stratigraphy 3: 259-262
carbonate rocks *see also* calcite; dolostone; grainstone; limestone; travertine
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
ground water 1: 93-94
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
Proterozoic 8: 761-762; 8: 762-763; 8: 763
Vermont, Cambrian 6: 563-566
carbonate sediments
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558
metasomatism 4: 367-370
Quaternary 2: 191
Bahamas, sea-level changes 7: 583-586
New Zealand 6: 487-490
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 2: 191
carbonates *see also* aragonite; calcite; dolomite
India, hydrology 4: 355-358
Nepal, hydrology 4: 355-358
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 8: 743-746
sedimentary petrology 1: 31-34
carbonatites
Canada, geochemistry 9: 771-774
Greenland, geochemistry 9: 771-774
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 8: 743-746
Carboniferous *see also* Pennsylvanian
China 4: 295-298
England 8: 715-718
Caribbean Plate
Caribbean region, epeirogeny 11: 1031-1034
Costa Rica
plate tectonics 9: 795-798
tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Nicaragua, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Caribbean region *see* West Indies
Carinthia Austria
Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Carnic Alps
Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Carpathians
tectonophysics, Vrancea 1: 51-54
Cascade Range *see* Mount Rainier; Mount Saint Helens
Cascadia Basin
plate tectonics 2: 155-158
Cascadia subduction zone
plate tectonics 2: 155-158
Caspian Basin *see* Azerbaijan
Caspian Sea *see* Caspian Basin
Cassidulina
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
Cassidulinacea *see* Anomalinidae
cataclasis
Caribbean region, petrology 2: 190
Lesser Antilles, petrology 2: 190
Namibia, faults 9: 787-790
catchments *see* drainage basins
Cathaysia
China
plate tectonics 4: 295-298
tectonophysics 2: 163-166
cathodoluminescence 4: 307-310; 8: 727-730; 9: 783-786; 9: 787-790
Cauvery Basin
stratigraphy 4: 291-294
caves
ground water 1: 93-94
Cayambe
Quaternary 11: 967-970
Ceara Rise *see* ODP Site 926
cellulose
Africa, Quaternary 6: 559-562
Plantae 11: 1039-1042
Cenomanian
England 4: 291-294
India 4: 291-294
Cenozoic *see also* Quaternary; Tertiary 4: 331-334; 12: 1123-1126
Colorado Plateau 9: 807-810
Italy 11: 983-986
Rocky Mountains 9: 807-810
Central Africa *see* Congo
Central Alps *see* Glarus Alps; Pennine Alps
Central America *see* Costa Rica; El Salvador; Honduras; Nicaragua; Panama
Central Asia *see* Kazakhstan
Central Europe *see* Austria; Germany; Molasse Basin; Switzerland
Central Indian Ridge
stratigraphy 2: 131-134
Cephalopoda *see* Tetrabranchiata
cesium
Cs-137, California 5: 395-398
CFCs *see* chlorofluorocarbons
Chaidamu Basin *see* Qaidam Basin
chain silicates *see* amphibole group; pyroxene group
channels *see also* gullies
geomorphology 2: 143-146
characteristic remanent magnetization
China, stratigraphy 3: 263-266
Charlevoix
fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
Chekiang China *see* Zhejiang China
chemically precipitated rocks *see* chert; evaporites; iron formations
chemostratigraphy
Atlantic Ocean, Eocene 11: 1011-1014
India 2: 131-134
Japan 3: 227-230
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 4: 303-306
Vermont, Cambrian 6: 563-566
chemosynthesis
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
chert
Mexico, Cretaceous 3: 279-281
Chesapeake Bay
Eocene 11: 995-998
Cheyenne Belt
tectonics 10: 943-946
Cheyenne County Nebraska
neotectonics 1: 63-66
Chickahominy Formation
Eocene 11: 995-998
Chicxulub Crater
stratigraphy 2: 99-102; 4: 382-383
Chile
copper ores, Atacama Desert 11: 1007-1010
geochemistry 3: 199-202
metal ores 4: 335-338
Pliocene, Atacama Desert 1: 43-46
China *see also* Anhui China; Hainan China; Hebei China; Hubei China; Inner Mongolia China; Qinghai China; Shandong China; Sichuan China; Xizang China; Zhejiang China
geochemistry 4: 375-378; 12: 1111-1114
lava, Dabie Mountains 8: 699-702
paleomagnetism 1: 3-6
petrology
Dabie Mountains 7: 611-614
Qinghai-Xizang Plateau 12: 1139-1142
plate tectonics
Dabie Mountains 5: 483-484
Qinghai-Xizang Plateau 4: 295-298
structural geology
South China Block 7: 667; 7: 668
tectonophysics, South China Block 2: 163-166
Chippewa County Michigan
Quaternary 1: 55-58
chlorine
geochemistry 7: 619-622
chlorite group *see* clinochlore
chlorofluorocarbons
California, hydrogeology 2: 139-142
Chlorophyceae *see* Dasycladaceae
Chlorophyta *see also* Chlorophyceae
Greenland, Quaternary 5: 427-430
Chocolate Mountains
folds 2: 183-186
Chordata *see* Vertebrata
Chorhat Sandstone
Proterozoic 2: 103-106
Chugach Mountains
tectonophysics 6: 495-498
Cibicides
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 7: 615-618
Cincinnatian *see* Richmondian
Circum-Pacific region
metal ores 4: 335-338
cirques
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
Clallam County Washington
geomorphology 11: 1047-1050
clastic rocks *see* black shale; conglomerate; diamictite; marl; mudstone; red beds; sandstone; shale; siltstone
clastic sediments *see also* cobbles; dust; gravel; ooze; sand; silt; till
Atlantic Ocean 5: 467-470
Mexico, stratigraphy 4: 382-383; 8: 687-690
New Zealand 6: 487-490
clay mineralogy
Australia, stratigraphy 10: 919-922
Pacific Ocean, plate tectonics 2: 155-158
clay minerals *see* illite; smectite
Clearwater Lake
fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
cleavage
Morocco, structural geology 1: 95-96
Rocky Mountains, geochemistry 4: 307-310
cliffs
California, shore features 10: 895-898
climate change *see also* Dansgaard-Oeschger cycles; greenhouse effect
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 12: 1067-1070
Antarctica, Eocene 8: 759; 8: 759-760
Atlantic Ocean
Cretaceous 4: 299-302
Eocene 11: 1011-1014
Atlantic region, Quaternary 11: 971-974
Austria, Quaternary 9: 815-818
Brazil
Quaternary 3: 275-278
stratigraphy 5: 447-450
British Columbia, Quaternary 3: 243-246
California
hydrogeology 2: 139-142
Quaternary 5: 395-398; 8: 764
Canada, Quaternary 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
Chile, Pliocene 1: 43-46
Egypt
Quaternary 1: 71-74
stratigraphy 1: 23-26
Germany, stratigraphy 8: 711-714
Greenland, Quaternary 5: 427-430
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Mauritania, Quaternary 11: 991-994
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 4: 303-306
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
Nunavut, Quaternary 3: 215-218
paleobotany 11: 963-966
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
United States, Quaternary 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
Washington, Quaternary 3: 243-246

clinoamphibole *see* hornblende
clinochlore
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
clinopyroxene *see also* omphacite
Northwest Territories 8: 743-746
coal *see* coalbed methane
coal mines
Indiana, Precambrian 7: 599-602
coalbed methane
Wyoming 10: 923-926
coastal features *see* shore features
coastal sedimentation
California, Quaternary 5: 395-398
coastlines *see* shorelines
CoAxial Segment 4: 359-362
cobbles
Spain 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
Coccolithophoraceae *see* Emiliania huxleyi; Gephyrocapsa oceanica
Coconino County Arizona
Quaternary 8: 739-742
Cocos Plate
Costa Rica, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Mexico, tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
Nicaragua
Miocene 12: 1087-1090
tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Panama, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Coelenterata
Rugosa
Kentucky 5: 415-418
Oklahoma 5: 415-418
Scyphozoa, Wisconsin 2: 147-150
coesite 6: 551-554
cold seeps
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
collapse structures
Mexico, stratigraphy 8: 687-690
Colorado *see also* Arkansas River; Green River basin; Green River Formation; Ogallala Formation
Cenozoic, Mesa County Colorado 9: 807-810
crust 8: 683-686
geochemistry, Creede Caldera 4: 307-310
tectonics
Jackson County Colorado 10: 943-946
Routt County Colorado 10: 943-946
Colorado Plateau *see* New Mexico
Colorado River
Quaternary 8: 739-742
Columbia Plateau
petrology 2: 179-182
Columbia River Basalt Group
petrology 2: 179-182
structural geology 7: 647-650
columbium *see* niobium
Commonwealth of Independent States *see* Azerbaijan; Kazakhstan; Russian Federation
composite volcano *see* stratovolcanoes
compression tectonics
Morocco 1: 95-96
compressional waves *see* P-waves
conglomerate 4: 323-326
California, structural geology 9: 847-850
Mexico, stratigraphy 8: 687-690
Montana 5: 423-426
Spain 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
deformation 1: 91-92
Switzerland, Miocene 10: 907-910
Congo
paleomagnetism 1: 3-6
Congo Basin
Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Coniferales *see* Taxodiaceae; Taxodium
Conodonta
Germany, stratigraphy 8: 711-714
Ordovician 12: 1091-1094
contamination, magma *see* magma contamination
continental crust
Archean 4: 351-354
Australia 9: 823-826
California, structural geology 9: 847-850
Canada 1: 39-42
China
geochemistry 12: 1111-1114
petrology 7: 611-614
Greece, petrology 3: 235-238
Greenland 1: 39-42
magmas 4: 319-322
New South Wales Australia 6: 535-538
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
Norway, petrology 11: 959-962
Peru 6: 567-570
structural geology 7: 647-650
Victoria Australia 6: 535-538
continental drift *see* Baltica; Gondwana; Iapetus; Laurentia; Pangaea
continental dunes
Michigan, Quaternary 1: 55-58
continental lithosphere *see also* continental crust
Canadian Shield, plate tectonics 5: 419-422
Colorado, crust 8: 683-686
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 8: 743-746
Ontario, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Quebec, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Switzerland
Miocene 10: 907-910
plate tectonics 7: 643-646
Tanzania, plate tectonics 8: 755-758
continental margin *see also* continental slope
Atlantic Ocean 4: 327-330
California 5: 407-410
tectonics 3: 247-250
Canada, tectonophysics 1: 39-42; 4: 384
Faeroe Islands, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
geomorphology 12: 1135-1138
Greenland, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
Mexico
stratigraphy 4: 382-383; 8: 687-690
tectonics 3: 247-250
Montana, tectonophysics 2: 127-130
New Jersey, Oligocene 10: 903-906
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Quebec, structural geology 1: 79-82
Scotland, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
continental margin sedimentation
California, Quaternary 5: 395-398
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Japan, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
New Zealand 6: 487-490
continental shelf
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
China, Miocene 3: 207-210
Ordovician 12: 1091-1094
Pakistan, Miocene 3: 207-210
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
continental slope
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
South Africa 10: 927-930
Spain 10: 871-874
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Contra Costa County California *see* San Pablo Bay
Cook Islands
tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
coordinated stasis
New York, stratigraphy 12: 1055-1058
copper ores *see also* porphyry copper 10: 915-918
Spain 1: 87-90
Cordaitales
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
core complexes *see* metamorphic core complexes
corundum
Greece, phase equilibria 2: 119-122
coseismic processes
California, mantle 6: 571-574
Costa Rica
plate tectonics 1: 59-62; 9: 795-798
tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
crater lakes
Ghana, geomorphology 10: 939-942
cratering 11: 1015-1018
Ghana, geomorphology 10: 939-942
Missouri, structural geology 3: 231-234
Spain
deformation 1: 91-92
sedimentary petrology 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
Crawford County Missouri
structural geology 3: 231-234
Creede Caldera
geochemistry 4: 307-310
Cretaceous 9: 791-794
Albian 3: 259-262
Antarctic Ocean 2: 123-126
Aptian, Japan 3: 227-230
Atlantic Ocean 4: 299-302
Barremian 3: 259-262
Cenomanian
England 4: 291-294
India 4: 291-294
China 11: 1003-1006; 12: 1111-1114
Costa Rica 9: 795-798
Fox Hills Formation 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
Hell Creek Formation 10: 955-956
K-T boundary 2: 99-102
Alberta 8: 703-706
Jamaica 11: 999-1002
Mexico 4: 382-383; 8: 687-690
South Dakota 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
Lance Formation 10: 955-956
Maestrichtian 3: 259-262
Mexico 3: 279-281
Pacific Ocean 1: 67-70
Panama 9: 795-798
Turonian 3: 259-262
Atlantic Ocean 7: 607-610
Yezo Group 3: 227-230
Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary *see* K-T boundary
Crinoidea
Austria, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Italy
Jurassic 9: 783-786
Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
cross-bedding
Ontario, Ordovician 5: 391-394
crust *see also* asthenosphere; crustal shortening; heat flow; isostatic compensation 3: 211-214
Alps 7: 651-654
Atlantic Ocean 3: 271-274
California, structural geology 5: 451-454
Canada 4: 384
China, geochemistry 4: 375-378
Colorado, tectonics 10: 943-946
continental crust
Archean 4: 351-354
Australia 9: 823-826
California 9: 847-850
Canada 1: 39-42
China 7: 611-614; 12: 1111-1114
Greece 3: 235-238
Greenland 1: 39-42
magmas 4: 319-322
New South Wales Australia 6: 535-538
New Zealand 6: 499-502
Norway 11: 959-962

Peru 6: 567-570
structural geology 7: 647-650
Victoria Australia 6: 535-538
Faeroe Islands 3: 223-226
Greece, phase equilibria 2: 119-122
Italy, magmas 11: 983-986
Manitoba 8: 735-738
Montana 2: 127-130
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510
oceanic crust
Antarctic Ocean 9: 819-822
Atlantic Ocean 1: 11-14; 10: 879-882
Costa Rica 9: 795-798
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Indian Ocean 1: 11-14
Pacific Ocean 1: 83-86; 4: 359-362; 6: 503-506; 11: 979-982
Panama 9: 795-798
Ontario 6: 543-546
Pacific Ocean 3: 271-274
Quebec 6: 543-546
Romania 1: 51-54
Scotland 3: 223-226
Paleogene 8: 675-678
Switzerland, Miocene 10: 907-910
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Crustacea *see* Ostracoda
crustal shortening
Argentina, plate tectonics 10: 867-870
Morocco, structural geology 1: 95-96
Switzerland, plate tectonics 7: 643-646
United States, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
crustal thickening
China, orogeny 11: 1003-1006
New South Wales Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
petrology 6: 551-554
Quebec, structural geology 1: 79-82
Victoria Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
crustal thinning
China, petrology 12: 1139-1142
cryotectonics *see* glaciotectonics
crystal form
Atlantic Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
Pacific Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
crystal growth
Argentina 2: 159-162
Austria, Quaternary 9: 815-818
geophysics 8: 691-694
igneous rocks 3: 282-286
Indonesia, petrology 4: 347-350
Montana, copper ores 8: 727-730
Namibia, faults 9: 787-790
Norway, petrology 11: 959-962
Russian Federation, metal ores 5: 459-462
sedimentary petrology 1: 31-34; 6: 531-534
crystalline rocks
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Cs-137
California, Quaternary 5: 395-398
Cumberland Peninsula
Quaternary 3: 215-218
currents, bottom *see* bottom currents
currents, ocean *see* ocean currents
cyanobacteria
British Columbia, stratigraphy 12: 1119-1122
diagenesis 6: 579-580
Cycadales
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Cyclades *see also* Naxos
petrology 3: 235-238
cyclostratigraphy
Italy 10: 931-934
cyclothems
Austria, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Italy, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
D/H
Antarctica, Eocene 8: 759; 8: 759-760
California, hydrogeology 2: 139-142
Canada, Quaternary 12: 1103-1106
Far East, metal ores 4: 335-338
Quebec, environmental geology 5: 403-406
United States, Quaternary 12: 1103-1106
Dabie Mountains
lava 8: 699-702
petrology 7: 611-614
plate tectonics 5: 483-484
structural geology 7: 667; 7: 668
dacites
Mexico, stratigraphy 8: 687-690
Dade County Florida
Quaternary 3: 203-206
Damara Orogeny
Namibia, faults 9: 787-790
Danian
Alberta 8: 703-706
Mexico 4: 382-383
Dansgaard-Oeschger cycles
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Dasycladaceae
Austria, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Italy, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Dauphine Alps *see* Belledonne Massif
Deadwood Formation 5: 423-426
Death Valley
Proterozoic 1: 35-38
sedimentary petrology 12: 1075-1078
structural geology 9: 847-850
debris cones
Antarctica, glacial geology 7: 659-662
debris flows
Spain, continental slope 10: 871-874
decollement
Atlantic Ocean, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
California, folds 2: 183-186
Canada, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
Caribbean region, epeirogeny 11: 1031-1034
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
Mediterranean Sea, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Nepal, structural geology 5: 471-474
Pacific Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 19-22; 2: 155-158
Peru, plate tectonics 6: 567-570
Romania, tectonophysics 1: 51-54
Taiwan, plate tectonics 10: 935-938
United States, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
decompression
China, petrology 12: 1139-1142
decoupling 3: 211-214; 6: 495-498
Deep Sea Drilling Project *see also* IPOD; Leg 14; Leg 18
Miocene 3: 207-210
deep seismic sounding
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
deep-focus earthquakes
Atlantic Ocean, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Mediterranean Sea, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
deep-sea fans *see* submarine fans
deep-sea sedimentation
Atlantic Ocean 5: 467-470
deforestation
Tanzania, ecology 12: 1143-1146
deformation *see also* decollement; melange; planar deformation features; shock waves
brittle deformation
Atlantic Ocean 10: 879-882
engineering geology 8: 719-722
Missouri 3: 231-234
China, plate tectonics 4: 295-298
dislocation creep, Namibia 9: 787-790
ductile deformation
engineering geology 8: 719-722
Namibia 9: 787-790
Newfoundland 1: 79-82
Norway 10: 883-886
plastic deformation
China 5: 483-484
Missouri 3: 231-234
plate tectonics 11: 1027-1030
Quebec 1: 79-82
Sweden, soil mechanics 9: 843-846
Switzerland, plate tectonics 7: 643-646
Vanuatu, tectonophysics 4: 311-314
degassing
Africa, Cambrian 9: 839-842
China, stratigraphy 9: 855-856; 9: 856
deglaciation
Alaska, glacial geology 1: 47-50
Atlantic region, Quaternary 11: 971-974
delamination
China, geochemistry 12: 1111-1114
Romania, tectonophysics 1: 51-54
deltaic sedimentation
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
deltas
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Demerara Rise
Cretaceous 4: 299-302
stratigraphy 7: 607-610
Deonar Formation 2: 131-134
depressions
Atlantic Ocean, ocean floors 5: 467-470
Des Moines Lobe
Sweden, soil mechanics 9: 843-846
desertification
Chile, Pliocene 1: 43-46
desiccation
Africa, Quaternary 6: 559-562
Chile, Pliocene 1: 43-46
Scotland, stratigraphy 9: 811-814
Desmoinesian 8: 695-698
Kentucky 5: 415-418
Oklahoma 5: 415-418
desoxyribonucleic acid *see* DNA
detachment *see* decollement
detachment faults
Atlantic Ocean, tectonophysics 10: 879-882
California 9: 847-850
China 11: 1003-1006
Peru, plate tectonics 6: 567-570
detrital fan *see* alluvial fans
Deuel County Nebraska
neotectonics 1: 63-66
deuterium *see* D/H
devolatilization (degassing) *see* degassing
Devonian 11: 1039-1042
Famennian, Germany 8: 711-714
Frasnian, Germany 8: 711-714
Hamilton Group 12: 1055-1058
Kentucky 5: 415-418
Oklahoma 5: 415-418
Old Red Sandstone 6: 515-518
diabase
England 8: 715-718
diagenesis 4: 323-326; 6: 531-534; 6: 579-580
Atlantic Ocean
Eocene 11: 1011-1014
geochemistry 8: 747-750
Colorado, stratigraphy 2: 151-154
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
Italy, Jurassic 9: 783-786
Kentucky, Devonian 5: 415-418
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Montana 5: 423-426
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 7: 587-590
Oklahoma, Devonian 5: 415-418

Pacific Ocean
geochemistry 8: 747-750
plate tectonics 2: 155-158
Silurian 4: 343-346
Spain, deformation 1: 91-92
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
Western Australia, Proterozoic 12: 1083-1086
Wyoming, stratigraphy 2: 151-154
diamictite
California, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Ireland, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Oman, Proterozoic 10: 891-894
diamond
geophysics 8: 691-694
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
Norway, petrology 11: 959-962
diapirism
Ontario, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Quebec, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
diapirs
China, petrology 12: 1139-1142
diaspore
Greece, phase equilibria 2: 119-122
diatoms
Antarctic Ocean
Quaternary 8: 731-734
stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
Greenland, Quaternary 5: 427-430
Mexico, Cretaceous 3: 279-281
Nunavut, Quaternary 3: 215-218
Dicotyledoneae *see* Alnus; Leguminosae; Nothofagus; Salix
differential weathering
Wyoming, stratigraphy 2: 167-170
dike swarms 7: 647-650
dikes
Atlantic Ocean, tectonophysics 10: 879-882
China 8: 699-702
England 8: 715-718
Faeroe Islands, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Oman, geochemistry 10: 899-902
Scotland, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Dillsboro Formation
Ordovician 4: 384
stratigraphy 1: 15-18
Dinaric Alps
plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Dinoflagellata
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 7: 615-618
England, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Scotland, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
diorites *see also* tonalite; trondhjemite
Montana, tectonophysics 2: 127-130
dislocation creep
Namibia 9: 787-790
divergence, plate *see* plate divergence
DNA
Alaska, Vertebrata 12: 1099-1102
Russian Federation, Vertebrata 12: 1099-1102
dolerite *see* diabase
dolomite
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
dolomitization
sea water 4: 371-374
dolostone
Oman, Proterozoic 10: 891-894
domes *see also* diapirs
South Africa 5: 475-478
drainage basins
Brazil, stratigraphy 5: 447-450
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
India, hydrology 4: 355-358
Nepal, hydrology 4: 355-358
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
New Zealand, geomorphology 6: 519-522
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
drainage patterns
Nepal, structural geology 5: 471-474
dripstone (speleothems) *see* speleothems
dropstone
California, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Ireland, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
dry delta *see* alluvial fans
DSDP Site 144 4: 299-302; 7: 607-610
DSDP Site 174 2: 155-158
DSDP Site 434 1: 59-62
DSDP Site 511 2: 123-126
DSDP Site 522 10: 903-906
ductile deformation
engineering geology 8: 719-722
Namibia 9: 787-790
dune structures
Ontario, Ordovician 5: 391-394
dunes *see* continental dunes; sand seas
Durham England
magmas 8: 715-718
dust
stratigraphy 2: 99-102
Dy *see* dysprosium
dysprosium
Argentina, geochemistry 2: 159-162
Earth tides
Pacific Ocean, seismology 6: 503-506
earthflows
engineering geology 8: 719-722
earthquake prediction
California, mantle 6: 571-574
earthquakes *see also* epicenters; focal mechanism; geologic hazards; paleoseismicity; tsunamis
Antarctic Ocean, plate tectonics 9: 819-822
Chile, copper ores 11: 1007-1010
Costa Rica, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
deep-focus earthquakes
Atlantic Ocean 12: 1071-1074
Mediterranean Sea 12: 1071-1074
Landers earthquake 1992, California 6: 571-574
microearthquakes
Pacific Ocean 6: 503-506
Taiwan 10: 935-938
Nicaragua, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Tanzania, plate tectonics 8: 755-758
volcanic earthquakes, Pacific Ocean 6: 503-506
East Africa *see* Ethiopia; Somali Republic; Tanzania
East African Lakes *see* Lake Tanganyika
East African Rift
plate tectonics 4: 339-342; 8: 755-758
East Mediterranean *see* Adriatic Sea; Aegean Sea
East Pacific *see* Galapagos Rift; Northeast Pacific; Southeast Pacific
East Pacific Ocean Islands *see* Galapagos Islands
East Pacific Rise
tectonophysics 1: 83-86
Eastern Alps *see* Carnic Alps; Dinaric Alps; Zillertal Alps
Eastern Canada *see* Baffin Island; Newfoundland; Ontario; Quebec
Eburnean Orogeny *see* Pan-African Orogeny
Echinodermata
Crinoidea
Austria 7: 655-658
Italy 7: 655-658; 9: 783-786
eclogite 6: 551-554
China 7: 611-614
plate tectonics 5: 483-484
Himalayas, plate tectonics 7: 591-594
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510
ecology *see also* biodiversity; deforestation
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 7: 615-618
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
paleobotany 11: 963-966
Quebec 5: 403-406
economic geology *see* barite deposits; brines; coal; copper ores; glass materials; iron ores; lead ores; peat; polymetallic ores; pyrite ores; shale; tin ores; tungsten ores; zinc ores
Ecuador
Quaternary 11: 967-970
Ediacaran
India 2: 131-134
Newfoundland 7: 627-630
Eel River basin
Quaternary 5: 395-398; 8: 764
Eemian
Greenland 2: 187-189
Egypt
Quaternary, Nile Delta 1: 71-74
stratigraphy 1: 23-26
El Salvador
epeirogeny 11: 1031-1034
metal ores 4: 335-338
elastic waves *see also* seismic waves
Atlantic Ocean 4: 327-330
Elba 11: 983-986
embayments 12: 1135-1138
Emilia-Romagna Italy
structural geology 9: 835-838
Emiliania huxleyi
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
en echelon faults
Tanzania, plate tectonics 8: 755-758
encrustations 1: 31-34
Endeavour Ridge
tectonophysics 11: 979-982
endogene processes 11: 1015-1018
engineering geology *see* earthquakes; geologic hazards; permafrost; soil mechanics
England
Jurassic, Somerset England 3: 267-270
magmas
Durham England 8: 715-718
Northumberland England 8: 715-718
Paleocene, London Basin 1: 7-10
stratigraphy
Folkestone England 4: 291-294
Somerset England 3: 251-254
Sussex England 4: 291-294
environmental effects
Wyoming, energy sources 10: 923-926
environmental geology *see* ecology; geologic hazards; pollution
Eocene 11: 1039-1042
Antarctic Ocean 12: 1067-1070
Antarctica 8: 759; 8: 759-760
Atlantic Ocean 11: 1011-1014
Egypt 1: 23-26
Himalayas 7: 591-594
Lake Gosiute
Colorado 2: 151-154
Wyoming 2: 151-154; 2: 167-170
Laney Shale Member 2: 167-170
Maryland 11: 995-998
Virginia 11: 995-998
Ypresian
Arctic region 2: 115-118
Spitsbergen 2: 115-118
eolian features *see* continental dunes; deserts; dunes; sand seas
epeirogeny
Caribbean region 11: 1031-1034
epicenters
Greece, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Italy, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Nicaragua, structural geology 8: 751-754
erbium
Argentina, geochemistry 2: 159-162

erosion *see also* erosion features; erosion rates; exhumation; glacial erosion; landslides; shorelines; slope stability; weathering
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
Atlantic Ocean, ocean floors 5: 467-470
California, geomorphology 3: 195-198
China, Miocene 3: 207-210
Colorado, structural geology 7: 595-598
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
geomorphology 2: 143-146
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
Pakistan, Miocene 3: 207-210
Tanzania, ecology 12: 1143-1146
erosion features *see also* gullies
Antarctica, glacial geology 7: 659-662
geomorphology 12: 1135-1138
New Zealand, geomorphology 12: 1115-1118
erosion rates
Alaska, glacial geology 1: 47-50
Brazil, stratigraphy 5: 447-450
California, geochronology 12: 1147-1148
Himalayas, geomorphology 3: 219-222
New Zealand, geomorphology 12: 1115-1118
Switzerland, Miocene 10: 907-910
eruptions *see also* volcanoes
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
Columbia Plateau, petrology 2: 179-182
England, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Greenland, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Indonesia, petrology 4: 347-350
Mexico, geochemistry 9: 857-858; 9: 858-859
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 4: 359-362
Solomon Islands, Quaternary 11: 975-978
eruptive rocks *see* volcanic rocks
escarpments *see* scarps
estuarine sedimentation
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
Ethiopia
structural geology 9: 851-854
eukaryotes
Indiana, Precambrian 7: 599-602
Eurasian Plate
China, stratigraphy 3: 263-266
Himalayas
geomorphology 3: 219-222
plate tectonics 7: 591-594
Morocco, structural geology 1: 95-96
Europe *see also* Alps; Central Europe; Southern Europe; Western Europe
metal ores, Iberian pyrite belt 1: 87-90
plate tectonics
Azerbaijan 9: 775-778
Dinaric Alps 9: 779-782
Gibraltar 12: 1071-1074
Quaternary 11: 971-974
Swiss Molasse Basin 12: 1131-1134
stratigraphy
Jura Mountains 6: 511-514
Rhenish Schiefergebirge 8: 711-714
tectonophysics, Baltic Shield 1: 39-42
European Plate *see* Eurasian Plate
eustasy
Egypt, stratigraphy 1: 23-26
New Jersey, Oligocene 10: 903-906
Eutheria *see* Artiodactyla
evaporites *see* gypsum
exhumation
British Columbia, Miocene 9: 767-770
California, folds 2: 183-186
China, petrology 12: 1139-1142
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
Taiwan, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
Washington
Miocene 9: 767-770
plate tectonics 2: 175-178
Wyoming, orogeny 1: 27-30
exobiology
California, sedimentary petrology 12: 1075-1078
sedimentary petrology 6: 531-534
explosive eruptions
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Russian Federation, Quaternary 12: 1059-1062
exposure age
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
Quaternary 8: 679-682
extension faults
China 11: 1003-1006
extension tectonics
California 9: 847-850
China 11: 1003-1006
geomorphology 12: 1135-1138
Faeroe Islands
Paleocene 1: 7-10
tectonophysics 3: 223-226
fallout (volcanic ash) *see* ash falls
Famennian
Germany 8: 711-714
Far East *see* China; Indonesia; Japan; Philippine Islands; Taiwan
Farallon Plate
California, folds 2: 183-186
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 1: 67-70
Faroe Islands *see* Faeroe Islands
fatty acids *see* lipids
fault blocks *see* block structures
fault scarps
Antarctic Ocean, plate tectonics 9: 819-822
Taiwan, earthquakes 2: 171-174
fault zones
California, structural geology 9: 847-850; 12: 1063-1066
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
faults *see also* block structures; decollement; deformation; earthquakes; folds; fracture zones; gouge; grabens; half grabens; lineaments; nappes; shear zones
active faults
Arizona 8: 739-742
California 5: 451-454; 6: 571-574
Nepal 5: 471-474
Peru 6: 567-570
Russian Federation 7: 631-634
South Africa 10: 927-930
Taiwan 2: 171-174; 10: 935-938
blind faults, California 5: 451-454
Canary Islands 2: 135-138
China, stratigraphy 3: 263-266
detachment faults
Atlantic Ocean 10: 879-882
California 9: 847-850
China 11: 1003-1006
Peru 6: 567-570
en echelon faults, Tanzania 8: 755-758
extension faults, China 11: 1003-1006
left-lateral faults, Nicaragua 8: 751-754
low-angle faults
Atlantic Ocean 10: 879-882
California 9: 847-850
Namibia 9: 787-790
normal faults
Arizona 8: 739-742
California 5: 451-454; 9: 847-850
Caribbean region 11: 1031-1034
Newfoundland 1: 79-82
Nicaragua 8: 751-754
Quebec 1: 79-82
strike-slip faults, Far East 1: 3-6
thrust faults
California 2: 183-1863: 195-198; 3: 247-250; 5: 451-454
Mexico 3: 247-250
Nepal 5: 471-474; 5: 479-481
Pacific Ocean 1: 19-22; 2: 155-158
Taiwan 10: 935-938
transform faults
Atlantic Ocean 1: 11-14
California 5: 407-410; 12: 1063-1066
Canada 1: 39-42; 4: 384
Greenland 1: 39-42
Indian Ocean 1: 11-14
underthrust faults
Nepal 5: 471-474
Pacific Ocean 1: 19-22
wrench faults, Atlantic region 3: 255-258
Feather River
hydrology 6: 575-578
features, bottom *see* bottom features
features, eolian *see* eolian features
features, erosion *see* erosion features
features, impact *see* impact features
features, shore *see* shore features
features, solution *see* solution features
feeding
Indiana, stratigraphy 1: 15-18
Newfoundland, stratigraphy 7: 627-630
feldspar group *see* alkali feldspar; plagioclase
Fennoscandian Shield *see* Baltic Shield
Fiji Basin, North *see* North Fiji Basin
Finland
fluid inclusions, Lake Lappajarvi 5: 431-434
Fiq Member
Proterozoic 10: 891-894
fission-track dating
Taiwan, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
Washington, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
fjords
Alaska 1: 47-50
flexure
Colorado, structural geology 7: 595-598
Nebraska, neotectonics 1: 63-66
Romania, tectonophysics 1: 51-54
Wyoming, neotectonics 1: 63-66
flood basalts
Columbia Plateau 2: 179-182
structural geology 7: 647-650
floods
California, Quaternary 5: 395-398; 8: 764
Chile, copper ores 11: 1007-1010
Florida
Quaternary, Dade County Florida 3: 203-206
fluid inclusions *see also* crystal growth; geologic barometry
Far East, metal ores 4: 335-338
Pacific region, metal ores 4: 335-338
Scandinavia 5: 431-434
Spain, metal ores 1: 87-90
fluvial sedimentation *see also* glaciofluvial sedimentation
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
fluviolacustrine environment
Scotland, stratigraphy 9: 811-814
sedimentary rocks 6: 527-530
focal mechanism
Azerbaijan, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Iran, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Nicaragua, structural geology 8: 751-754
fold and thrust belts
China 11: 1003-1006
Colorado 10: 943-946
Taiwan, earthquakes 2: 171-174
fold axes
structural geology 7: 647-650
fold belts
Morocco, structural geology 1: 95-96
folds *see also* cleavage; decollement; fold axes; foliation; nappes 6: 523-526
anticlines
California 3: 195-198; 5: 451-454
Ethiopia 9: 851-854
Italy 9: 835-838

Wyoming 1: 27-30
isoclinal folds, Colorado 10: 943-946
Missouri 3: 231-234
synclines, Ethiopia 9: 851-854
synclinoria, Ethiopia 9: 851-854
foliation *see* cleavage
Foraminifera *see also* Rotaliina
Antarctic Ocean
Quaternary 8: 731-734
stratigraphy 2: 123-126; 12: 1067-1070
Atlantic Ocean
Eocene 11: 1011-1014
Quaternary 2: 191
Austria, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
China, stratigraphy 9: 856
England, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Italy, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Japan, stratigraphy 3: 227-230
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Mexico, stratigraphy 4: 382-383
New Jersey, Oligocene 10: 903-906
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 2: 191
Scotland, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
fore-arc basins
Antarctic Ocean, plate tectonics 9: 819-822
China, plate tectonics 4: 295-298
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Japan, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Solomon Islands, Quaternary 11: 975-978
foreland basins
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Azerbaijan, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
China, tectonophysics 2: 163-166
Iran, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Fox Hills Formation 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
fractional crystallization 4: 319-322; 9: 858-859; 11: 967-970
fracture zones *see also* transform faults
Atlantic Ocean, tectonophysics 10: 879-882
Chile, copper ores 11: 1007-1010
Somali Republic, plate tectonics 4: 339-342
fractures *see also* foliation
Nicaragua 8: 751-754
framework silicates *see* feldspar group; silica minerals
France
fluid inclusions, Rochechouart France 5: 431-434
stratigraphy, Paris Basin 6: 511-514
tectonophysics
Belledonne Massif 7: 651-654
Mont Blanc 7: 651-654
Provence 7: 651-654
Franklin County Indiana
Ordovician 4: 384
stratigraphy 1: 15-18
Franklin County Vermont
Cambrian 6: 563-566
Frasnian
Germany 8: 711-714
Free State South Africa *see* Vredefort Dome
French Polynesia *see* Austral Islands
Friuli-Venezia Giulia Italy
Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
frost action 11: 963-966
Furnace Creek
structural geology 9: 847-850
fyord *see* fjords
gabbros
Scotland, Paleogene 8: 675-678
gadolinium
Argentina, geochemistry 2: 159-162
Galapagos Islands
geochemistry 5: 399-402
Galapagos Rift
geochemistry 5: 399-402
plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Garden County Nebraska
neotectonics 1: 63-66
Garhwal Himalayas
hydrology 4: 355-358
garnet group
Argentina, geochemistry 2: 159-162
China
petrology 7: 611-614
plate tectonics 5: 483-484
Norway, petrology 11: 959-962
petrology 6: 551-554
gas hydrates
Atlantic Ocean 4: 327-330
ocean floors 5: 467-470
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
Proterozoic 8: 761-762; 8: 762-763; 8: 763
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
South Africa 10: 927-930
gas seeps
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
Gastropoda
New York, stratigraphy 12: 1055-1058
Gawler Craton
tectonophysics 9: 823-826
Genovesa Island
geochemistry 5: 399-402
geochemical anomalies
Chile, copper ores 11: 1007-1010
China, stratigraphy 9: 856
Japan, stratigraphy 3: 227-230
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510
geochemical controls
metal ores 10: 915-918
geochemical cycle *see also* carbon cycle
China, geochemistry 4: 375-378
geochemical surveys
Chile, copper ores 11: 1007-1010
geochemistry
lithogeochemistry
Northwest Territories 8: 743-746
Oman 10: 899-902
Utah 9: 831-834
geochronology *see also* absolute age; or specific age
California 12: 1147-1148
geodesy *see* Global Positioning System
geodetic networks
Greece, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Italy, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
geologic barometry
Alberta, stratigraphy 8: 703-706
Italy, Jurassic 9: 783-786
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
petrology 6: 551-554
geologic hazards *see also* paleoseismicity; seismic risk; volcanic risk; volcanoes
China, stratigraphy 9: 855-856; 9: 856
Mexico, stratigraphy 8: 687-690
stratigraphy 2: 99-102
geologic thermometry *see also* C-13/C-12
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
petrology 6: 551-554
geology 10: 951; 10: 951-952
geomicrobiology
California, sedimentary petrology 12: 1075-1078
diagenesis 6: 579-580
geomorphology *see also* alluvial fans; eolian features; erosion; frost action; glacial erosion; glacial geology; impact features; isostasy; mass movements; mud volcanoes; sea-level changes; shore features; solution features; terraces; valleys; weathering
Taiwan, plate tectonics 10: 935-938
geophysical methods
bottom-simulating reflectors
Atlantic Ocean 5: 467-470
California 5: 407-410
South Africa 10: 927-930
hydrocarbon indicators, Atlantic Ocean 4: 327-330
magnetic methods, tectonophysics 11: 979-982
geophysical profiles *see* seismic profiles
geophysical surveys *see also* deep seismic sounding; heat flow; magnetic methods
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
plate tectonics 9: 819-822
Atlantic Ocean 4: 327-330
ocean floors 5: 467-470
plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
tectonophysics 10: 879-882
California
continental margin 5: 407-410
shore features 10: 895-898
China, Miocene 3: 207-210
Colorado, tectonics 10: 943-946
Faeroe Islands, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Ghana, geomorphology 10: 939-942
Mediterranean Sea, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 1: 67-70; 1: 83-86; 4: 359-362
Pakistan, Miocene 3: 207-210
Scotland, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
South Africa 10: 927-930
Spain, continental slope 10: 871-874
Switzerland, Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
geotectonics *see* tectonics
geothermal gradient
magmas 4: 319-322
Wyoming, orogeny 1: 27-30
geothermal surveys *see* heat flow
Gephyrocapsa oceanica
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
germanium
Nepal, hydrogeology 11: 1019-1022
Germany
Quaternary, Baden-Wurttemberg
Germany 5: 463-466
stratigraphy, Vogelsberg 8: 711-714
Ghana
geomorphology, Bosumtwi Crater 10: 939-942
Gibraltar
plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Ginkgoales
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
girvanella 6: 579-580
glacial erosion
Alaska, glacial geology 1: 47-50
Antarctica, glacial geology 7: 659-662
Washington, geomorphology 11: 1047-1050
glacial features *see* cirques; fjords; nunataks
glacial geology *see also* ablation; ancient ice ages; cirques; fjords; glacial rebound; glaciation; glaciers; glaciotectonics; ice caps; ice movement; ice sheets; ice shelves; jokulhlaups; moraines; nunataks; permafrost; striations
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558
glacial maximum, last *see* last glacial maximum
glacial rebound
Oman, Proterozoic 10: 891-894
glacial sedimentation *see also* glaciofluvial sedimentation; glaciomarine sedimentation
Antarctica, glacial geology 7: 659-662
glaciated terrains
Washington, geomorphology 11: 1047-1050
glaciation *see also* deglaciation; fjords; glacial erosion; glacial rebound; glaciers; ice sheets
Austria, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
California, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Ireland, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Italy, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658

Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
Proterozoic 8: 761-762; 8: 762-763; 8: 763
Glacier Bay National Park 1: 47-50
Glacier Peak
Miocene 9: 767-770
glaciers *see also* ablation; deglaciation; glacial erosion; ice caps; ice movement; jokulhlaups; moraines
Austria, Quaternary 9: 815-818
India, hydrology 4: 355-358
Nepal, hydrology 4: 355-358
glaciofluvial sedimentation
Iceland, hydrology 5: 439-442
Washington, geomorphology 11: 1047-1050
glaciomarine sedimentation
Alaska, glacial geology 1: 47-50
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558
New Zealand 6: 487-490
glaciotectonics
Antarctica, glacial geology 7: 659-662
Glamorgan Wales
Jurassic 3: 267-270
Glarus Alps
orogeny 10: 875-878
Glarus Switzerland
orogeny 10: 875-878
glass materials
Atlantic Ocean, stratigraphy 7: 607-610
Scandinavia, fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
glasses *see* volcanic glass
Global Positioning System
Alps, tectonophysics 7: 651-654
Greece, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Italy, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Global Surveyor Program (Mars) *see* Mars Global Surveyor Program
global warming *see* greenhouse effect
Globigerina *see also* Globigerina bulloides
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
Globigerina bulloides
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 6: 539-542
Globigerinacea *see also* Globigerinidae; Hedbergella; Neogloboquadrina pachyderma
Italy, stratigraphy 10: 931-934
Globigerinidae *see* Globigerina
Glossopteris flora
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
gneisses 6: 551-554
China 12: 1139-1142
Montana, tectonophysics 2: 127-130
gold ores 9: 791-794; 10: 915-918
Far East 4: 335-338
New Zealand 6: 499-502
Ontario, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Pacific region 4: 335-338
Quebec, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Golfo de Cadiz *see* Gulf of Cadiz
Gondwana
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
Austria, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Far East, paleomagnetism 1: 3-6
Greece, petrology 3: 235-238
Italy, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Gorda Rise
continental margin 5: 407-410
gorges
Himalayas, geomorphology 3: 219-222
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
Gotlandian *see* Silurian
gouge
Sweden, soil mechanics 9: 843-846
GPS tracking *see* Global Positioning System
grabens *see also* half grabens
Caribbean region, epeirogeny 11: 1031-1034
Nicaragua, structural geology 8: 751-754
grainstone 1: 31-34
France, stratigraphy 6: 511-514
Grand Canary
faults 2: 135-138
Grand Canyon
Quaternary 8: 739-742
granites *see also* A-type granites; granodiorites; leucogranite; quartz monzonite
Italy 11: 983-986
granitic layer
Columbia Plateau, petrology 2: 179-182
granitic rocks *see* granites
granodiorites 4: 319-322
China, tectonophysics 2: 163-166
granulite facies
South Africa 5: 475-478
granulites
China, structural geology 7: 667; 7: 668
New South Wales Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Victoria Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
graphite
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
Graptolithina
Silurian 4: 343-346
gravel
Chile, copper ores 11: 1007-1010
Nebraska, neotectonics 1: 63-66
Wyoming, neotectonics 1: 63-66
gravity anomalies *see* Bouguer anomalies
gravity sliding
Antarctic Ocean, plate tectonics 9: 819-822
Mexico, stratigraphy 8: 687-690
Missouri, structural geology 3: 231-234
Great Basin
Quaternary 7: 635-638
Great Britain *see* England; Scotland; Wales
Great Lakes
Quaternary
Lake Michigan 1: 55-58
Lake Superior 1: 55-58
Great Plains
neotectonics 1: 63-66
Greater Antilles *see* Jamaica
Greece
petrology, Cyclades 3: 235-238
phase equilibria, Naxos 2: 119-122
plate tectonics, Hellenic Arc 9: 779-782
Greek Aegean Islands *see* Cyclades
Green River basin
stratigraphy 2: 151-154
Green River Formation *see* Lake Gosiute; Laney Shale Member
greenhouse effect
Africa, Cambrian 9: 839-842
Alaska, Paleogene 6: 547-550
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 2: 123-126
Atlantic Ocean, stratigraphy 7: 607-610
Australia, stratigraphy 10: 919-922
Greenland
geochemistry 9: 771-774
Quaternary 5: 427-430
Greenland ice sheet 7: 635-638
Jameson Land 2: 187-189
stratigraphy 3: 251-254
tectonophysics 1: 39-42
Greenland ice sheet
Quaternary 7: 635-638
greenschist facies
Atlantic Ocean, tectonophysics 10: 879-882
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
greenstone belts
Ontario, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Quebec, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Grenvillian Orogeny
China, tectonophysics 2: 163-166
ground water *see also* aquifers; aquitards; hot springs; springs; thermal waters; tracers 12: 1107-1110
Atlantic Ocean, crust 3: 271-274
Chile, copper ores 11: 1007-1010
Michigan, Quaternary 1: 55-58
Pacific Ocean, crust 3: 271-274
Guatemala Basin
Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Gulf of Alaska
Paleogene 6: 547-550
Gulf of Cadiz
plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Gulf of Mexico
geochemistry 3: 239-242
gullies 12: 1107-1110
Gymnospermae *see* Coniferales; Cordaitales; Cycadales; Ginkgoales; Glossopteridales; Pteridospermae
gypsum
California, sedimentary petrology 12: 1075-1078
gyttja
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
hafnium
Hf-177/Hf-176
Canada 9: 771-774
Greenland 9: 771-774
Hainan China
tectonophysics 2: 163-166
half grabens
California, structural geology 5: 451-454
Oman, Proterozoic 10: 891-894
halogenated hydrocarbons *see* chlorofluorocarbons
halogens *see* chlorine
Hamersley Group
sedimentary petrology 12: 1079-1082
Hamilton Group 12: 1055-1058
Haute-Savoie France *see* Savoy Alps
Haute-Vienne France *see* Rochechouart France
Hawke's Bay New Zealand
geomorphology 6: 519-522
heat flow *see also* geothermal gradient 11: 987-990
Africa, Cambrian 9: 839-842
Alaska, Paleogene 6: 547-550
Archean 4: 351-354
Australia 9: 823-826
Canada 6: 495-498
New South Wales Australia 6: 535-538
Northern Territory Australia, structural geology 10: 887-890
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
United States 6: 495-498
Victoria Australia 6: 535-538
Hebei China *see* Beijing China
Hebrides *see also* Inner Hebrides
Paleocene 1: 7-10
Hedbergella
Atlantic Ocean
Cretaceous 4: 299-302
stratigraphy 7: 607-610
Heinrich events
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Hekpoort Formation
Proterozoic 6: 491-494
helium
Wyoming, orogeny 1: 27-30
Hell Creek Formation 10: 955-956
Hellenic Arc 9: 779-782
Hesse Germany *see* Vogelsberg
Hetang Formation 4: 363-366
Heterohelix
Cretaceous 4: 299-302
stratigraphy 7: 607-610

Hexactinellida
China, stratigraphy 4: 363-366
Hf-177/Hf-176
Canada, geochemistry 9: 771-774
Greenland, geochemistry 9: 771-774
hiatus, stratigraphic *see* stratigraphic gaps
High Plains *see* Great Plains
high-field-strength elements
Mexico, geochemistry 9: 858-859
Montana, tectonophysics 2: 127-130
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510
Philippine Islands, geochemistry 8: 707-710
high-grade metamorphism
Argentina, geochemistry 2: 159-162
New South Wales Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Victoria Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Himalayas *see also* Main Central Thrust; Nepal
geomorphology 3: 219-222
hydrology, Garhwal Himalayas 4: 355-358
plate tectonics 7: 591-594
Hindu Kush
Miocene 3: 207-210
Hohhot Complex
orogeny 11: 1003-1006
Hokkaido *see* Yezo Group
Holocene
Antarctic Ocean 5: 435-438; 8: 731-734
Boreal, Germany 5: 463-466
California 2: 139-142; 5: 395-398; 6: 575-578
Canada 5: 455-458
Egypt 1: 71-74
Florida 3: 203-206
Mauritania 11: 991-994
Mexico 12: 1095-1098
Michigan 1: 55-58
Neoglacial
New Mexico 8: 723-726
Nunavut 3: 215-218
Nepal 10: 911-914
Spain 10: 871-874
Switzerland 12: 1131-1134
Tanzania 12: 1143-1146
United States 5: 455-458
Honduras
epeirogeny 11: 1031-1034
hornblende
Indonesia, petrology 4: 347-350
magmas 4: 319-322
Horne Mine 5: 403-406
hot spots
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
East Pacific Ocean Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Galapagos Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Polynesia, tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
structural geology 7: 647-650
hot springs
Nepal 11: 1019-1022
Hubei China *see* Dabie Mountains
Hudsonian Orogeny
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
Huelva Spain *see* Rio Tinto Spain
Humboldt County California *see* Cape Mendocino; Eel River basin
Hupei China *see* Hubei China
hydrates
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 12: 1067-1070
hydrates, gas *see* gas hydrates
hydraulics
Iceland, hydrology 5: 439-442
hydrocarbon indicators
Atlantic Ocean 4: 327-330
hydrocarbons *see* aliphatic hydrocarbons
hydrogen *see also* deuterium
D/H
Antarctica 8: 759; 8: 759-760
California 2: 139-142
Canada 12: 1103-1106
Far East 4: 335-338
Pacific region 4: 335-338
Quebec 5: 403-406
United States 12: 1103-1106
hydrogeology *see* ground water; springs; thermal waters
hydrology *see also* atmospheric precipitation; glaciers; limnology; rivers; tracers
California 6: 575-578
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
Far East 5: 443-446
hydrothermal alteration *see also* ore-forming fluids
China, geochemistry 4: 375-378
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 11: 979-982
hydrothermal plumes *see* plumes
hydrothermal vents
Atlantic Ocean, metasomatism 4: 367-370
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 11: 979-982
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
Hyolithes
China, stratigraphy 4: 363-366
I-129
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 7: 587-590
Iapetus
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
Ordovician 12: 1091-1094
Iberian Peninsula *see* Gibraltar; Spain
Iberian pyrite belt
metal ores 1: 87-90
ice
Africa, Cambrian 9: 839-842
ice caps
Iceland, hydrology 5: 439-442
ice movement
Antarctica, glacial geology 7: 659-662
Quaternary 8: 679-682
ice rafting
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558
California, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Ireland, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
ice sheets
Africa, Cambrian 9: 839-842
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 4: 303-306
ice shelves
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
icebergs
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558
icehouse effect
Atlantic Ocean, Eocene 11: 1011-1014
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Iceland
hydrology
Skeidararjokull 5: 439-442
Vatnajokull 5: 439-442
stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Icelandic Plume
England, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Scotland, Paleocene 1: 7-10
ichnofossils *see also* burrows; lebensspuren; tracks
India, stratigraphy 2: 131-134
Idaho *see also* Columbia Plateau; Columbia River Basalt Group
structural geology, Snake River plain 7: 647-650
igneous rocks 3: 282-286
A-type granites, China 4: 375-378
adakites
China 12: 1111-1114
Ecuador 11: 967-970
andesites
Caribbean region 2: 190
Lesser Antilles 2: 190
Russian Federation 9: 799-802
ash-flow tuff, Rocky Mountains 4: 307-310
basalts
Arizona 8: 739-742
Chile 3: 199-202
Colorado Plateau 9: 807-810
Philippine Islands 8: 707-710
Rocky Mountains 9: 807-810
Russian Federation 9: 799-802
boninite, Oman 10: 899-902
carbonatites
Canada 9: 771-774
Greenland 9: 771-774
Northwest Territories 8: 743-746
dacites, Mexico 8: 687-690
diabase, England 8: 715-718
diorites, Montana 2: 127-130
flood basalts
Columbia Plateau 2: 179-182
structural geology 7: 647-650
gabbros, Scotland 8: 675-678
granites, Italy 11: 983-986
granodiorites 4: 319-322
China 2: 163-166
ignimbrite, Philippine Islands 7: 663-666
kimberlite
Canada 9: 771-774
Canadian Shield 5: 419-422
Greenland 9: 771-774
Northwest Territories 6: 507-510; 8: 743-746
leucogranite, Russian Federation 5: 459-462
lherzolite, Northwest Territories 8: 743-746
ocean-island basalts
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Mexico 9: 857-858; 9: 858-859
peridotites
Atlantic Ocean 4: 367-370
Canadian Shield 5: 419-422
Costa Rica 11: 1035-1038
Nicaragua 11: 1035-1038
Norway 11: 959-962
plutonic rocks
British Columbia 9: 767-770
Washington 9: 767-770
pumice, Antarctic Ocean 11: 1043-1046
pyroclastics, New Zealand 12: 1115-1118
quartz monzonite, Montana 8: 727-730
rhyolite tuff, Indonesia 4: 347-350
rhyolites, India 2: 131-134
tholeiitic basalt
Columbia Plateau 2: 179-182
East Pacific Ocean Islands 5: 399-402
tonalite 4: 319-322
trondhjemite 4: 319-322
tuff
India 2: 103-106
Indonesia 4: 347-350
Mexico 8: 687-690
volcanic glass, Italy 8: 671-674
volcanic rocks
California 5: 451-454
Mexico 3: 279-281
Peru 1: 75-78
websterite, Norway 11: 959-962
ignimbrite
Philippine Islands, geologic hazards 7: 663-666
illite
Australia, stratigraphy 10: 919-922
imbricate tectonics
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Japan, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
impact craters
Ghana 10: 939-942
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Missouri, structural geology 3: 231-234
Scandinavia, fluid inclusions 5: 431-434

stratigraphy 2: 99-102
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
impact features *see* Vredefort Dome
impactite
South Africa 5: 475-478
Imperial County California
folds 2: 183-186
incised-valley systems
Arizona, Quaternary 8: 739-742
Himalayas, geomorphology 3: 219-222
Mexico, stratigraphy 8: 687-690
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
inclination, magnetic *see* magnetic inclination
inclusions *see also* fluid inclusions
Caribbean region 2: 190
Lesser Antilles 2: 190
mineral inclusions 6: 551-554
Kazakhstan 10: 947-950
Northwest Territories 8: 743-746
Norway 11: 959-962
Russian Federation 9: 799-802
xenoliths
Canadian Shield 5: 419-422
Northwest Territories 6: 507-510; 8: 743-746
India *see also* Semri Series; Vindhyan
hydrology, Garhwal Himalayas 4: 355-358
paleomagnetism 1: 3-6
stratigraphy
Cauvery Basin 4: 291-294
Son Valley 2: 131-134
Indian Ocean *see also* Arabian Sea
plate tectonics, Southwest Indian Ridge 1: 11-14; 4: 339-342
stratigraphy, Central Indian Ridge 2: 131-134
Indian Peninsula *see* India; Nepal; Pakistan
Indian Plate
China, stratigraphy 3: 263-266
Himalayas
geomorphology 3: 219-222
plate tectonics 7: 591-594
Nepal, structural geology 5: 471-474
Indiana
Ordovician, Franklin County Indiana 4: 384
Precambrian, Vigo County Indiana 7: 599-602
stratigraphy, Franklin County Indiana 1: 15-18
Indonesia
petrology, Toba Lake 4: 347-350
Indus Fan
Miocene 3: 207-210
Indus River
geomorphology 3: 219-222
Indus-Yarlung Zangbo suture zone
geomorphology 3: 219-222
Inner Hebrides *see* Mull Island
Inner Mongolia China
orogeny 11: 1003-1006
intrusions
batholiths
California 3: 247-250
Mexico 3: 247-250
Peru 6: 567-570
Canada, geochemistry 9: 771-774
China, geochemistry 12: 1111-1114
dikes
Atlantic Ocean 10: 879-882
China 8: 699-702
England 8: 715-718
Faeroe Islands 3: 223-226
Oman 10: 899-902
Scotland 3: 223-226
Greenland, geochemistry 9: 771-774
laccoliths, Italy 11: 983-986
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510; 8: 743-746
plutons
British Columbia 9: 767-770
California 5: 451-454
Italy 11: 983-986
Washington 9: 767-770
sills
England 8: 715-718
Faeroe Islands 3: 223-226
Pacific Ocean 1: 83-86
Scotland 3: 223-226
stocks, gold ores 9: 791-794
intrusive mountain *see* batholiths
Invertebrata *see also* Arthropoda; Brachiopoda; Coelenterata; Echinodermata; Mollusca; Porifera; Protista
stratigraphy 4: 331-334
Vermes, California 5: 407-410
Inyo County California
structural geology 9: 847-850
iodine
I-129, Northwest Territories 7: 587-590
IPOD *see* Leg 56; Leg 67; Leg 71; Leg 73
Iran *see* Caspian Basin
Ireland
Proterozoic 1: 35-38
IRLAMP
geochronology 6: 515-518
iron
Spain, metal ores 1: 87-90
iron formations *see also* banded iron formations
Indiana, Precambrian 7: 599-602
iron ores
Spain 1: 87-90
iron oxides 12: 1127-1130
island arcs *see also* back-arc basins; fore-arc basins
California, tectonics 3: 247-250
Colorado, tectonics 10: 943-946
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Mexico, tectonics 3: 247-250
Philippine Islands, geochemistry 8: 707-710
isoclinal folds
Colorado 10: 943-946
isostatic compensation
Colorado
crust 8: 683-686
structural geology 7: 595-598
isostatic rebound *see* glacial rebound
isothermal remanent magnetization
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
isotope fractionation 4: 375-378
isotopes *see also* stable isotopes; or specific isotope
Italy *see also* Apennines
Jurassic, Sicily Italy 9: 783-786
magmas, Tuscany Italy 11: 983-986
Pennsylvanian, Friuli-Venezia Giulia Italy 7: 655-658
petrology, Mount Etna 8: 671-674
plate tectonics 9: 779-782
stratigraphy, Ancona Italy 10: 931-934
structural geology, Emilia-Romagna Italy 9: 835-838
tectonophysics 7: 651-654
Jackson County Colorado
tectonics 10: 943-946
Jamaica
stratigraphy 11: 999-1002
Jameson Land
Quaternary 2: 187-189
Jan Mayen
stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Japan
plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Japan Trench 1: 59-62
Jefferson County Washington
geomorphology 11: 1047-1050
Jiaodong Peninsula *see* Shandong Peninsula
Johnson County Wyoming
orogeny 1: 27-30
jokulhlaups
Iceland, hydrology 5: 439-442
Juan de Fuca Ridge *see also* CoAxial Segment; Endeavour Ridge
seismology 6: 503-506
Jura Mountains
stratigraphy 6: 511-514
Jurassic 6: 527-530; 6: 531-534
Callovian, France 6: 511-514
England 3: 251-254; 3: 267-270
Greenland 3: 251-254
Italy 9: 783-786
Oxfordian, France 6: 511-514
Wales 3: 267-270
K-feldspar
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
K-T boundary 2: 99-102
Alberta 8: 703-706
Jamaica 11: 999-1002
Mexico 4: 382-383; 8: 687-690
South Dakota 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
K/Ar
Polynesia, tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
Kajrahat Limestone 2: 131-134
Kalahari Desert
Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Kamchatka Peninsula
petrology 9: 799-802
Quaternary 12: 1059-1062
Kapuskasing Zone 6: 543-546
Karakoram
Miocene 3: 207-210
karst hydrology
ground water 1: 93-94
Karymskaya Sopka
petrology 9: 799-802
Karymsky
Quaternary 12: 1059-1062
Kavachi
Quaternary 11: 975-978
Kazakhstan
geochemistry 10: 947-950
Kent England *see* Folkestone England
Kentucky *see* Breathitt Formation
Kimball County Nebraska
neotectonics 1: 63-66
kimberlite
Canada, geochemistry 9: 771-774
Canadian Shield, plate tectonics 5: 419-422
Greenland, geochemistry 9: 771-774
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510; 8: 743-746
kink-band structures
Namibia, faults 9: 787-790
Kisseynew Complex
tectonophysics 8: 735-738
Kolyma River basin
Vertebrata 12: 1099-1102
Kunlun Mountains
plate tectonics 4: 295-298
kyanite 6: 551-554
La *see* lanthanum
La Paz County Arizona
geochemistry 4: 307-310
Labrador
fluid inclusions, Mistastin Lake 5: 431-434
laccoliths
Italy 11: 983-986
Lachlan fold belt 6: 535-538
Lagerstatten
China, stratigraphy 4: 363-366
Lake Baikal 7: 631-634
Lake County Oregon
Quaternary 7: 635-638
Lake Gosiute
Colorado 2: 151-154

Wyoming 2: 151-154; 2: 167-170
Lake Lappajarvi
fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
Lake Michigan 1: 55-58
lake sediments
Africa, Quaternary 6: 559-562
Atlantic region, Quaternary 11: 971-974
Brazil, Quaternary 3: 275-278
Canada, Quaternary 12: 1103-1106
Germany, Quaternary 5: 463-466
Greenland, Quaternary 5: 427-430
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
New Zealand, geomorphology 6: 519-522
Nunavut, Quaternary 3: 215-218
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
Switzerland, Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
Lake Superior 1: 55-58
Lake Tanganyika
ecology 12: 1143-1146
Lake Victoria 6: 559-562
lake-level changes
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Michigan, Quaternary 1: 55-58
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Wyoming, stratigraphy 2: 167-170
laminations
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
Wyoming, stratigraphy 2: 167-170
Lance Formation 10: 955-956
land bridges 9: 795-798
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
land use *see* deforestation
Landers California
mantle 6: 571-574
Landers earthquake 1992
California 6: 571-574
landslides
engineering geology 5: 481-482; 8: 719-722
New Zealand 6: 519-522
Sweden, soil mechanics 9: 843-846
Laney Shale Member 2: 167-170
lanthanum
China, geochemistry 12: 1111-1114
Laramide Orogeny
Wyoming, orogeny 1: 27-30
Laramie County Wyoming
neotectonics 1: 63-66
last glacial maximum
Africa, Quaternary 6: 559-562
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
Quaternary 5: 435-438
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558
British Columbia, Quaternary 3: 243-246
Mauritania, Quaternary 11: 991-994
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
Washington, Quaternary 3: 243-246
lateral faults *see* left-lateral faults
Laurentia
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
California, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Canada, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
China, tectonophysics 2: 163-166
Greenland, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
Ireland, Proterozoic 1: 35-38
Montana, tectonophysics 2: 127-130
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Ordovician 12: 1091-1094
Quebec, structural geology 1: 79-82
Scotland, geochronology 6: 515-518
Wales, geochronology 6: 515-518
Laurentide ice sheet *see* Des Moines Lobe
lava
Caribbean region 2: 190
China 8: 699-702
Columbia Plateau 2: 179-182
Costa Rica, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
East Pacific Ocean Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Ecuador, Quaternary 11: 967-970
England, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands
Paleocene 1: 7-10
tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Galapagos Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Lesser Antilles 2: 190
Nicaragua, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Oman, geochemistry 10: 899-902
Polynesia, tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
Scotland
Paleocene 1: 7-10
tectonophysics 3: 223-226
lead *see also* U/Pb
Pb-206/Pb-204
Mexico 12: 1095-1098
Polynesia 11: 1023-1026
Pb-207/Pb-204
Costa Rica 9: 795-798
Mexico 12: 1095-1098
Panama 9: 795-798
Pb-208/Pb-204, Polynesia 11: 1023-1026
Spain, metal ores 1: 87-90
lead ores
Spain 1: 87-90
lebensspuren *see* burrows
left-lateral faults
Nicaragua 8: 751-754
Leg 14 *see* DSDP Site 144
Leg 18 *see* DSDP Site 174
Leg 56 *see* DSDP Site 434
Leg 67 12: 1087-1090
Leg 71 *see* DSDP Site 511
Leg 73 *see* DSDP Site 522
Leg 110 3: 271-274
Leg 113 *see* ODP Site 689; ODP Site 690
Leg 130 *see* ODP Site 803
Leg 132 *see* ODP Site 808
Leg 138 12: 1087-1090
Leg 146 *see also* ODP Site 892 3: 271-274
Leg 152 *see* ODP Site 919
Leg 154 *see* ODP Site 926; ODP Site 929
Leg 161 *see* ODP Site 976
Leg 162 *see* ODP Site 907; ODP Site 983; ODP Site 984; ODP Site 985
Leg 167 *see* ODP Site 1014; ODP Site 1022
Leg 168 2: 155-158
Leg 170 *see* ODP Site 1040
Leg 171B *see* ODP Site 1050; ODP Site 1052
Leg 178 *see* ODP Site 1098
Leg 181 *see* ODP Site 1123; ODP Site 1124
Leg 190 *see also* ODP Site 1173; ODP Site 1174
crust 3: 271-274
Leg 196 *see* ODP Site 808; ODP Site 1173
Leguminosae
Switzerland, Miocene 10: 907-910
Lesser Antilles
petrology, Soufriere 2: 190
leucogranite
Russian Federation, metal ores 5: 459-462
lherzolite
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 8: 743-746
life origin
Archean 4: 351-354
lignin
Plantae 11: 1039-1042
limestone *see also* micrite
Austria, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
France, stratigraphy 6: 511-514
India, stratigraphy 2: 131-134
Italy
Jurassic 9: 783-786
Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
stratigraphy 10: 931-934
Jamaica, stratigraphy 11: 999-1002
Mexico, Cretaceous 3: 279-281
Namibia, faults 9: 787-790
limnology *see also* paleolimnology
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
lineaments
Ethiopia, structural geology 9: 851-854
lineation
Antarctica, glacial geology 7: 659-662
China, plate tectonics 5: 483-484
lipids
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 7: 615-618
Germany, Quaternary 5: 463-466
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
lithogeochemistry
Northwest Territories 8: 743-746
Oman 10: 899-902
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Lithoprobe
Canadian Shield, plate tectonics 5: 419-422
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
lithosphere *see* continental lithosphere; oceanic lithosphere
lithostratigraphy
Alberta 8: 703-706
Italy 9: 783-786
New York 12: 1055-1058
Scotland 9: 811-814
South Dakota 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
Little Belt Mountains
tectonophysics 2: 127-130
Little Ice Age *see* Neoglacial
Llandoverian 12: 1091-1094
loessite
stratigraphy 8: 695-698
London Basin
Paleocene 1: 7-10
Los Angeles Basin
structural geology 5: 451-454
Los Angeles County California *see* Puente Hills
low-angle faults
Atlantic Ocean, tectonophysics 10: 879-882
California 9: 847-850
Lower Cretaceous *see* Albian; Aptian; Barremian
lower Eocene *see* Ypresian
lower Neogene *see* Miocene
lower Paleocene *see* Danian; K-T boundary
Lower Permian *see* Wolfcampian
lower Precambrian *see* Archean
Lower Silurian *see* Llandoverian
Lower Triassic *see* Bunter; Permian-Triassic boundary
Luce County Michigan
Quaternary 1: 55-58
Lucerne Switzerland
Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
Luzon *see* Mount Pinatubo
Lycopsida
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Mackenzie Mountains
tectonophysics 6: 495-498
Mackinac County Michigan
Quaternary 1: 55-58
Maestrichtian 3: 259-262
magma chambers
Canary Islands, faults 2: 135-138
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 1: 83-86; 4: 359-362
Russian Federation, petrology 9: 799-802
magma contamination
Mexico, geochemistry 9: 858-859
magma reservoir *see* magma chambers
magma transport
Faeroe Islands, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 4: 359-362

magmas *see also* fractional crystallization; magma chambers; magma contamination; magmatic differentiation
Archean 4: 351-354
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
China, geochemistry 4: 375-378
Columbia Plateau 2: 179-182
England 8: 715-718
Far East, metal ores 4: 335-338
Indonesia 4: 347-350
Italy 11: 983-986
metal ores 10: 915-918
Mexico, geochemistry 9: 857-858
Nicaragua, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 8: 743-746
Pacific region, metal ores 4: 335-338
Panama, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Russian Federation, metal ores 5: 459-462
Scotland, Paleogene 8: 675-678
Solomon Islands, Quaternary 11: 975-978
magmatic differentiation
geochemistry 7: 619-622
magmatism
Australia, tectonophysics 9: 823-826
California, tectonics 3: 247-250
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
Ecuador, Quaternary 11: 967-970
England
Jurassic 3: 267-270
Paleocene 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands, Paleocene 1: 7-10
metal ores 10: 915-918
Mexico, tectonics 3: 247-250
New South Wales Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
Scotland
Paleocene 1: 7-10
Paleogene 8: 675-678
Victoria Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Wales, Jurassic 3: 267-270
magnesium
Kentucky, Devonian 5: 415-418
Oklahoma, Devonian 5: 415-418
stratigraphy 3: 259-262; 12: 1123-1126
magnetic anomalies
Antarctic Ocean, plate tectonics 9: 819-822
Somali Republic, plate tectonics 4: 339-342
structural geology 7: 647-650
magnetic field *see also* dynamos
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 11: 979-982
magnetic inclination
China, stratigraphy 3: 263-266
magnetic methods
tectonophysics 11: 979-982
magnetic minerals
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 11: 979-982
magnetic properties
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 11: 979-982
magnetic susceptibility
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558
England, magmas 8: 715-718
Greenland, Quaternary 5: 427-430
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
magnetostratigraphy
Antarctic Ocean 11: 1043-1046
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
Main Central Thrust 5: 479-481
Mammalia
Bison
Alaska 12: 1099-1102
Russian Federation 12: 1099-1102
Mandibulata *see* Crustacea
Manicouagan Crater
fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
Manihiki Plateau 1: 67-70
Manitoba
tectonophysics, Thompson nickel belt 8: 735-738
mantle *see also* asthenosphere; degassing; geothermal gradient; heat flow; hot spots 3: 211-214
California 6: 571-574
Canada, geochemistry 9: 771-774
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
China, petrology 7: 611-614
Costa Rica 11: 1035-1038
Ecuador, Quaternary 11: 967-970
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Greenland, geochemistry 9: 771-774
Manitoba 8: 735-738
metal ores 10: 915-918
Mexico 12: 1095-1098
Nicaragua 11: 1035-1038
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 8: 743-746
Norway, petrology 11: 959-962
Ontario 6: 543-546
Philippine Islands, geochemistry 8: 707-710
Quebec 6: 543-546
Romania 1: 51-54
mantle plumes *see also* hot spots
Ontario, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Quebec, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Maranhao Brazil
Quaternary 3: 275-278
Marathon County Wisconsin
stratigraphy 2: 147-150
marbles
Greece 2: 119-122
Namibia, faults 9: 787-790
Marches Italy *see* Ancona Italy
margin, continental *see* continental margin
marine sedimentation *see also* deep-sea sedimentation; glaciomarine sedimentation
California, Quaternary 5: 395-398
marine sediments 4: 371-374
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
Quaternary 5: 435-438; 8: 731-734
stratigraphy 2: 123-126; 11: 1043-1046
Atlantic Ocean 4: 327-330; 5: 467-470; 6: 555-558
crust 3: 271-274
Eocene 11: 1011-1014
metasomatism 4: 367-370
Quaternary 2: 191; 7: 615-618
Brazil, stratigraphy 5: 447-450
British Columbia, Quaternary 3: 243-246
California 5: 407-410
Quaternary 5: 395-398
China, Miocene 3: 207-210
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Far East, hydrology 5: 443-446
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Japan, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
New Zealand 6: 487-490
Pacific Ocean
crust 3: 271-274
plate tectonics 1: 19-22; 2: 155-158
Quaternary 2: 191; 6: 539-542
Pakistan, Miocene 3: 207-210
South Africa 10: 927-930
Spain 10: 871-874
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
Washington, Quaternary 3: 243-246
marine terraces
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
California, geochronology 12: 1147-1148
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
marl
Italy, stratigraphy 10: 931-934
Mars 12: 1107-1110
California, sedimentary petrology 12: 1075-1078
sedimentary petrology 6: 531-534
Mars Global Surveyor Program 12: 1107-1110
Maryland *see* Chesapeake Bay
Marysvale Utah
Cenozoic 9: 807-810
mass extinctions
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 2: 191
British Columbia, stratigraphy 12: 1119-1122
England, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Germany, stratigraphy 8: 711-714
Greenland, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Jamaica, stratigraphy 11: 999-1002
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 2: 191
stratigraphy 2: 99-102; 9: 827-830
mass movements *see also* debris flows; earthflows; landslides
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
Mexico, stratigraphy 4: 382-383; 8: 687-690
massive sulfide deposits
Spain, metal ores 1: 87-90
Mauritania
Quaternary 11: 991-994
McArthur Basin
tectonophysics 9: 823-826
Mediterranean region *see also* Egypt; Mediterranean Sea; Sardinia Italy; Sicily Italy
petrology, Cyclades 3: 235-238
phase equilibria, Naxos 2: 119-122
Quaternary 10: 863-866
Mediterranean Sea *see also* East Mediterranean; West Mediterranean
continental slope 10: 871-874
plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Tyrrhenian Basin 9: 779-782
Quaternary 4: 303-306
Alboran Sea 10: 863-866
Melanesia *see* Solomon Islands; Vanuatu
melange
Italy, structural geology 9: 835-838
Mendocino (Cape) *see* Cape Mendocino
Mendocino fracture zone
continental margin 5: 407-410
Mesa County Colorado
Cenozoic 9: 807-810
Mesozoic *see also* Cretaceous; Jurassic; Triassic 1: 31-34; 12: 1123-1126
China 4: 375-378
Morocco 1: 95-96
New Zealand 6: 499-502
Orocopia Schist, folds 2: 183-186
metaigneous rocks
Greece 3: 235-238
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
metal ores *see* specific ore
metallogeny
Chile, Pliocene 1: 43-46
metal ores 10: 915-918
Russian Federation, metal ores 5: 459-462
metals *see* specific metal
metamorphic core complexes
China, orogeny 11: 1003-1006
Greece, petrology 3: 235-238
metamorphic rocks *see also* granulite facies; greenschist facies
British Columbia, Miocene 9: 767-770
China, stratigraphy 9: 855-856; 9: 856
eclogite 6: 551-554
China 5: 483-484; 7: 611-614
Himalayas 7: 591-594
Northwest Territories 6: 507-510
gneisses 6: 551-554
China 12: 1139-1142
Montana 2: 127-130
granulites
China 7: 667; 7: 668
New South Wales Australia 6: 535-538
Victoria Australia 6: 535-538

Himalayas, geomorphology 3: 219-222
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
marbles
  Greece 2: 119-122
  Namibia 9: 787-790
metaigneous rocks
  Greece 3: 235-238
  Utah 9: 831-834
metasandstone, Western Australia 12: 1083-1086
metasedimentary rocks
  China 4: 295-298
  Greece 2: 119-122; 3: 235-238
  New Zealand 6: 499-502
metavolcanic rocks, China 4: 295-298; 8: 699-702
migmatites
  Argentina 2: 159-162
  Norway 10: 883-886
mylonites
  China 11: 1003-1006
  Namibia 9: 787-790
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Ontario, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
pseudotachylite
  Caribbean region 2: 190
  Lesser Antilles 2: 190
Quebec
  structural geology 1: 79-82
  tectonophysics 6: 543-546
schists
  California 2: 183-186
  New Zealand 6: 499-502
Washington, Miocene 9: 767-770
Wyoming, orogeny 1: 27-30
metamorphism *see also* P-T-t paths
China
  plate tectonics 4: 295-298
  structural geology 7: 667; 7: 668
  tectonophysics 2: 163-166
Colorado, tectonics 10: 943-946
high-grade metamorphism
  Argentina 2: 159-162
  New South Wales Australia 6: 535-538
  Victoria Australia 6: 535-538
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Northern Territory Australia, structural geology 10: 887-890
polymetamorphism, Himalayas 7: 591-594
prograde metamorphism
  Greece 2: 119-122
  Vermont 7: 639-642
Quebec, structural geology 1: 79-82
regional metamorphism
  Greece 2: 119-122
  Vermont 7: 639-642
retrograde metamorphism 6: 551-554
  New Zealand 6: 499-502
shock metamorphism
  China 9: 855-856; 9: 856
  Scandinavia 5: 431-434
  South Africa 5: 475-478
ultrametamorphism 6: 551-554
  China 5: 483-484; 7: 611-614; 8: 699-702
  Kazakhstan 10: 947-950
Western Australia, Proterozoic 12: 1083-1086
metasandstone
Western Australia, Proterozoic 12: 1083-1086
metasedimentary rocks
China, plate tectonics 4: 295-298
Greece 2: 119-122; 3: 235-238
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
metasomatism
Atlantic Ocean 4: 367-370
Costa Rica, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
geophysics 8: 691-694
hydrothermal alteration
  China 4: 375-378
  Pacific Ocean 11: 979-982
metal ores 10: 915-918
Nicaragua, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510
wall-rock alteration, New Zealand 6: 499-502
metavolcanic rocks
China 8: 699-702
  plate tectonics 4: 295-298
Metazoa
India, Proterozoic 2: 103-106
methane
Alaska, Paleogene 6: 547-550
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 12: 1067-1070
Atlantic Ocean 4: 327-330
  ocean floors 5: 467-470
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
Mexican volcanic belt
geochemistry 9: 857-858; 9: 858-859
Mexico *see also* Chicxulub Crater
Cretaceous, Sonora Mexico 3: 279-281
geochemistry, Mexican volcanic belt 9: 857-858; 9: 858-859
stratigraphy, Baja California Norte Mexico 8: 687-690
tectonics, Baja California Norte Mexico 3: 247-250
tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
Mg *see* magnesium
Mg/Ca
Devonian 5: 415-418
stratigraphy 12: 1123-1126
MGS (Mars Global Surveyor) *see* Mars Global Surveyor Program
mica group *see also* biotite
gold ores 9: 791-794
Michigan
Quaternary
  Chippewa County Michigan 1: 55-58
  Luce County Michigan 1: 55-58
  Mackinac County Michigan 1: 55-58
Michigan Upper Peninsula *see* Chippewa County Michigan; Luce County Michigan; Mackinac County Michigan
micrite 1: 31-34; 6: 579-580
Alberta, stratigraphy 8: 703-706
Wyoming, stratigraphy 2: 167-170
microearthquakes
Pacific Ocean 6: 503-506
Taiwan, plate tectonics 10: 935-938
microfossils *see* Conodonta
Mid-Atlantic Ridge
metasomatism 4: 367-370
plate tectonics 1: 11-14
tectonophysics 10: 879-882
Mid-Indian Ridge *see* Central Indian Ridge
mid-ocean ridges *see also* East Pacific Rise; Galapagos Rift; Juan de Fuca Ridge; Southwest Indian Ridge
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 4: 359-362; 11: 979-982
Vanuatu, tectonophysics 4: 311-314
Mid-Pacific Mountains *see* Resolution Seamount
Middle America Trench
structural geology 8: 751-754
Middle Devonian *see* Hamilton Group
Middle East *see* Iran
middle Eocene *see* Laney Shale Member
Middle Jurassic *see* Callovian
middle Miocene *see* Serravallian
Middle Pennsylvanian *see* Breathitt Formation; Desmoinesian
midoceanic ridges *see* mid-ocean ridges
migmatites
Argentina, geochemistry 2: 159-162
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
Milankovitch forcing *see* orbital forcing
Milankovitch theory
England, stratigraphy 4: 291-294
India, stratigraphy 4: 291-294
Italy, stratigraphy 10: 931-934
Mineral County Colorado *see* Creede Caldera
mineral deposits, genesis *see also* geochemical controls; hydrothermal alteration; magmatism; metallogeny; metasomatism; ore-forming fluids; paragenesis; porphyry copper; quartz veins; stockwork deposits; wall-rock alteration
Atlantic Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
gold ores 9: 791-794
Pacific Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
mineral exploration *see* geochemical anomalies; geochemical surveys
mineral inclusions 6: 551-554
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 8: 743-746
Norway 11: 959-962
Russian Federation 9: 799-802
mineral sequence *see* paragenesis
mineralogy *see* carbonates; hydrates; sheet silicates; silicates
mines *see* coal mines
Miocene *see also* Ogallala Formation
Antarctic Ocean 11: 1043-1046
British Columbia 9: 767-770
California 5: 451-454
Canary Islands 2: 135-138
China 3: 207-210
Columbia River Basalt Group
  petrology 2: 179-182
  structural geology 7: 647-650
Mexico 12: 1095-1098
Nicaragua 12: 1087-1090
Pakistan 3: 207-210
Panama 12: 1087-1090
Serravallian, Italy 10: 931-934
Switzerland 10: 907-910
Tortonian, Italy 10: 931-934
Washington 9: 767-770
miospores *see* pollen
Mir Space Station
structural geology 9: 851-854
Missouri
structural geology, Crawford County Missouri 3: 231-234
Mistastin Lake
fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
mixtite *see* diamictite
Mohave County Arizona
Quaternary 8: 739-742
Mohave Desert *see* Mojave Desert
Mohorovicic discontinuity
Scotland, Paleogene 8: 675-678
moissanite
geophysics 8: 691-694
Mojave Desert
mantle 6: 571-574
Molasse Basin *see* Swiss Molasse Basin
molecular fossils *see* biomarkers
Mollusca 9: 803-806
Ammonoidea
  British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
  England 3: 251-254; 4: 291-294
  France 6: 511-514
  Greenland 3: 251-254
  India 4: 291-294
  South Dakota 10: 954-955
Bivalvia
  Antarctic Ocean 11: 1043-1046
  New York 12: 1055-1058
  South Dakota 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
Gastropoda, New York 12: 1055-1058
Hyolithes, China 4: 363-366
Rudistae
  Jamaica 11: 999-1002

stratigraphy 3: 259-262
Scaphites, South Dakota 10: 955-956
Tanzania, ecology 12: 1143-1146
Unionidae
Colorado 2: 151-154
Wyoming 2: 151-154
molybdenite
gold ores 9: 791-794
monazite
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Monocotyledoneae *see* Palmae
Mont Blanc
tectonophysics 7: 651-654
Montana *see also* Deadwood Formation
copper ores
Butte mining district 8: 727-730
Butte Montana 8: 727-730
tectonophysics, Little Belt Mountains 2: 127-130
Monterey Bay
shore features 10: 895-898
Montserrat Island *see* Soufriere
Moon
South Africa 5: 475-478
moraines
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Morocco
structural geology 1: 95-96
Mount Adams
Miocene 9: 767-770
Mount Baker
Miocene 9: 767-770
Mount Etna 8: 671-674
Mount Isa Inlier 9: 823-826
Mount Pinatubo
geologic hazards 7: 663-666
Mount Rainier
Miocene 9: 767-770
Mount Saint Helens
Miocene 9: 767-770
Mount Simon Sandstone 2: 147-150
Mount Stuart Batholith
Miocene 9: 767-770
movements, mass *see* mass movements
mud volcanoes
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
South Africa 10: 927-930
mudstone
England, Jurassic 3: 267-270
Pacific Ocean, plate tectonics 2: 155-158
Wales, Jurassic 3: 267-270
Mull Island
Paleogene 8: 675-678
Musgrave Ranges
structural geology 10: 887-890
mylonites *see also* pseudotachylite
China, orogeny 11: 1003-1006
Namibia, faults 9: 787-790
N-15/N-14
British Columbia, stratigraphy 12: 1119-1122
Tanzania, ecology 12: 1143-1146
Namibia *see* Damara Orogeny; Otavi Group
Nankai Trough
plate tectonics 1: 19-22
nannofossils
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
nappes
Italy, structural geology 9: 835-838
Morocco, structural geology 1: 95-96
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
Switzerland, orogeny 10: 875-878
natural gas
coalbed methane, Wyoming 10: 923-926
NAVSTAR GPS *see* Global Positioning System
Naxos
phase equilibria 2: 119-122
Nazca Plate
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Nazca Ridge
plate tectonics 6: 567-570
Nb *see* niobium
Nd *see* neodymium
Nd-144/Nd-143
China, geochemistry 4: 375-378; 12: 1111-1114
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Mexico, tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Nd/Sm *see* Sm/Nd
Nebraska
neotectonics
Cheyenne County Nebraska 1: 63-66
Deuel County Nebraska 1: 63-66
Garden County Nebraska 1: 63-66
Kimball County Nebraska 1: 63-66
Nei Mongol China *see* Inner Mongolia China
neodymium
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
Nd-144/Nd-143
China 4: 375-378; 12: 1111-1114
Costa Rica 9: 795-798
Mexico 12: 1095-1098
Panama 9: 795-798
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Neogene *see also* Miocene; Pliocene
Brazil 5: 447-450
Ogallala Formation
neotectonics 1: 63-66
structural geology 7: 595-598
Peru 1: 75-78
Neoglacial
New Mexico 8: 723-726
Nunavut 3: 215-218
Neogloboquadrina pachyderma
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 6: 539-542
Neoproterozoic *see* Otavi Group; Rodinia; Torridonian; Vendian
neotectonics *see also* folds; fractures; isostasy; uplifts
Arizona 8: 739-742
Azerbaijan, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Brazil, stratigraphy 5: 447-450
California, geomorphology 3: 195-198
Greece, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Iran, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Italy, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Taiwan
earthquakes 2: 171-174
plate tectonics 10: 935-938
Nepal *see also* Main Central Thrust
geomorphology 10: 911-914
hydrogeology 11: 1019-1022
hydrology 4: 355-358
structural geology 5: 471-474
Nepean Formation
Ordovician 5: 391-394
nesosilicates *see* garnet group; kyanite; zircon
network deposits *see* stockwork deposits
Nevada
structural geology 7: 647-650
New England Orogeny
New South Wales Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Victoria Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
New Hebrides *see* Vanuatu
New Jersey
Oligocene 10: 903-906
New Mexico *see also* Paradox Basin; Pedregosa Basin; San Juan Mountains
geochemistry, Socorro New Mexico 4: 307-310
Quaternary, Santa Fe County New Mexico 8: 723-726
New South Wales Australia *see also* Lachlan fold belt
soil mechanics 2: 111-114
New York *see* Hamilton Group
New Zealand *see also* South Island
geomorphology, Hawke's Bay New Zealand 6: 519-522
hydrology 5: 443-446
metal ores, Otago Schist 6: 499-502
ocean circulation 6: 487-490
Newfoundland *see also* Labrador
stratigraphy, Avalon Peninsula 7: 627-630
structural geology, Baie Verte Peninsula 1: 79-82
Newfoundland Island *see* Avalon Peninsula; Baie Verte Peninsula
Nicaragua
epeirogeny 11: 1031-1034
Miocene 12: 1087-1090
structural geology 8: 751-754
tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Nile Delta
Quaternary 1: 71-74
Nile River
Quaternary 1: 71-74; 6: 559-562
Nile River delta *see* Nile Delta
niobium *see* high-field-strength elements
nitrogen
N-15/N-14
British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
Tanzania 12: 1143-1146
noble gases *see* helium
Noranda Quebec
environmental geology 5: 403-406
Norian
British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
normal faults
Arizona, Quaternary 8: 739-742
California 5: 451-454; 9: 847-850
Caribbean region 11: 1031-1034
Newfoundland 1: 79-82
Nicaragua 8: 751-754
Quebec 1: 79-82
North Africa *see* Atlas Mountains; Egypt
North America *see also* Appalachians; Basin and Range Province; Canada; Canadian Shield; Great Lakes; Great Plains; Rocky Mountains; Western Interior
gold ores, Yukon-Tanana Terrane 9: 791-794
petrology 12: 1139-1142
plate tectonics 11: 1027-1030
Quaternary 11: 971-974
soil mechanics 9: 843-846
stratigraphy, Pedregosa Basin 8: 695-698
tectonics, Peninsular Ranges Batholith 3: 247-250
tectonophysics 1: 39-42; 4: 384
Saint Elias Mountains 6: 495-498
North American Cordillera *see* Canadian Cordillera
Canadian Shield, plate tectonics 5: 419-422
Caribbean region, epeirogeny 11: 1031-1034
Mexico, tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
North Atlantic *see* Atlantis fracture zone; Blake Plateau; Blake-Bahama Outer Ridge; Ceara Rise; Gulf of Cadiz; Gulf of Mexico; Reykjanes Ridge
North Fiji Basin 4: 311-314
North Island
geomorphology 6: 519-522
North Pacific *see* Mid-Pacific Mountains; Northwest Pacific
Northeast Pacific *see* Axial Seamount; Cascadia Basin; Gorda Rise; Guatemala Basin; Gulf of Alaska; Juan de Fuca Ridge; Mendocino fracture zone; Middle America Trench

Northern Hemisphere
Quaternary 3: 275-278
stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Northern Territory Australia
structural geology, Arunta Block 10: 887-890
tectonophysics, Arunta Block 9: 823-826
Northumberland England
magmas 8: 715-718
Northwest Pacific *see* Japan Trench; Nankai Trough; Shikoku Basin; Sulu Sea
Northwest Territories *see also* Mackenzie Mountains; Richardson Mountains; Slave Province
geochemistry, Yellowknife Northwest Territories 7: 587-590
Norway
petrology 11: 959-962
structural geology 10: 883-886
Nothofagus 11: 963-966
Nubian Shield
plate tectonics 4: 339-342
tectonophysics 1: 39-42
nunataks
Antarctica, glacial geology 7: 659-662
Nunavut *see* Baffin Island
O-18/O-16 *see also* geologic thermometry
Africa, Quaternary 6: 559-562
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 2: 123-126
Archean 4: 351-354
Atlantic Ocean
Cretaceous 4: 299-302
Eocene 11: 1011-1014
Austria, Quaternary 9: 815-818
California
continental margin 5: 407-410
hydrogeology 2: 139-142
China, geochemistry 4: 375-378
Colorado, stratigraphy 2: 151-154
Far East, metal ores 4: 335-338
Germany, stratigraphy 8: 711-714
hydrology 4: 315-318
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 4: 303-306
New Jersey, Oligocene 10: 903-906
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 8: 743-746
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 6: 539-542
Pacific region, metal ores 4: 335-338
stratigraphy 12: 1127-1130
Switzerland, orogeny 10: 875-878
Vermont, geochemistry 7: 639-642
Wyoming, stratigraphy 2: 151-154
obduction
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Quebec, structural geology 1: 79-82
ocean circulation *see also* ocean currents
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 5: 435-438
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 7: 615-618
Nicaragua, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Pacific Ocean, seismology 6: 503-506
Panama, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
ocean currents
New Zealand, ocean circulation 6: 487-490
Ocean Drilling Program *see also* individual legs
Miocene 3: 207-210
ocean floors *see* bottom features; continental margin; continental slope; fracture zones; hydrothermal vents; sea-floor spreading; seamounts; submarine volcanoes; trenches
ocean ridges *see* mid-ocean ridges
ocean waves
California, shore features 10: 895-898
ocean-floor spreading *see* sea-floor spreading
ocean-island basalts
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Mexico, geochemistry 9: 857-858; 9: 858-859
Oceania *see* Melanesia; Polynesia
oceanic crust
Antarctic Ocean 9: 819-822
Atlantic Ocean 1: 11-14; 10: 879-882
Costa Rica 9: 795-798
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Indian Ocean 1: 11-14
Pacific Ocean 1: 83-86; 4: 359-362; 6: 503-506; 11: 979-982
Panama 9: 795-798
oceanic lithosphere
Atlantic Ocean
metasomatism 4: 367-370
plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
California, tectonics 3: 247-250
Mediterranean Sea, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Mexico, tectonics 3: 247-250
oceanography *see* continental margin; continental shelf; continental slope; ocean circulation; ocean floors; ocean waves; sea ice; sea water; sedimentation; sediments
ODP *see* Ocean Drilling Program
ODP Site 689 10: 903-906
ODP Site 690 2: 123-126; 12: 1067-1070
ODP Site 803 10: 903-906
ODP Site 808 1: 19-22
ODP Site 892 2: 155-158
ODP Site 907 7: 623-626
ODP Site 919 7: 623-626
ODP Site 926 5: 447-450
ODP Site 929 10: 903-906
ODP Site 976 10: 863-866
ODP Site 983 7: 623-626
ODP Site 984 7: 623-626
ODP Site 985 7: 623-626
ODP Site 1014 6: 539-542
ODP Site 1022 5: 407-410
ODP Site 1040 1: 59-62
ODP Site 1050 2: 123-126
ODP Site 1052 11: 1011-1014
ODP Site 1098 5: 435-438
ODP Site 1123 6: 487-490
ODP Site 1124 6: 487-490
ODP Site 1173 1: 19-22
ODP Site 1174 1: 19-22
Ogallala Formation
neotectonics 1: 63-66
structural geology 7: 595-598
OIB *see* ocean-island basalts
Oklahoma
Devonian 5: 415-418
Old Red Sandstone 6: 515-518
Older Dryas
Germany 5: 463-466
Oligocene
Antarctic Ocean 11: 1043-1046
China 3: 263-266
New Jersey 10: 903-906
Olympic Mountains
geomorphology 11: 1047-1050
plate tectonics 2: 175-178
Olympic Peninsula
geomorphology 11: 1047-1050
Oman *see also* Semail Ophiolite
Proterozoic 10: 891-894
Oman Ophiolite *see* Semail Ophiolite
omphacite
China, plate tectonics 5: 483-484
petrology 6: 551-554
Ontario *see* Abitibi Belt; Kapuskasing Zone; Potsdam Sandstone; Wawa Belt
oolite
France, stratigraphy 6: 511-514
ooze
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 5: 435-438
Atlantic Ocean, metasomatism 4: 367-370
ophiolite
Oman, geochemistry 10: 899-902
orbital forcing
Italy, stratigraphy 10: 931-934
Orbitoidacea *see* Cibicides
Ordovician 12: 1091-1094
Far East 4: 335-338
Indiana 4: 384
Norway 10: 883-886
Ontario 5: 391-394
Pacific region 4: 335-338
Richmondian, Indiana 1: 15-18
ore exploration *see* mineral exploration
ore-forming fluids
Far East, metal ores 4: 335-338
Pacific region, metal ores 4: 335-338
Russian Federation, metal ores 5: 459-462
Spain, metal ores 1: 87-90
Oregon *see also* Columbia Plateau; Columbia River Basalt Group
Quaternary, Lake County Oregon 7: 635-638
ores, polymetallic *see* polymetallic ores
organic carbon
British Columbia, stratigraphy 12: 1119-1122
Far East, hydrology 5: 443-446
Japan, stratigraphy 3: 227-230
New Mexico, Quaternary 8: 723-726
organic compounds *see also* carbohydrates; halogenated hydrocarbons; hydrocarbons; lignin; organic acids; proteins; sapropel; total organic carbon
Canada 12: 1103-1106
Silurian 4: 343-346
Tanzania, ecology 12: 1143-1146
United States, Quaternary 12: 1103-1106
oroclines
Argentina, plate tectonics 10: 867-870
Bolivia, plate tectonics 10: 867-870
Orocopia Schist
folds 2: 183-186
orogenic belts *see also* oroclines
Canada, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
China, plate tectonics 4: 295-298
Greece, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Greenland, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
Italy, plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
New South Wales Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
Taiwan, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
Victoria Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Washington, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
orogeny *see also* Alpine Orogeny; Caledonian Orogeny; Grenvillian Orogeny; Hudsonian Orogeny; Laramide Orogeny; Taconic Orogeny
Argentina 10: 867-870
Bolivia, plate tectonics 10: 867-870
Canada, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
China 11: 1003-1006
petrology 12: 1139-1142
geomorphology 2: 143-146
Morocco 1: 95-96
Northern Territory Australia 10: 887-890
Peru, stratigraphy 1: 75-78
Switzerland, plate tectonics 7: 643-646
United States, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
orography
geomorphology 2: 143-146
orthosilicates *see* nesosilicates
Os-188/Os-187
England, Jurassic 3: 267-270
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Wales, Jurassic 3: 267-270
Os/Re *see* Re/Os
osmium
Os-188/Os-187
England 3: 267-270
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Wales 3: 267-270

osteocalcin
Alaska, Vertebrata 12: 1099-1102
Russian Federation, Vertebrata 12: 1099-1102
Ostracoda
Austria, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Egypt, stratigraphy 1: 23-26
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Italy, Pennsylvanian 7: 655-658
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Tanzania, ecology 12: 1143-1146
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
Otago Schist
metal ores 6: 499-502
Otavi Group 3: 286-288
outgassing *see* degassing
Oxfordian
France 6: 511-514
oxides *see* baddeleyite; corundum; diaspore; iron oxides; rutile; spinel
oxygen
Australia, stratigraphy 10: 919-922
Indiana, Precambrian 7: 599-602
O-18/O-16
Africa 6: 559-562
Antarctic Ocean 2: 123-126
Archean 4: 351-354
Atlantic Ocean 4: 299-302; 11: 1011-1014
Austria 9: 815-818
California 2: 139-142; 5: 407-410
China 4: 375-378
Colorado 2: 151-154
Far East 4: 335-338
Germany 8: 711-714
hydrology 4: 315-318
Mediterranean region 4: 303-306
New Jersey 10: 903-906
Northwest Territories 8: 743-746
Pacific Ocean 6: 539-542
Pacific region 4: 335-338
stratigraphy 12: 1127-1130
Switzerland 10: 875-878
Vermont 7: 639-642
Wyoming 2: 151-154
South Africa, Proterozoic 6: 491-494
P-T-t paths
China, petrology 12: 1139-1142
Nepal, structural geology 5: 479-481
P-waves
California, structural geology 5: 451-454
Caribbean region, epeirogeny 11: 1031-1034
Tanzania, plate tectonics 8: 755-758
P/T boundary (age) *see* Permian-Triassic boundary
Pacific Ocean *see also* Antarctic Ocean; Solomon Islands
continental margin
Gorda Rise 5: 407-410
crust 3: 271-274
geochemistry 8: 747-750
Galapagos Rift 5: 399-402
Sulu Sea 8: 707-710
hydrology 5: 443-446
Miocene, Guatemala Basin 12: 1087-1090
ocean circulation 6: 487-490
Paleogene, Gulf of Alaska 6: 547-550
plate tectonics
Cascadia Basin 2: 155-158
Galapagos Rift 9: 795-798
Japan Trench 1: 59-62
Nankai Trough 1: 19-22
Nazca Ridge 6: 567-570
Shikoku Basin 1: 19-22
Quaternary 2: 191; 3: 243-246; 5: 395-398; 6: 539-542; 8: 764
seismology
Axial Seamount 6: 503-506
Juan de Fuca Ridge 6: 503-506
shore features 10: 895-898
stratigraphy, Resolution Seamount 3: 227-230
structural geology, Middle America Trench 8: 751-754
tectonophysics
Axial Seamount 4: 359-362
CoAxial Segment 4: 359-362
East Pacific Rise 1: 83-86
Endeavour Ridge 11: 979-982
Manihiki Plateau 1: 67-70
North Fiji Basin 4: 311-314
Pacific Plate
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 1: 67-70
Polynesia, tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
Pacific region
metal ores, Circum-Pacific region 4: 335-338
Pakistan *see* Hindu Kush; Karakoram
paleo-oceanography 3: 259-262; 4: 343-346; 8: 761-762; 8: 762-763; 8: 763; 12: 1123-1126
Antarctic Ocean 2: 123-126; 12: 1067-1070
Quaternary 5: 435-438; 8: 731-734
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558; 7: 607-610; 11: 1011-1014
geochemistry 8: 747-750
Quaternary 7: 615-618
Austria 7: 655-658
British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
Quaternary 3: 243-246
California 1: 35-38
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
Egypt 1: 23-26
England 3: 267-270
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
India 2: 131-134
Ireland 1: 35-38
Italy 7: 655-658; 9: 783-786
Jamaica 11: 999-1002
Japan 3: 227-230
Kentucky 5: 415-418
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
New Zealand, ocean circulation 6: 487-490
Nicaragua 12: 1087-1090
Oklahoma 5: 415-418
Pacific Ocean
geochemistry 8: 747-750
Quaternary 6: 539-542
Panama 12: 1087-1090
Wales 3: 267-270
Washington, Quaternary 3: 243-246
paleoatmosphere 8: 695-698
Alaska 6: 547-550
Alberta 8: 703-706
Atlantic Ocean 7: 607-610
Australia 10: 919-922
British Columbia, Quaternary 3: 243-246
Colorado Plateau 9: 807-810
Greenland, Quaternary 2: 187-189
Iceland 7: 623-626
Indiana 7: 599-602
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
Rocky Mountains 9: 807-810
South Africa 6: 491-494
Washington, Quaternary 3: 243-246
paleobiogeography *see* biogeography
paleobotany *see* bacteria; Plantae
Paleocene
Antarctic Ocean 12: 1067-1070
Danian
Alberta 8: 703-706
Mexico 4: 382-383
Egypt 1: 23-26
England 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands 1: 7-10
K-T boundary 2: 99-102
Alberta 8: 703-706
Jamaica 11: 999-1002
Mexico 4: 382-383; 8: 687-690
South Dakota 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
Scotland 1: 7-10
paleoclimatology *see also* C-13/C-12; glaciation; isotopes; last glacial maximum; O-18/O-16 8: 695-698; 9: 827-830
Alaska 6: 547-550
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 8: 731-734
Antarctica 8: 759; 8: 759-760
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 2: 191
Australia 10: 919-922
Brazil 5: 447-450
Quaternary 3: 275-278
California
hydrology 6: 575-578
Quaternary 8: 764
Canada, Quaternary 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
Chile 1: 43-46
Egypt 1: 23-26
Quaternary 1: 71-74
Faeroe Islands 1: 7-10
Ghana, geomorphology 10: 939-942
Greenland, Quaternary 2: 187-189; 5: 427-430; 7: 635-638
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
Nunavut, Quaternary 3: 215-218
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 2: 191
paleobotany 11: 963-966
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Switzerland 10: 907-910
United States, Quaternary 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
Wyoming 2: 167-170
paleoecology *see also* biogeography; biologic evolution 4: 331-334; 9: 803-806; 9: 827-830
Africa 9: 839-842
Antarctic Ocean 2: 123-126
Atlantic Ocean 4: 299-302; 7: 607-610
Quaternary 2: 191; 7: 615-618
Atlantic region, Quaternary 11: 971-974
Australia 10: 919-922
Austria 7: 655-658
Brazil, Quaternary 3: 275-278
British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
China 4: 363-366
Colorado 2: 151-154
Egypt 1: 23-26
Quaternary 1: 71-74
England 3: 251-254
Germany 8: 711-714
Quaternary 5: 463-466
Greenland 3: 251-254
Quaternary 5: 427-430
Gulf of Mexico, geochemistry 3: 239-242
Indiana 1: 15-18
Italy 7: 655-658; 9: 783-786
Jamaica 11: 999-1002
Maryland 11: 995-998
Namibia 3: 286-288
New York 12: 1055-1058
Newfoundland 7: 627-630
Ontario 5: 391-394
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 2: 191
paleobotany 11: 963-966
Scotland 9: 811-814
sedimentary rocks 6: 527-530
South Africa 6: 491-494
Switzerland 10: 907-910
Tanzania 12: 1143-1146
Virginia 11: 995-998
Wisconsin 2: 147-150
Wyoming 2: 151-154
Paleogene *see also* Eocene; Oligocene; Paleocene
Alaska 6: 547-550
Faeroe Islands 3: 223-226
Morocco 1: 95-96
Scotland 3: 223-226; 8: 675-678

paleogeography *see also* biogeography; continental drift; land bridges; sea-level changes; transgression 8: 695-698; 12: 1127-1130
Antarctic Ocean 2: 123-126
Austria 7: 655-658
British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
Chile 1: 43-46
Colorado 2: 151-154
Colorado Plateau 9: 807-810
Italy 7: 655-658
Mexico 8: 687-690
Nebraska, neotectonics 1: 63-66
Nicaragua 12: 1087-1090
Panama 12: 1087-1090
Rocky Mountains 9: 807-810
South Dakota 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
Switzerland 10: 907-910
Wisconsin 2: 147-150
Wyoming 2: 151-154; 2: 167-170
neotectonics 1: 63-66
paleolatitude
Antarctic Ocean 2: 123-126
Austria 7: 655-658
Italy 7: 655-658
paleolimnology
Africa, Quaternary 6: 559-562
Germany, Quaternary 5: 463-466
Ghana, geomorphology 10: 939-942
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Nunavut, Quaternary 3: 215-218
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Wyoming 2: 167-170
paleomagnetism *see also* anhysteretic remanent magnetization; magnetic inclination; magnetic susceptibility; paleolatitude; pole positions; remanent magnetization
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
Canada, tectonophysics 4: 384
Far East 1: 3-6
Iceland 7: 623-626
paleontology *see* Arthropoda; Brachiopoda; Conodonta; Foraminifera; Graptolithina; ichnofossils; Invertebrata; Mollusca; Ostracoda; Pisces; Radiolaria; Trilobita; Vermes; Vertebrata
Paleoproterozoic *see* Willyama Complex
paleosalinity
Atlantic Ocean 11: 1011-1014
paleoseismicity
Switzerland, Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
Taiwan, earthquakes 2: 171-174
Paleosols
Alberta, stratigraphy 8: 703-706
Australia, stratigraphy 10: 919-922
South Africa, Proterozoic 6: 491-494
Paleotethys
China, plate tectonics 4: 295-298
Paleozoic *see also* Cambrian; Carboniferous; Devonian; Ordovician; Permian; Silurian 1: 31-34; 4: 331-334; 6: 531-534; 6: 579-580
Deadwood Formation, diagenesis 5: 423-426
Greece 3: 235-238
Northern Territory Australia 10: 887-890
Taconic Orogeny
Newfoundland 1: 79-82
Norway 10: 883-886
Quebec 1: 79-82
Waits River Formation, geochemistry 7: 639-642
Palmae 11: 963-966
Palmer Deep
Quaternary 5: 435-438
Palmer Peninsula *see* Antarctic Peninsula
palynomorphs
Dinoflagellata
Atlantic Ocean 7: 615-618
England 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands 1: 7-10
Maryland 11: 995-998
Scotland 1: 7-10
Virginia 11: 995-998
pollen
Atlantic Ocean 7: 615-618
Atlantic region 11: 971-974
Brazil 3: 275-278
Canada 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
England 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands 1: 7-10
Germany 5: 463-466
Greenland 5: 427-430
Mediterranean region 10: 863-866
Scotland 1: 7-10
South Dakota 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
United States 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
Pampean Mountains
geochemistry 2: 159-162
Pan-African Orogeny
Africa 9: 839-842
Greece, petrology 3: 235-238
Panama
Miocene 12: 1087-1090
plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Pangaea
England
Jurassic 3: 267-270
stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Greenland, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
stratigraphy 8: 695-698; 9: 827-830; 12: 1127-1130
Wales, Jurassic 3: 267-270
Papua New Guinea
hydrology 5: 443-446
metal ores 4: 335-338
Paradox Basin
stratigraphy 8: 695-698
paragenesis
Far East, metal ores 4: 335-338
Pacific region, metal ores 4: 335-338
Paris Basin
stratigraphy 6: 511-514
PASSCAL
Colorado, crust 8: 683-686
Pb *see* lead
Pb-204/Pb-208 *see* Pb-208/Pb-204
Pb-206/Pb-204
Mexico, tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
Polynesia, tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
Pb-207/Pb-204
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Mexico, tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Pb-208/Pb-204
Polynesia, tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
peat
Michigan, Quaternary 1: 55-58
pedogenesis
California, geomorphology 3: 195-198
stratigraphy 12: 1127-1130
Pedregosa Basin 8: 695-698
pelecypods *see* Bivalvia
pelite *see* shale
Pelona Schist
folds 2: 183-186
Peninsular Ranges Batholith
tectonics 3: 247-250
Pennine Alps
plate tectonics 7: 643-646
Pennsylvanian 12: 1127-1130
Austria 7: 655-658
Breathitt Formation 5: 415-418
Desmoinesian 8: 695-698
Kentucky 5: 415-418
Oklahoma 5: 415-418
Italy 7: 655-658
Peri-Caspian Depression *see* Caspian Basin
peridotites *see also* lherzolite
Atlantic Ocean 4: 367-370
Canadian Shield, plate tectonics 5: 419-422
Costa Rica, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Nicaragua, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Norway 11: 959-962
permafrost
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
Permian 6: 527-530; 12: 1127-1130
England 8: 715-718
Permian-Triassic boundary 9: 827-830
Australia 10: 919-922
China 9: 855-856; 9: 856
Wolfcampian 8: 695-698
Permian-Triassic boundary 9: 827-830
Australia 10: 919-922
China 9: 855-856; 9: 856
Peru
plate tectonics 6: 567-570
stratigraphy 1: 75-78
petroleum *see* natural gas
petrology *see* crystalline rocks; fluid inclusions; igneous rocks; inclusions; intrusions; lava; magmas; metamorphic rocks; metamorphism; metasomatism; volcanism
Phanerozoic *see* Cenozoic; Paleozoic
phase equilibria
Greece 2: 119-122
Nepal, hydrogeology 11: 1019-1022
Philippine Islands
geochemistry 8: 707-710
geologic hazards, Mount Pinatubo 7: 663-666
metal ores 4: 335-338
phosphates *see* apatite; monazite; xenotime
phreatomagmatism
Solomon Islands, Quaternary 11: 975-978
phyllosilicates *see* sheet silicates
Pierce County Washington *see* Mount Rainier
Pinatubo *see* Mount Pinatubo
Pisces
Tanzania, ecology 12: 1143-1146
Piute County Utah *see* Marysvale Utah
plagioclase
Indonesia, petrology 4: 347-350
magmas 4: 319-322
Russian Federation, petrology 9: 799-802
planar bedding structures *see also* cross-bedding; cyclothems; laminations; rhythmite; sand bodies
Wisconsin, stratigraphy 2: 147-150
planar deformation features
Scandinavia, fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
Spain 1: 91-92
sedimentary petrology 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
planetary interiors 11: 987-990; 11: 1015-1018
Plantae *see also* algae; Spermatophyta 11: 1039-1042
Atlantic region, Quaternary 11: 971-974
England, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Florida, Quaternary 3: 203-206
Greenland, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Lycopsida, stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Sphenopsida, stratigraphy 9: 827-830
plastic deformation *see also* dislocation creep
China, plate tectonics 5: 483-484
Missouri 3: 231-234
plate boundaries *see also* plate convergence
Atlantic Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 11-14
Caribbean region, epeirogeny 11: 1031-1034
Indian Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 11-14
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Pacific Ocean
plate tectonics 2: 155-158
tectonophysics 1: 67-70
Quebec, structural geology 1: 79-82
Somali Republic, plate tectonics 4: 339-342
plate collision
Azerbaijan, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Canada, tectonophysics 6: 495-498

China
plate tectonics 4: 295-298
stratigraphy 3: 263-266
tectonophysics 2: 163-166
Himalayas
geomorphology 3: 219-222
plate tectonics 7: 591-594
Iran, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
Norway, petrology 11: 959-962
Switzerland, plate tectonics 7: 643-646
United States, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
plate convergence
Argentina, plate tectonics 10: 867-870
Atlantic Ocean, crust 3: 271-274
Bolivia, plate tectonics 10: 867-870
Canada, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Greenland, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
Himalayas, geomorphology 3: 219-222
Japan, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Mexico, geochemistry 9: 857-858; 9: 858-859
Montana, tectonophysics 2: 127-130
Morocco, structural geology 1: 95-96
Nepal, structural geology 5: 471-474
Nicaragua, structural geology 8: 751-754
Pacific Ocean, crust 3: 271-274
Taiwan, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
Washington, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
plate divergence
Alps, tectonophysics 7: 651-654
plate rotation
Alps, tectonophysics 7: 651-654
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
plate tectonics *see also* accretionary wedges; African Plate; back-arc basins; Caribbean Plate; Cascadia subduction zone; Cocos Plate; compression tectonics; continental crust; continental drift; continental margin; crustal shortening; earthquakes; Eurasian Plate; Farallon Plate; fore-arc basins; fracture zones; Galapagos Rift; hot spots; Indian Plate; island arcs; mantle plumes; melange; Nazca Plate; North American Plate; obduction; oroclines; Pacific Plate; plate boundaries; plate collision; plate convergence; plate divergence; rift zones; sea-floor spreading; seismotectonics; South American Plate; spreading centers; subduction; subduction zones; suture zones; terranes; transform faults; transpression; trenches; triple junctions; Wilson cycle; Yangtze Plate 5: 411-414
England, Jurassic 3: 267-270
Ordovician 12: 1091-1094
stratigraphy 3: 259-262; 12: 1123-1126
Wales, Jurassic 3: 267-270
Pleistocene
Africa 6: 559-562
Alaska 12: 1099-1102
Allerod, Germany 5: 463-466
Atlantic Ocean 2: 191
Austria 9: 815-818
Bolling, Germany 5: 463-466
Canada 5: 455-458
Eemian, Greenland 2: 187-189
Iceland 7: 623-626
Mediterranean region 4: 303-306
Older Dryas, Germany 5: 463-466
Pacific Ocean 2: 191; 6: 539-542
Polynesia 11: 1023-1026
Russian Federation 12: 1099-1102
Switzerland 12: 1131-1134
United States 5: 455-458
Wisconsinan 8: 679-682
Younger Dryas 8: 679-682
Atlantic region 11: 971-974
Brazil 3: 275-278
Germany 5: 463-466
Greenland 5: 427-430
Mauritania 11: 991-994
New Mexico 8: 723-726
plinian-type eruptions
Philippine Islands, geologic hazards 7: 663-666
Pliocene *see also* Ogallala Formation
Azerbaijan 9: 775-778
Chile 1: 43-46
China 3: 263-266
Iceland 7: 623-626
Iran 9: 775-778
New Zealand 6: 487-490
Pacific Ocean 6: 539-542
plumes
Italy, petrology 8: 671-674
plutonic rocks *see also* carbonatites; diabase; diorites; gabbros; granites; ultramafics
British Columbia, Miocene 9: 767-770
Washington, Miocene 9: 767-770
plutons
British Columbia, Miocene 9: 767-770
California, structural geology 5: 451-454
Italy 11: 983-986
Washington, Miocene 9: 767-770
pole positions
Peru, stratigraphy 1: 75-78
pollen
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 7: 615-618
Atlantic region, Quaternary 11: 971-974
Brazil, Quaternary 3: 275-278
Canada, Quaternary 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
England, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Germany, Quaternary 5: 463-466
Greenland, Quaternary 5: 427-430
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 10: 863-866
Scotland, Paleocene 1: 7-10
South Dakota, stratigraphy 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
United States, Quaternary 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
pollution *see* sulfur dioxide
polymetallic ores
Spain 1: 87-90
polymetamorphism
Himalayas, plate tectonics 7: 591-594
Polynesia
tectonophysics
Austral Islands 11: 1023-1026
Cook Islands 11: 1023-1026
polysaccharides *see* cellulose
Popigay Structure
fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
Porifera
Hexactinellida, China 4: 363-366
porphyry copper
Chile
copper ores 11: 1007-1010
Pliocene 1: 43-46
Far East, metal ores 4: 335-338
Montana, copper ores 8: 727-730
Pacific region, metal ores 4: 335-338
positions, pole *see* pole positions
post-glacial rebound *see* glacial rebound
Postglacial *see* Holocene
postseismic processes
California, mantle 6: 571-574
potassium
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
Philippine Islands, geochemistry 8: 707-710
Rocky Mountains, geochemistry 4: 307-310
potassium feldspar *see* K-feldspar
potassium-argon *see* K/Ar
Potsdam Sandstone 5: 391-394
Powder River basin
energy sources 10: 923-926
Precambrian *see also* Archean; upper Precambrian 4: 323-326; 6: 531-534
Canadian Shield 5: 419-422
Grenvillian Orogeny, China 2: 163-166
Hamersley Group, sedimentary petrology 12: 1079-1082
Hudsonian Orogeny, Manitoba 8: 735-738
Indiana 7: 599-602
Kisseynew Complex, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
Pelona Schist, folds 2: 183-186
Transvaal Supergroup 6: 491-494
Utah 9: 831-834
precession 10: 931-934
prograde metamorphism
Greece 2: 119-122
Vermont, geochemistry 7: 639-642
proteins
Alaska, Vertebrata 12: 1099-1102
Russian Federation, Vertebrata 12: 1099-1102
Proterozoic 8: 761-762; 8: 762-763; 8: 763
California 1: 35-38
China 4: 363-366; 4: 375-378
Colorado 10: 943-946
Ediacaran
India 2: 131-134
Newfoundland 7: 627-630
India 2: 103-106
Ireland 1: 35-38
Manitoba 8: 735-738
Montana 2: 127-130
Namibia 9: 787-790
Northern Territory Australia 10: 887-890
Northwest Territories 6: 507-510
Oman 10: 891-894
Otavi Group 3: 286-288
Pan-African Orogeny
Africa 9: 839-842
Greece 3: 235-238
Rodinia
Atlantic region 3: 255-258
China 2: 163-166
Far East 1: 3-6
South Africa 6: 491-494
Torridonian, Scotland 9: 811-814
Vendian, Atlantic region 3: 255-258
Western Australia 12: 1083-1086
Willyama Complex, tectonophysics 9: 823-826
Protista *see also* Radiolaria
Bulimina, Antarctic Ocean 5: 435-438
Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi, Atlantic Ocean 7: 615-618
Foraminifera
Antarctic Ocean 2: 123-126; 8: 731-734; 12: 1067-1070
Atlantic Ocean 2: 191; 11: 1011-1014
Austria 7: 655-658
China 4: 379-381; 9: 856
Italy 7: 655-658
Japan 3: 227-230
Maryland 11: 995-998
Mexico 4: 382-383
New Jersey 10: 903-906
Pacific Ocean 2: 191
Scotland 1: 7-10
Virginia 11: 995-998
Globigerina bulloides
Mediterranean region 10: 863-866
Pacific Ocean 6: 539-542
Globigerinacea, Italy 10: 931-934
Hedbergella, Atlantic Ocean 4: 299-302; 7: 607-610
Neogloboquadrina pachyderma
Mediterranean region 10: 863-866
Pacific Ocean 6: 539-542
Provence
tectonophysics 7: 651-654
pseudomorphism
petrology 6: 551-554
pseudotachylite
Caribbean region 2: 190

Lesser Antilles 2: 190
Pteridophyta *see* Lycopsida; Sphenopsida
Pteridospermae
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Puente Hills 5: 451-454
pumice
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
pyrite *see also* iron ores
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
sedimentary petrology 6: 531-534
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
pyrite ores
Spain 1: 87-90
pyroclastic flows
Caribbean region, petrology 2: 190
pyroclastics *see also* ash-flow tuff; ignimbrite; pumice; rhyolite tuff; tuff
New Zealand, geomorphology 12: 1115-1118
pyroxene group *see* clinopyroxene
pyrrhotite *see* iron ores
Qaidam Basin
stratigraphy 3: 263-266
Qing Zang Gaoyuan *see* Qinghai-Xizang Plateau
Qinghai China
stratigraphy, Qaidam Basin 3: 263-266
Qinghai-Xizang Plateau
petrology 12: 1139-1142
plate tectonics 4: 295-298
quartz
China
geochemistry 4: 375-378
plate tectonics 5: 483-484
diagenesis 4: 323-326
Montana, copper ores 8: 727-730
Nepal, hydrogeology 11: 1019-1022
New South Wales Australia, soil mechanics 2: 111-114
petrology 6: 551-554
Russian Federation, metal ores 5: 459-462
Scandinavia, fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
Spain, sedimentary petrology 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
quartz monzonite
Montana, copper ores 8: 727-730
quartz veins
Montana, copper ores 8: 727-730
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
Quaternary *see also* Holocene; last glacial maximum; Pleistocene
Arizona 8: 739-742
Atlantic Ocean 7: 615-618
Azerbaijan 9: 775-778
Brazil 5: 447-450
California 8: 764
Canada 12: 1103-1106
China 4: 379-381
Ecuador 11: 967-970
Greenland 7: 635-638
Indonesia 4: 347-350
Iran 9: 775-778
New Zealand 6: 487-490
Oregon 7: 635-638
United States 12: 1103-1106
Quebec *see also* Abitibi Belt
environmental geology
Horne Mine 5: 403-406
fluid inclusions
Charlevoix 5: 431-434
Manicouagan Crater 5: 431-434
structural geology 1: 79-82
Queensland Australia
tectonophysics, Mount Isa Inlier 9: 823-826
Ra-226
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 8: 731-734
radioactive isotopes *see* Al-26; Be-10; Be-10/Be-9; Cs-137; I-129; Pb-206/Pb-204; Pb-207/Pb-204; Pb-208/Pb-204; U-238/Th-230
radiocarbon dating *see* C-14
Radiolaria
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
radium
Ra-226, Antarctic Ocean 8: 731-734
rafting, ice *see* ice rafting
Rampur Shale
Proterozoic 2: 103-106
rare earths *see* dysprosium; erbium; gadolinium; lanthanum; neodymium; samarium; ytterbium; yttrium
rate of sedimentation *see* sedimentation rates
Rayleigh waves
Colorado, crust 8: 683-686
Rb *see* rubidium
Re *see* rhenium
Re/Os
gold ores 9: 791-794
Recent *see* Holocene
red beds
China, stratigraphy 3: 263-266
Red Sea region
stratigraphy 1: 23-26
regional metamorphism
Greece 2: 119-122
Vermont, geochemistry 7: 639-642
Reindeer Zone
tectonophysics 8: 735-738
relaxation
California, mantle 6: 571-574
remanent magnetization *see also* anhysteretic remanent magnetization; characteristic remanent magnetization; isothermal remanent magnetization
Peru, stratigraphy 1: 75-78
remote sensing *see also* lineaments; Mars Global Surveyor Program
Bahamas, sea-level changes 7: 583-586
Mauritania, Quaternary 11: 991-994
Peru, plate tectonics 6: 567-570
Resolution Seamount
stratigraphy 3: 227-230
retrograde metamorphism 6: 551-554
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
reverse slip faults *see* thrust faults
Reykjanes Ridge 6: 555-558
Rhaetian
British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
England 3: 267-270
Wales 3: 267-270
Rhenish Schiefergebirge
stratigraphy 8: 711-714
rhenium
England, Jurassic 3: 267-270
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Wales, Jurassic 3: 267-270
rhizoliths
Florida, Quaternary 3: 203-206
rhyolite tuff
Indonesia 4: 347-350
rhyolites
India, stratigraphy 2: 131-134
rhythmite
Vermont, Cambrian 6: 563-566
Richardson Mountains 6: 495-498
Richmondian
Indiana 1: 15-18
rift zones
geomorphology 12: 1135-1138
Mexico, tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 11: 979-982
Somali Republic, plate tectonics 4: 339-342
structural geology 7: 647-650
Tanzania, plate tectonics 8: 755-758
rings, tree *see* tree rings
Rio Tinto Spain
metal ores 1: 87-90
ripple marks
Ontario, Ordovician 5: 391-394
Wisconsin, stratigraphy 2: 147-150
risk, seismic *see* seismic risk
rivers *see also* channels; drainage patterns; stream transport
Arizona, Quaternary 8: 739-742
Himalayas 3: 219-222
Riverside County California
folds 2: 183-186
Rochechouart France
fluid inclusions 5: 431-434
Rocky Mountains
Cenozoic, San Juan Mountains 9: 807-810
crust, Southern Rocky Mountains 8: 683-686
faults, Wasatch Range 9: 831-834
geochemistry, Creede Caldera 4: 307-310
neotectonics 1: 63-66
orogeny, Bighorn Mountains 1: 27-30
Quaternary, Sangre de Cristo Mountains 8: 723-726
stratigraphy 2: 151-154
tectonics 10: 943-946
tectonophysics, Little Belt Mountains 2: 127-130
Rodinia
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
China, tectonophysics 2: 163-166
Far East 1: 3-6
Romanche fracture zone 1: 11-14
Romania
tectonophysics, Vrancea 1: 51-54
rosickyite
California, sedimentary petrology 12: 1075-1078
Ross Sea
stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
Rotaliina *see* Buliminacea; Cassidulinacea; Globigerinacea; Orbitoidacea
Routt County Colorado
tectonics 10: 943-946
Rouyn Quebec
environmental geology 5: 403-406
rubidium
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
Rudistae
Jamaica, stratigraphy 11: 999-1002
stratigraphy 3: 259-262
Rugosa
Kentucky, Devonian 5: 415-418
Oklahoma, Devonian 5: 415-418
Ruminantia *see* Bovidae
Russian Federation
fluid inclusions, Popigay Structure 5: 431-434
hydrology, Lake Baikal 7: 631-634
metal ores 5: 459-462
petrology
Kamchatka Peninsula 9: 799-802
Karymskaya Sopka 9: 799-802
Quaternary, Kamchatka Peninsula 12: 1059-1062
Vertebrata, Kolyma River basin 12: 1099-1102
Russian Pacific region *see* Kamchatka Peninsula
rutile
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510
S *see* sulfur
S-34/S-32
Atlantic Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
China, stratigraphy 9: 855-856; 9: 856
Pacific Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
Sacramento County California
hydrology 6: 575-578
Sacramento River 6: 575-578
Sahara *see* Mauritania
Sahara Desert *see* Sahara
Saint Elias Mountains
tectonophysics 6: 495-498
Salinian Orogeny 1: 79-82

Salix
Greenland, Quaternary 2: 187-189
Switzerland, Miocene 10: 907-910
samarium
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
San Andreas Fault
mantle 6: 571-574
structural geology 12: 1063-1066
San Bernardino County California *see also* Landers California
geomorphology 3: 195-198
San Bernardino Mountains
geomorphology 3: 195-198
mantle 6: 571-574
San Francisco Bay *see* San Pablo Bay
San Francisco Bay region
structural geology 12: 1063-1066
San Joaquin County California
hydrology 6: 575-578
San Joaquin River
hydrology 6: 575-578
San Juan Mountains *see also* Creede Caldera
Cenozoic 9: 807-810
San Pablo Bay
hydrology 6: 575-578
sand
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Michigan, Quaternary 1: 55-58
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
sand bars *see* bars
sand bodies
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
sand dunes *see* dunes
sand seas
Mauritania, Quaternary 11: 991-994
sand volcanoes *see* mud volcanoes
sand waves
Atlantic Ocean, ocean floors 5: 467-470
sandstone
India, Proterozoic 2: 103-106
Montana 5: 423-426
Ontario, Ordovician 5: 391-394
Scotland
geochronology 6: 515-518
stratigraphy 9: 811-814
Wales, geochronology 6: 515-518
Wisconsin, stratigraphy 2: 147-150
Wyoming, energy sources 10: 923-926
Sangre de Cristo Mountains
Quaternary 8: 723-726
sanidine
Indonesia, petrology 4: 347-350
Santa Cruz California
geochronology 12: 1147-1148
shore features 10: 895-898
Santa Fe County New Mexico
Quaternary 8: 723-726
sapropel
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 7: 615-618
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 4: 303-306
Sardinia Italy
plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Savoy Alps *see* Mont Blanc
Scandinavia *see* Finland; Norway; Sweden
Scaphites
South Dakota, stratigraphy 10: 955-956
schists
California, folds 2: 183-186
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
schizomycetes *see* bacteria
Schizophyta *see* cyanobacteria
Scotia Sea
plate tectonics 9: 819-822
Scotia Sea Islands *see* South Sandwich Islands
Scotland *see also* Shetland Islands
geochronology, Scottish Highlands 6: 515-518
Paleocene, Hebrides 1: 7-10
Paleogene, Mull Island 8: 675-678
stratigraphy, Scottish Northern Highlands 9: 811-814
Scottish Highlands *see also* Scottish Northern Highlands
geochronology 6: 515-518
Scottish Northern Highlands
stratigraphy 9: 811-814
Scyphozoa
Wisconsin, stratigraphy 2: 147-150
sea fan *see* submarine fans
sea floor spreading *see* sea-floor spreading
sea floors *see* ocean floors
sea ice
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 5: 435-438; 8: 731-734
sea mounts *see* seamounts
sea surface temperature *see* sea-surface temperature
sea water *see also* brines
Solomon Islands 11: 975-978
stratigraphy 12: 1123-1126
sea-floor spreading *see* fracture zones; mid-ocean ridges; spreading centers
sea-floor trench *see* trenches
sea-level changes *see also* eustasy; shorelines; transgression
Africa, Cambrian 9: 839-842
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
England, stratigraphy 4: 291-294
Florida, Quaternary 3: 203-206
France, stratigraphy 6: 511-514
Germany, stratigraphy 8: 711-714
India, stratigraphy 4: 291-294
Italy, Jurassic 9: 783-786
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
Oman, Proterozoic 10: 891-894
Proterozoic 8: 762-763; 8: 763
Scotland, Paleogene 8: 675-678
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Vermont, Cambrian 6: 563-566
sea-surface temperature
Atlantic Ocean
Cretaceous 4: 299-302
stratigraphy 7: 607-610
seamounts
East Pacific Ocean Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Galapagos Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Pacific Ocean
seismology 6: 503-506
tectonophysics 4: 359-362
Polynesia, tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
seawater *see* sea water
sediment supply
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
New Zealand, ocean circulation 6: 487-490
sediment transport *see also* stream transport
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
stratigraphy 2: 99-102
sedimentary petrology *see* diagenesis; sedimentary structures; sedimentation; sediments; weathering
sedimentary rocks *see also* clay mineralogy; coal; diagenesis; lithostratigraphy 6: 527-530
banded iron formations, Western Australia 12: 1079-1082
black shale
China 4: 363-366
Silurian 4: 343-346
British Columbia, stratigraphy 12: 1119-1122
carbonate rocks
California 5: 407-410
ground water 1: 93-94
Namibia 3: 286-288
Proterozoic 8: 761-762; 8: 762-763; 8: 763
Vermont 6: 563-566
chert, Mexico 3: 279-281
China, stratigraphy 9: 856
conglomerate 4: 323-326
California 9: 847-850
Mexico 8: 687-690
Montana 5: 423-426
Spain 1: 91-92; 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
Switzerland 10: 907-910
diamictite
California 1: 35-38
Ireland 1: 35-38
Oman 10: 891-894
dolostone, Oman 10: 891-894
England, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
grainstone 1: 31-34
France 6: 511-514
Greenland, stratigraphy 3: 251-254
iron formations, Indiana 7: 599-602
limestone
Austria 7: 655-658
France 6: 511-514
India 2: 131-134
Italy 7: 655-658; 9: 783-786; 10: 931-934
Jamaica 11: 999-1002
Mexico 3: 279-281
Namibia 9: 787-790
marl, Italy 10: 931-934
micrite 1: 31-34; 6: 579-580
Alberta 8: 703-706
Wyoming 2: 167-170
mudstone
England 3: 267-270
Pacific Ocean 2: 155-158
Wales 3: 267-270
Northern Territory Australia, structural geology 10: 887-890
Peru, stratigraphy 1: 75-78
red beds, China 3: 263-266
sandstone
India 2: 103-106
Montana 5: 423-426
Ontario 5: 391-394
Scotland 6: 515-518; 9: 811-814
Wales 6: 515-518
Wisconsin 2: 147-150
Wyoming 10: 923-926
shale
Montana 5: 423-426
Vermont 6: 563-566
Wyoming 2: 167-170
siltstone, stratigraphy 8: 695-698
travertine, Arizona 8: 739-742
sedimentary structures
algal mats
Bahamas 7: 583-586
Silurian 4: 343-346
bedding plane irregularities, Montana 5: 423-426
biogenic structures, Scotland 9: 811-814
bioherms, Namibia 3: 286-288
bioturbation
California 12: 1147-1148
New Zealand 12: 1115-1118
cross-bedding, Ontario 5: 391-394
cyclothems
Austria 7: 655-658
Italy 7: 655-658
dune structures, Ontario 5: 391-394
geomorphology 12: 1135-1138
girvanella 6: 579-580
laminations
Maryland 11: 995-998
Virginia 11: 995-998
Wyoming 2: 167-170
Mexico, stratigraphy 4: 382-383
planar bedding structures, Wisconsin 2: 147-150

rhizoliths, Florida 3: 203-206
rhythmite, Vermont 6: 563-566
ripple marks
Ontario 5: 391-394
Wisconsin 2: 147-150
sand bodies
Arctic region 2: 115-118
Spitsbergen 2: 115-118
sand waves, Atlantic Ocean 5: 467-470
slump structures, Switzerland 12: 1131-1134
stromatolites
Indiana 7: 599-602
Namibia 3: 286-288
Wyoming 2: 167-170
sedimentation *see also* sedimentation rates
bioclastic sedimentation, Mollusca 9: 803-806
coastal sedimentation, California 5: 395-398
continental margin sedimentation
California 5: 395-398
Costa Rica 1: 59-62
Japan 1: 59-62
New Zealand 6: 487-490
deep-sea sedimentation, Atlantic Ocean 5: 467-470
deltaic sedimentation, Egypt 1: 71-74
estuarine sedimentation, California 6: 575-578
fluvial sedimentation, California 6: 575-578
glacial sedimentation, Antarctica 7: 659-662
glaciofluvial sedimentation
Iceland 5: 439-442
Washington 11: 1047-1050
glaciomarine sedimentation
Alaska 1: 47-50
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
Atlantic Ocean 6: 555-558
New Zealand 6: 487-490
marine sedimentation, California 5: 395-398
sedimentation rates
Azerbaijan, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Brazil, stratigraphy 5: 447-450
California, Quaternary 5: 395-398
China, Miocene 3: 207-210
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
Iran, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
New Zealand, ocean circulation 6: 487-490
Pakistan, Miocene 3: 207-210
Tanzania, ecology 12: 1143-1146
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
sediments *see also* peat; stream sediments; turbidite
Africa, Quaternary 6: 559-562
Alaska, glacial geology 1: 47-50
Atlantic region, Quaternary 11: 971-974
Brazil, Quaternary 3: 275-278
Canada, Quaternary 12: 1103-1106
carbonate sediments
Atlantic Ocean 2: 191; 4: 367-370; 6: 555-558
Bahamas 7: 583-586
New Zealand 6: 487-490
Pacific Ocean 2: 191
clastic sediments
Atlantic Ocean 5: 467-470
Mexico 4: 382-383; 8: 687-690
New Zealand 6: 487-490
cobbles, Spain 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
dust, stratigraphy 2: 99-102
Germany, Quaternary 5: 463-466
gravel
Chile 11: 1007-1010
Nebraska 1: 63-66
Wyoming 1: 63-66
Greenland, Quaternary 2: 187-189; 5: 427-430; 7: 635-638
gyttja, New Mexico 8: 723-726
marine sediments 4: 371-374
Antarctic Ocean 2: 123-126; 5: 435-438; 7: 603-606; 8: 731-734; 11: 1043-1046
Atlantic Ocean 2: 191; 3: 271-274; 4: 327-330; 4: 367-370; 5: 467-470; 6: 555-558; 7: 615-618; 11: 1011-1014
Brazil 5: 447-450
British Columbia 3: 243-246
California 5: 395-398; 5: 407-410
China 3: 207-210
Costa Rica 1: 59-62
Far East 5: 443-446
Gulf of Mexico 3: 239-242
Iceland 7: 623-626
Japan 1: 59-62
Maryland 11: 995-998
Mediterranean region 10: 863-866
New Zealand 6: 487-490
Pacific Ocean 1: 19-22; 2: 155-158; 2: 191; 3: 271-274; 6: 539-542
Pakistan 3: 207-210
South Africa 10: 927-930
Spain 10: 871-874
Virginia 11: 995-998
Washington 3: 243-246
New Zealand, geomorphology 6: 519-522
Nunavut, Quaternary 3: 215-218
ooze
Antarctic Ocean 5: 435-438
Atlantic Ocean 4: 367-370
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Quaternary 8: 679-682
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
sand
Arctic region 2: 115-118
Michigan 1: 55-58
Spitsbergen 2: 115-118
silt
Maryland 11: 995-998
Montana 5: 423-426
Virginia 11: 995-998
till, Sweden 9: 843-846
United States, Quaternary 12: 1103-1106
seismic methods *see* bottom-simulating reflectors; hydrocarbon indicators
seismic profiles *see also* Lithoprobe
Antarctic Ocean 7: 603-606
plate tectonics 9: 819-822
Atlantic Ocean 4: 327-330
ocean floors 5: 467-470
plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
China, Miocene 3: 207-210
Colorado, tectonics 10: 943-946
Faeroe Islands, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Ghana, geomorphology 10: 939-942
Mediterranean Sea, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 4: 359-362
Pakistan, Miocene 3: 207-210
Russian Federation, hydrology 7: 631-634
Scotland, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
South Africa 10: 927-930
Spain, continental slope 10: 871-874
Switzerland, Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
seismic risk
California, mantle 6: 571-574
Switzerland, Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
seismic stratigraphy
China, Miocene 3: 207-210
Pakistan, Miocene 3: 207-210
Switzerland, Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
seismic waves *see* body waves; guided waves
seismicity
Canada, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
Chile, copper ores 11: 1007-1010
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Japan, plate tectonics 1: 59-62
Pacific Ocean 6: 503-506
Romania, tectonophysics 1: 51-54
seismology *see* crust; earthquakes; elastic waves; mantle; microearthquakes; Mohorovicic discontinuity
seismotectonics
California, mantle 6: 571-574
Taiwan, plate tectonics 10: 935-938
self-organization
New Zealand, geomorphology 6: 519-522
plate tectonics 5: 411-414
stratigraphy 10: 952-953
Semail Ophiolite
Oman, geochemistry 10: 899-902
Semri Series 2: 103-106; 2: 131-134
Senonian *see* Maestrichtian
sequence stratigraphy
Arctic region 2: 115-118
England 4: 291-294
France 6: 511-514
India 4: 291-294
Spitsbergen 2: 115-118
Sequoia 11: 963-966
Switzerland, Miocene 10: 907-910
serpentine group
Atlantic Ocean, metasomatism 4: 367-370
Serravallian
Italy 10: 931-934
shale
Montana 5: 423-426
Vermont, Cambrian 6: 563-566
Wyoming, stratigraphy 2: 167-170
Shandong China
structural geology, Shandong Peninsula 7: 667; 7: 668
shear zones *see also* metamorphic core complexes; mylonites
Atlantic Ocean, tectonophysics 10: 879-882
California, tectonics 3: 247-250
Canadian Shield, plate tectonics 5: 419-422
Colorado, tectonics 10: 943-946
Mexico, tectonics 3: 247-250
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
sheet silicates *see also* berthierine; chlorite group; clay minerals; mica group; serpentine group
stratigraphy 12: 1127-1130
Sheridan County Wyoming
orogeny 1: 27-30
Shetland Islands
Paleocene 1: 7-10
tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Shikoku Basin
plate tectonics 1: 19-22
shock metamorphism
China, stratigraphy 9: 855-856; 9: 856
Scandinavia 5: 431-434
South Africa 5: 475-478
shock waves
Missouri, structural geology 3: 231-234
Spain
deformation 1: 91-92
sedimentary petrology 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
shore features *see also* cliffs; fjords; marine terraces; tidal channels
Florida, Quaternary 3: 203-206
shorelines *see also* cliffs
Bahamas, sea-level changes 7: 583-586
Siberia
Vertebrata 12: 1099-1102
Sichuan China
tectonophysics 2: 163-166
Sicily Italy *see also* Mount Etna
Jurassic 9: 783-786
plate tectonics 9: 779-782
Sierra County California
hydrogeology 2: 139-142
Sierra Nevada
hydrogeology 2: 139-142
hydrology 6: 575-578

silica
Italy, petrology 8: 671-674
Mexico, Cretaceous 3: 279-281
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
silica minerals *see* coesite; quartz
silicates *see also* chain silicates; framework silicates; orthosilicates; sheet silicates
India, hydrology 4: 355-358
Nepal, hydrology 4: 355-358
siliciclastics
Oman, Proterozoic 10: 891-894
Scotland, stratigraphy 9: 811-814
silicon
Nepal, hydrogeology 11: 1019-1022
sills
England 8: 715-718
Faeroe Islands, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 1: 83-86
Scotland, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
silt
Maryland, Eocene 11: 995-998
Montana 5: 423-426
Virginia, Eocene 11: 995-998
siltstone 8: 695-698
Silurian 4: 343-346
Llandoverian 12: 1091-1094
Silver Bow County Montana *see* Butte Montana
Skamania County Washington *see* Mount Saint Helens
Skeidararjokull 5: 439-442
Slave Province
geochemistry 6: 507-510; 8: 743-746
plate tectonics 5: 419-422
slope stability *see also* earthflows; landslides
New South Wales Australia, soil mechanics 2: 111-114
slump structures
Switzerland, Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
Sm/Nd
China, geochemistry 4: 375-378
smectite
Pacific Ocean, plate tectonics 2: 155-158
Snake River plain 7: 647-650
Socorro New Mexico
geochemistry 4: 307-310
sodium
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
soft sediment deformation *see* slump structures
soil mechanics *see* deformation; slope stability
soils *see also* pedogenesis; weathering
California, geochronology 12: 1147-1148
Chile, copper ores 11: 1007-1010
New Zealand, geomorphology 12: 1115-1118
Solomon Islands
Quaternary 11: 975-978
solution features *see* speleothems
Somali Republic
plate tectonics 4: 339-342
Somerset England
Jurassic 3: 267-270
stratigraphy 3: 251-254
Son Valley
stratigraphy 2: 131-134
Sonora Mexico
Cretaceous 3: 279-281
Soufriere 2: 190
South Africa 10: 927-930
Proterozoic, Transvaal region 6: 491-494
Vredefort Dome 5: 475-478
South America *see* Andes; Argentina; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile; Ecuador; Peru
South American Plate
Canadian Shield, plate tectonics 5: 419-422
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
South Atlantic *see* Angola Basin
South Australia
tectonophysics, Gawler Craton 9: 823-826
South China Block
structural geology 7: 667; 7: 668
tectonophysics 2: 163-166
South Dakota
stratigraphy, Badlands National Park 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
South Island
geomorphology 12: 1115-1118
metal ores 6: 499-502
plate tectonics 2: 175-178
South Pacific *see* Southeast Pacific; Southwest Pacific
South Sandwich Islands
plate tectonics 9: 819-822
Southeast Pacific *see* Manihiki Plateau; Nazca Ridge
Southeastern Alaska *see* Glacier Bay National Park
Southern Africa *see* Namibia; South Africa
Southern Alaska *see* Chugach Mountains
Southern Cook Islands *see* Cook Islands
Southern Europe *see* Dinaric Alps; Greece; Iberian Peninsula; Italy
Southern Hemisphere
Quaternary 3: 275-278
Southern Highland Group 1: 35-38
Southern Rocky Mountains
crust 8: 683-686
Southwest Indian Ridge 1: 11-14; 4: 339-342
Southwest Pacific *see* North Fiji Basin
Southwestern Alaska *see* Alaska Peninsula
Spain
continental slope 10: 871-874
deformation, Aragon Spain 1: 91-92
metal ores, Rio Tinto Spain 1: 87-90
sedimentary petrology 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
speleothems
Austria, Quaternary 9: 815-818
Mediterranean region, Quaternary 4: 303-306
Spermatophyta
Alnus, Switzerland 10: 907-910
Cordaitales, stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Cycadales, stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Ginkgoales, stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Glossopteris flora, stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Leguminosae, Switzerland 10: 907-910
Nothofagus 11: 963-966
Palmae 11: 963-966
Pteridospermae, stratigraphy 9: 827-830
Salix
Greenland 2: 187-189
Switzerland 10: 907-910
Sequoia 11: 963-966
Switzerland 10: 907-910
Taxodium 11: 963-966
Sphenopsida 9: 827-830
spinel
Norway, petrology 11: 959-962
Spitsbergen
stratigraphy 2: 115-118
spreading centers
Atlantic Ocean
metasomatism 4: 367-370
tectonophysics 10: 879-882
East Pacific Ocean Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Galapagos Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 1: 67-70; 1: 83-86; 4: 359-362; 11: 979-982
Vanuatu, tectonophysics 4: 311-314
springs
California 2: 139-142
hot springs, Nepal 11: 1019-1022
Sr-87/Sr-86
Atlantic Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
China, geochemistry 12: 1111-1114
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
England, Jurassic 3: 267-270
India, stratigraphy 2: 131-134
Jamaica, stratigraphy 11: 999-1002
Mexico
geochemistry 9: 857-858
tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
Pacific Ocean, geochemistry 8: 747-750
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Wales, Jurassic 3: 267-270
Wyoming
energy sources 10: 923-926
stratigraphy 2: 167-170
Sr/Ca
stratigraphy 12: 1123-1126
Sr/Sr
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
stable isotopes *see* specific isotope or ratio
stocks
gold ores 9: 791-794
stockwork deposits
Spain, metal ores 1: 87-90
Strathclyde region Scotland *see* Mull Island
stratigraphic boundary *see also* K-T boundary; Permian-Triassic boundary
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
British Columbia, stratigraphy 12: 1119-1122
England, Jurassic 3: 267-270
Italy, stratigraphy 10: 931-934
Wales, Jurassic 3: 267-270
stratigraphic gaps
Vermont, Cambrian 6: 563-566
stratigraphy *see also* specific age 10: 953-954
stratosphere
Philippine Islands, geologic hazards 7: 663-666
stratovolcanoes
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
Russian Federation, Quaternary 12: 1059-1062
stream gradient
geomorphology 2: 143-146
Himalayas, geomorphology 3: 219-222
stream sediments
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
Egypt, Quaternary 1: 71-74
stream transport
California, Quaternary 5: 395-398
Far East, hydrology 5: 443-446
Nepal, geomorphology 10: 911-914
striations
Antarctica, glacial geology 7: 659-662
Atlantic Ocean, tectonophysics 10: 879-882
strike-slip faults *see also* transform faults
Far East, paleomagnetism 1: 3-6
stromatolites
Indiana, Precambrian 7: 599-602
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
Wyoming, stratigraphy 2: 167-170
strontium
Sr-87/Sr-86
Atlantic Ocean 8: 747-750
California 6: 575-578
China 12: 1111-1114
Egypt 1: 71-74
England 3: 267-270
India 2: 131-134
Jamaica 11: 999-1002
Mexico 9: 857-858; 12: 1095-1098
Pacific Ocean 8: 747-750
Utah 9: 831-834
Wales 3: 267-270
Wyoming 2: 167-170; 10: 923-926
Sr/Ca, stratigraphy 12: 1123-1126
stratigraphy 3: 259-262
Strophomenida
Indiana
Ordovician 4: 384
stratigraphy 1: 15-18

structural analysis *see* cleavage; faults; folds; foliation; fractures; lineation; melange
structural geology *see* deformation; epeirogeny; faults; folds; foliation; fractures; isostasy; lineation; neotectonics; orogeny; structural analysis; tectonics
subantarctic regions
New Zealand, ocean circulation 6: 487-490
subduction *see also* subduction zones; trenches
Atlantic Ocean, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Australia, tectonophysics 9: 823-826
Azerbaijan, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
California
folds 2: 183-186
tectonics 3: 247-250
China
geochemistry 4: 375-378
petrology 7: 611-614
plate tectonics 4: 295-298; 5: 483-484
Colorado, tectonics 10: 943-946
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Ecuador, Quaternary 11: 967-970
geochemistry 7: 619-622
Iran, plate tectonics 9: 775-778
Italy, structural geology 9: 835-838
magmas 4: 319-322
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
Mediterranean Sea, plate tectonics 12: 1071-1074
Mexico
tectonics 3: 247-250
tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
New South Wales Australia, tectonophysics 6: 535-538
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510; 8: 743-746
Pacific Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 19-22
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Peru, plate tectonics 6: 567-570
Philippine Islands, geochemistry 8: 707-710
Switzerland, plate tectonics 7: 643-646
Taiwan, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
Vanuatu, tectonophysics 4: 311-314; 6: 535-538
Washington, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
subduction zones
Atlantic Ocean, crust 3: 271-274
Canada, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
Costa Rica, tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Greenland, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
metal ores 10: 915-918
Nicaragua
Miocene 12: 1087-1090
tectonophysics 11: 1035-1038
Norway, petrology 11: 959-962
Oman, geochemistry 10: 899-902
Pacific Ocean
crust 3: 271-274
plate tectonics 2: 155-158
Panama, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
submarine fans
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
China, Miocene 3: 207-210
Pakistan, Miocene 3: 207-210
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
submarine volcanoes
East Pacific Ocean Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Faeroe Islands, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Galapagos Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Pacific Ocean
seismology 6: 503-506
tectonophysics 4: 359-362
Polynesia, tectonophysics 11: 1023-1026
Scotland, tectonophysics 3: 223-226
Solomon Islands, Quaternary 11: 975-978
sulfates *see* alunite; barite; gypsum
sulfides *see* arsenopyrite; molybdenite; pyrite; pyrrhotite
sulfur
California, sedimentary petrology 12: 1075-1078
S-34/S-32
Atlantic Ocean 8: 747-750
China 9: 855-856; 9: 856
Pacific Ocean 8: 747-750
sulfur dioxide
Quebec, environmental geology 5: 403-406
Russian Federation, Quaternary 12: 1059-1062
Sulu Sea
geochemistry 8: 707-710
Sulu Terrane
plate tectonics 5: 483-484
structural geology 7: 667; 7: 668
Sumatra *see* Toba Lake
Superior Province *see also* Abitibi Belt; Kapuskasing Zone; Wawa Belt
tectonophysics 8: 735-738
surface waves *see* Rayleigh waves
Sussex England
stratigraphy 4: 291-294
SUTRA
sea water 4: 371-374
suture zones
California, tectonics 3: 247-250
China
plate tectonics 4: 295-298
tectonophysics 2: 163-166
Colorado, tectonics 10: 943-946
Manitoba, tectonophysics 8: 735-738
Mexico, tectonics 3: 247-250
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Svalbard *see* Spitsbergen
swamps
Florida, Quaternary 3: 203-206
Sweden
soil mechanics 9: 843-846
Sweetwater County Wyoming
stratigraphy 2: 167-170
Swiss Alps
Miocene 10: 907-910
orogeny 10: 875-878
plate tectonics 7: 643-646
Swiss Molasse Basin
Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
Switzerland
Miocene, Swiss Alps 10: 907-910
orogeny
Glarus Alps 10: 875-878
Glarus Switzerland 10: 875-878
Swiss Alps 10: 875-878
plate tectonics, Swiss Alps 7: 643-646
Quaternary
Lucerne Switzerland 12: 1131-1134
Swiss Molasse Basin 12: 1131-1134
tectonophysics 7: 651-654
synclines
Ethiopia 9: 851-854
synclinoria
Ethiopia 9: 851-854
Szechuan China *see* Sichuan China
Taconic Orogeny
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
Quebec, structural geology 1: 79-82
Taiwan
earthquakes 2: 171-174
hydrology 5: 443-446
plate tectonics 2: 175-178; 10: 935-938
Tancheng-Lujiang Fault
structural geology 7: 667; 7: 668
Tanzania *see* East African Rift; Lake Tanganyika
Tarahumara Formation
Cretaceous 3: 279-281
Taxodiaceae *see* Sequoia
Taxodium 11: 963-966
tectonic wedges
Switzerland, plate tectonics 7: 643-646
tectonics *see also* accretionary wedges; back-arc basins; basins; brittle deformation; continental drift; continental margin; crust; crustal shortening; crustal thinning; deformation; faults; fold and thrust belts; folds; fore-arc basins; gravity sliding; lineaments; lineation; nappes; neotectonics; oroclines; orogenic belts; orogeny; plate tectonics; shear zones; structural analysis; suture zones; terranes; transpression; uplifts 11: 1015-1018
compression tectonics, Morocco 1: 95-96
extension tectonics
California 9: 847-850
China 11: 1003-1006
geomorphology 12: 1135-1138
imbricate tectonics
Costa Rica 1: 59-62
Japan 1: 59-62
Manitoba 8: 735-738
Montana, diagenesis 5: 423-426
seismotectonics
California 6: 571-574
Taiwan 10: 935-938
tectonophysics *see* continental drift; crust; isostasy; mantle; Mohorovicic discontinuity; paleomagnetism; plate tectonics; sea-floor spreading
Temiscamingue County Quebec *see* Rouyn Quebec
tephra *see* pyroclastics
terraces
Taiwan, earthquakes 2: 171-174
terranes *see also* accretionary wedges
Canada, tectonophysics 1: 39-42; 6: 495-498
Colorado, tectonics 10: 943-946
Greece, petrology 3: 235-238
Greenland, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
stratigraphy 9: 827-830
United States, tectonophysics 6: 495-498
Tertiary *see also* Neogene; Paleogene 4: 323-326
Costa Rica 1: 59-62; 9: 795-798
Japan 1: 59-62
Panama 9: 795-798
Rocky Mountains 4: 307-310
tesserae 11: 1015-1018
Tethys
Egypt, stratigraphy 1: 23-26
Italy, Jurassic 9: 783-786
Japan, stratigraphy 3: 227-230
Tetrabranchiata *see* Ammonoidea
Tetrapoda *see* Mammalia
Th-230/U-238 *see* U-238/Th-230
Th/U
Austria, Quaternary 9: 815-818
British Columbia, Miocene 9: 767-770
Washington, Miocene 9: 767-770
Wyoming, orogeny 1: 27-30
Th/U/He
orogeny 1: 27-30
thanatocenoses
Mollusca 9: 803-806
Theria *see* Eutheria
thermal waters *see* hot springs
thermochronology
British Columbia, Miocene 9: 767-770
Nepal, structural geology 5: 479-481
Northern Territory Australia, structural geology 10: 887-890
Taiwan, plate tectonics 2: 175-178
Washington
Miocene 9: 767-770
plate tectonics 2: 175-178
Wyoming, orogeny 1: 27-30
thermoluminescence
Greenland, Quaternary 7: 635-638
Oregon, Quaternary 7: 635-638

tholeiitic basalt
Columbia Plateau 2: 179-182
East Pacific Ocean Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Galapagos Islands, geochemistry 5: 399-402
Thompson nickel belt
tectonophysics 8: 735-738
thorium
U-238/Th-230, Chile 3: 199-202
thrust faults *see also* compression tectonics; crustal shortening; fold and thrust belts; imbricate tectonics
California 2: 183-186; 3: 247-250; 5: 451-454
geomorphology 3: 195-198
Mexico 3: 247-250
Nepal 5: 471-474; 5: 479-481
Pacific Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 19-22; 2: 155-158
Taiwan, plate tectonics 10: 935-938
Tibet China *see* Xizang China
tidal channels
Bahamas 7: 583-586
tidal flats
Bahamas, sea-level changes 7: 583-586
till
Sweden, soil mechanics 9: 843-846
tin ores
Russian Federation 5: 459-462
Toba Lake
petrology 4: 347-350
tonalite 4: 319-322
Torridonian
Scotland 9: 811-814
Tortonian
Italy 10: 931-934
total organic carbon
Namibia, stratigraphy 3: 286-288
trace metals
Solomon Islands, Quaternary 11: 975-978
Western Australia, sedimentary petrology 12: 1079-1082
tracers
China, stratigraphy 9: 856
Nepal, hydrogeology 11: 1019-1022
Vermont, geochemistry 7: 639-642
Wyoming, energy sources 10: 923-926
tracks
Ontario, Ordovician 5: 391-394
transform faults
Atlantic Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 11-14
California 12: 1063-1066
continental margin 5: 407-410
Canada, tectonophysics 1: 39-42; 4: 384
Greenland, tectonophysics 1: 39-42
Indian Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 11-14
transgression
China, Quaternary 4: 379-381
transpression
California, tectonics 3: 247-250
Mexico, tectonics 3: 247-250
transtension 6: 523-526
Transvaal region
Proterozoic 6: 491-494
Transvaal Supergroup 6: 491-494
Transverse Ranges
geomorphology 3: 195-198
structural geology 5: 451-454
travertine
Arizona, Quaternary 8: 739-742
tree rings
Quebec, environmental geology 5: 403-406
trenches *see also* fore-arc basins
Nicaragua, structural geology 8: 751-754
Triassic 6: 527-530; 6: 531-534
Bunter, Spain 1: 91-92; 11: 1051; 11: 1051-1052
China 4: 295-298
England 3: 251-254
Greenland 3: 251-254
Norian, British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
Permian-Triassic boundary 9: 827-830
Australia 10: 919-922
China 9: 855-856; 9: 856
Rhaetian
British Columbia 12: 1119-1122
England 3: 267-270
Wales 3: 267-270
Trilobita
Vermont, Cambrian 6: 563-566
triple junctions
Pacific Ocean, tectonophysics 1: 67-70
trondhjemite 4: 319-322
tsunamis
Montana, diagenesis 5: 423-426
Switzerland, Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
Tubuai Islands *see* Austral Islands
tuff
India, Proterozoic 2: 103-106
Indonesia 4: 347-350
Mexico, stratigraphy 8: 687-690
tungsten ores
New Zealand 6: 499-502
turbidite
Arctic region, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 7: 615-618
Oman, Proterozoic 10: 891-894
Pacific Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 19-22
Spitsbergen, stratigraphy 2: 115-118
Switzerland, Quaternary 12: 1131-1134
Turonian
Atlantic Ocean 3: 259-262
Tuscany Italy
magmas 7: 607-610
Tyrrhenian Basin
plate tectonics 11: 983-986
Tyrrhenian Sea
magmas 9: 779-782
U *see* uranium
U-238/Th-230
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
U. S. Rocky Mountains *see* Bighorn Mountains; Little Belt Mountains; San Juan Mountains; Sangre de Cristo Mountains; Wasatch Range
U/He
British Columbia, Miocene 9: 767-770
Washington, Miocene 9: 767-770
U/Pb
Archean 4: 351-354
Canada, geochemistry 9: 771-774
China, tectonophysics 2: 163-166
England, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Faeroe Islands, Paleocene 1: 7-10
Greece, petrology 3: 235-238
Greenland, geochemistry 9: 771-774
India
Proterozoic 2: 103-106
stratigraphy 2: 131-134
Montana, tectonophysics 2: 127-130
Newfoundland, structural geology 1: 79-82
Northern Territory Australia, structural geology 10: 887-890
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510
Norway, structural geology 10: 883-886
Ontario, tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Quebec
structural geology 1: 79-82
tectonophysics 6: 543-546
Scotland, Paleocene 1: 7-10
stratigraphy 8: 695-698
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Western Australia
Proterozoic 12: 1083-1086
sedimentary petrology 12: 1079-1082
U/Th *see* Th/U
ultramafics *see* kimberlite; peridotites; websterite
ultrametamorphism 6: 551-554
China 7: 611-614; 8: 699-702
plate tectonics 5: 483-484
Kazakhstan, geochemistry 10: 947-950
underthrust faults
Nepal 5: 471-474
Pacific Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 19-22
Unionidae
Colorado, stratigraphy 2: 151-154
Wyoming, stratigraphy 2: 151-154
United Kingdom *see* Great Britain
United States *see also* Atlantic Coastal Plain; Colorado Plateau; Columbia Plateau; Great Basin; or see individual states
Cenozoic, San Juan Mountains 9: 807-810
energy sources, Powder River basin 10: 923-926
Eocene, Chesapeake Bay 11: 995-998
Faults, Wasatch fault zone 9: 831-834
geochemistry, Creede Caldera 4: 307-310
mantle, Mojave Desert 6: 571-574
Miocene, Mount Adams 9: 767-770
orogeny, Bighorn Mountains 1: 27-30
Quaternary 5: 455-458; 12: 1103-1106
Sangre de Cristo Mountains 8: 723-726
stratigraphy, Paradox Basin 8: 695-698
structural geology, Arkansas River 7: 595-598
tectonics, Cheyenne Belt 10: 943-946
Tectonophysics, Wyoming Province 2: 127-130
uplifts *see also* epeirogeny; exhumation
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
China, Miocene 3: 207-210
Colorado, structural geology 7: 595-598
Colorado Plateau, Cenozoic 9: 807-810
geomorphology 12: 1135-1138
Ghana, geomorphology 10: 939-942
Nebraska, neotectonics 1: 63-66
Pakistan, Miocene 3: 207-210
Peru, stratigraphy 1: 75-78
Rocky Mountains, Cenozoic 9: 807-810
Scotland, Paleogene 8: 675-678
Wyoming, neotectonics 1: 63-66
Upper Cambrian *see* Mount Simon Sandstone; Potsdam Sandstone; Wonewoc Formation
Upper Cretaceous *see* Cenomanian; Fox Hills Formation; Hell Creek Formation; K-T boundary; Lance Formation; Senonian; Turonian
Upper Devonian *see* Famennian; Frasnian
Upper Jurassic *see* Oxfordian
upper Miocene *see* Tortonian
Upper Ordovician *see* Cincinnatian
Upper Permian *see* Permian-Triassic boundary
upper Pleistocene *see* Eemian; Weichselian; Wisconsinan
upper Precambrian *see* Proterozoic
Upper Triassic *see* Norian; Rhaetian
upper Weichselian *see* Allerod; Bolling; Older Dryas; Younger Dryas
uranium
Nicaragua, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Panama, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
U-238/Th-230, Chile 3: 199-202
uranium disequilibrium
Arizona, Quaternary 8: 739-742
Austria, Quaternary 9: 815-818
Chile, geochemistry 3: 199-202
Utah *see also* Paradox Basin
Cenozoic, Marysvale Utah 9: 807-810
faults, Utah County Utah 9: 831-834
Utah County Utah
faults 9: 831-834
Uttar Pradesh India *see* Garhwal Himalayas
Valentian *see* Llandoverian
valleys *see also* gorges
Atlantic Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 11-14
Indian Ocean, plate tectonics 1: 11-14
Washington, geomorphology 11: 1047-1050
Vanuatu 4: 311-314
Vatnajokull
hydrology 5: 439-442

veins *see* quartz veins
Vendian *see also* Ediacaran
Atlantic region 3: 255-258
Venus *see also* tesserae 11: 987-990
Vermes
California, continental margin 5: 407-410
Vermont
Cambrian, Franklin County Vermont 6: 563-566
geochemistry, Windham County Vermont 7: 639-642
Vertebrata *see also* Pisces; Tetrapoda
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
Victoria Australia *see* Lachlan fold belt
Victoria Land *see* Allan Hills
Vigo County Indiana
Precambrian 7: 599-602
Vindhyan *see* Semri Series
Virginia *see* Chesapeake Bay
Vogelsberg 8: 711-714
volatiles
Columbia Plateau, petrology 2: 179-182
volcanic ash *see also* ash falls; ignimbrite; volcaniclastics
Italy 8: 671-674
volcanic earthquakes
Pacific Ocean 6: 503-506
volcanic features *see* calderas
volcanic glass
Italy 8: 671-674
volcanic risk
Philippine Islands, geologic hazards 7: 663-666
volcanic rocks *see also* adakites; andesites; basalts; dacites; glasses; lava; pyroclastics; rhyolites; volcanism
California, structural geology 5: 451-454
Mexico, Cretaceous 3: 279-281
Peru, stratigraphy 1: 75-78
volcaniclastics
Antarctic Ocean, stratigraphy 11: 1043-1046
Iceland, stratigraphy 7: 623-626
Italy, stratigraphy 10: 931-934
volcanism *see also* calderas; eruptions; explosive eruptions; lava; phreatomagmatism; submarine volcanoes; volcanoes 11: 1015-1018
Alberta, stratigraphy 8: 703-706
Costa Rica, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
England, Jurassic 3: 267-270
Mexico, tectonophysics 12: 1095-1098
Panama, plate tectonics 9: 795-798
structural geology 7: 647-650
Tanzania, plate tectonics 8: 755-758
Wales, Jurassic 3: 267-270
volcanoes *see also* ash falls; Karymskaya Sopka; Mount Etna; Mount Pinatubo; Mount Rainier; Mount Saint Helens; stratovolcanoes; submarine volcanoes
Canary Islands, faults 2: 135-138
Ecuador, Quaternary 11: 967-970
Nicaragua, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Panama, Miocene 12: 1087-1090
Vrancea 1: 51-54
Vredefort Dome 5: 475-478
Waits River Formation
geochemistry 7: 639-642
Wales
geochronology 6: 515-518
Jurassic, Glamorgan Wales 3: 267-270
wall-rock alteration
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502
Wasatch fault zone 9: 831-834
Wasatch Range
faults 9: 831-834
Washington *see also* Columbia Plateau; Columbia River Basalt Group
geomorphology
Olympic Peninsula 11: 1047-1050
Miocene
Mount Rainier 9: 767-770
Mount Saint Helens 9: 767-770
plate tectonics, Olympic Mountains 2: 175-178
Quaternary 3: 243-246
water-rock interaction
Atlantic Ocean, metasomatism 4: 367-370
California, hydrology 6: 575-578
China, geochemistry 4: 375-378
Namibia, faults 9: 787-790
Nepal, hydrogeology 11: 1019-1022
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 7: 587-590
Wawa Belt 6: 543-546
weathering
Brazil, stratigraphy 5: 447-450
differential weathering, Wyoming 2: 167-170
India, hydrology 4: 355-358
Nepal, hydrology 4: 355-358
New South Wales Australia, soil mechanics 2: 111-114
websterite
Norway 11: 959-962
Weddell Sea
stratigraphy 12: 1067-1070
Weichselian *see* upper Weichselian
West Africa *see* Ghana; Mauritania
West African Shield
Cambrian 9: 839-842
West Indies *see* Antilles; Bahamas
West Mediterranean *see* Alboran Sea; Tyrrhenian Basin; Tyrrhenian Sea
West Pacific *see* Northwest Pacific; Resolution Seamount; Southwest Pacific
West Pakistan *see* Pakistan
Western Alps *see* Dauphine Alps; Savoy Alps
Western Australia *see also* Hamersley Group
Proterozoic 12: 1083-1086
Western Canada *see* Alberta; British Columbia; Canadian Cordillera; Manitoba; Northwest Territories; Reindeer Zone; Yukon Territory
Western Europe *see* France; Iceland; Ireland; Scandinavia; United Kingdom
Western Finland Province *see* Lake Lappajarvi
Western Interior
stratigraphy 10: 954-955; 10: 955-956
Western Islands *see* Hebrides
Whittier Fault 5: 451-454
Willow Creek Formation 8: 703-706
Willyama Complex 9: 823-826
Wilson cycle
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
Windham County Vermont
geochemistry 7: 639-642
Wisconsin
stratigraphy, Marathon County Wisconsin 2: 147-150
Wisconsinan 8: 679-682
Wolfcampian 8: 695-698
Wonewoc Formation 2: 147-150
wrench faults
Atlantic region, tectonophysics 3: 255-258
wrinkle ridges 11: 1015-1018
Wyoming *see also* Green River basin; Green River Formation
energy sources, Campbell County Wyoming 10: 923-926
neotectonics, Laramie County Wyoming 1: 63-66
orogeny
Big Horn County Wyoming 1: 27-30
Johnson County Wyoming 1: 27-30
Sheridan County Wyoming 1: 27-30
stratigraphy, Sweetwater County Wyoming 2: 167-170
Wyoming Province 2: 127-130
xenoliths
Canadian Shield, plate tectonics 5: 419-422
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510; 8: 743-746
xenotime
Western Australia, Proterozoic 12: 1083-1086
Xizang China
Miocene 3: 207-210
stratigraphy 3: 263-266
Xizang Plateau *see* Qinghai-Xizang Plateau
Yakutat Terrane
tectonophysics 6: 495-498
Yangtze Plate
China, tectonophysics 2: 163-166
Yarlung Zangbo suture zone *see* Indus-Yarlung Zangbo suture zone
Yellowknife Northwest Territories
geochemistry 7: 587-590
Yellowstone Hot Spot 7: 647-650
Yezo Group 3: 227-230
Younger Dryas 8: 679-682
Atlantic region 11: 971-974
Brazil 3: 275-278
Germany 5: 463-466
Greenland 5: 427-430
Mauritania 11: 991-994
New Mexico 8: 723-726
Ypresian
Arctic region 2: 115-118
Spitsbergen 2: 115-118
ytterbium
Argentina, geochemistry 2: 159-162
China, geochemistry 12: 1111-1114
yttrium
Argentina, geochemistry 2: 159-162
China, geochemistry 12: 1111-1114
Yukon Territory *see* Mackenzie Mountains; Richardson Mountains; Saint Elias Mountains
Yukon-Tanana Terrane
gold ores 9: 791-794
Zhejiang China
stratigraphy 9: 855-856; 9: 856
Zillertal Alps
Quaternary 9: 815-818
zinc
Spain, metal ores 1: 87-90
zinc ores
Spain 1: 87-90
zircon 9: 859
Archean 4: 351-354
British Columbia, Miocene 9: 767-770
China
geochemistry 4: 375-378
tectonophysics 2: 163-166
Greece, petrology 3: 235-238
India
Proterozoic 2: 103-106
stratigraphy 2: 131-134
Montana, tectonophysics 2: 127-130
Northern Territory Australia, structural geology 10: 887-890
Northwest Territories, geochemistry 6: 507-510
stratigraphy 8: 695-698
Utah, faults 9: 831-834
Washington, Miocene 9: 767-770
zirconium *see also* high-field-strength elements
New Zealand, metal ores 6: 499-502

Geology Author Index
Volume 30

Abrams, Lewis J. 1:67-70
Adams, Peter N. 10:895-898
Adatte, Thierry 4:382-383
Ague, Jay J. 6:499-502
Aiken, C. L. V. 9:779-782
Akaishi, Minoru 8:691-694
Alegret, Laia 4:382-383
Alin, Simone R. 12:1143-1146
Allen, Mark B. 9:775-778
Allen, Philip A. 10:891-894
Allerton, S. 10:879-882
Almond, Peter 12:1115-1118
Alvarado, Guillermo 9:795-798
Amoako, Philip Y. O. 10:939-942
Amor, Ken 12:1119-1122
Anderson, Don L. 5:411-414
Anderson, Lester 9:775-778
Anderson, R. S. 12:1147-1148
Anderson, Robert S. 10:895-898
Ando, Atsushi 3:227-230
Andresen, Camilla S. 5:427-430
Angevine, Charles L. 1:63-66
Anonymous 9:859
Anselmetti, Flavio S. 12:1131-1134
Arbogast, Alan F. 1:55-58
Arenillas, Ignacio 4:382-383
Arima, Makoto 8:691-694
Arko, Justice A. 10:939-942
Armour, Jake 8:723-726
Armstrong, Howard A. 12:1091-1094
Armstrong, R. 10:887-890
Arp, Gernot 6:579-580
Arz, Jose A. 4:382-383
Ashley, Andrew J. 5:475-478
Atchley, Stacy 8:703-706
Atkins, C. B. 7:659-662
Atkinson, David F. 5:455-458
Audin, Laurence 11:1023-1026
Aurell, Marcos 1:91-92
Ausset, Patrick 8:671-674
Ayalon, Avner 4:303-306
Badertscher, Nicolas P. 10:875-878
Bailey, R. J. 10:952-953
Bak, Per 6:519-522
Baker, Edward T. 11:975-978
Bakke, Arne A. 9:791-794
Balzer, Vaughn 12:1087-1090
Banerjee, Santanu 2:103-106
Banerji, D. 10:879-882
Banks, G. J. 10:879-882
Bar-Matthews, Miryam 4:303-306
Baraza, J. 7:603-606
Barazangi, Muawia 1:95-96
Barnes, Calvin G. 10:883-886
Barnett, Daniel E. 9:831-834
Barrett, P. J. 7:659-662
Barton, P. J. 1:83-86
Basilevsky, A. T. 11:1015-1018
Bazin, S. 1:83-86
Beard, Brian L. 2:167-170
Beauchamp, Weldon 1:95-96
Beaudoin, Georges 10:875-878
Beaumont, Christopher 3:211-214
Becker, Keir 1:19-22
Becker, Luann 1:19-22
Beerling, David J. 11:963-966
Beets, Christiaan J. 6:555-558
Begin, Christian 5:403-406
Bekins, Barbara A. 3:271-274
Bell, Brian R. 3:223-226
Ben-Avraham, Zvi 10:927-930
Benn, D. I. 1:35-38
Bennike, O. 2:187-189
Bennike, Ole 5:427-430
Beraldi-Campesi, H. 3:279-281
Bernard, Alain 7:663-666
Bethke, Craig M. 2:107-110
Bethke, Craig M. 4:385-388
Bettelli, Giuseppe 9:835-838
Betts, Peter 9:823-826
Beukes, Nicolas J. 6:491-494
Beuning, Kristina R. M. 6:559-562
Beyth, Michael 9:851-854
Bice, D. M. 10:931-934
Bice, Karen L. 4:299-302
Bickle, Mike J. 4:355-358
Bierman, Paul 12:1135-1138
Bizzarro, Martin 9:771-774
Bjorck, Svante 5:427-430
Bjorklund, Tom 5:451-454
Bjornsson, Helgi 5:439-442
Blattner, Peter 8:759
Bleeker, W. 8:735-738
Blikra, Lars 8:687-690
Bodechtel, Johan 9:851-854
Boeckel, Babette 1:19-22
Bohaty, Steven 12:1067-1070
Bohaty, Steven M. 11:1043-1046
Bohncke, Sjoerd 5:427-430
Bokelmann, G. H. R. 11:1027-1030
Bonatti, Enrico 1:11-14
Bonini, Marco 7:643-646
Bonneville, Alain 11:1023-1026
Bons, P. D. 5:481-482
Bonuso, Nicole 12:1055-1058
Bose, Pradip K. 2:103-106
Bottomley, Dennis J. 7:587-590
Bourles, D. L. 12:1147-1148
Bouwer, Laurens M. 6:555-558
Bowen, Gabriel J. 4:315-318
Bowring, Samuel A. 2:131-134
Boyce, C. Kevin 11:1039-1042
Braddy, Simon J. 5:391-394
Brake, S. S. 7:599-602
Bralower, Timothy J. 12:1067-1070
Brandon, Mark T. 2:175-178
Brasier, Martin D. 10:891-894
Brasington, James 4:355-358
Brazier, Richard A. 8:755-758
Breeding, Christopher M. 6:499-502
Breitkreuz, Christoph 3:282-286
Briggs, Derek E. G. 5:391-394
Briner, Jason P. 8:679-682
Brooks, Keely M. 10:939-942
Brower, James C. 12:1055-1058
Brown, E. T. 12:1147-1148
Buggisch, Werner 8:711-714
Buhl, Dieter 11:999-1002
Bulmer, Mark H. 8:719-722
Burbank, Douglas W. 10:911-914
Burg, Jean-Pierre 7:643-646
Burke, Kevin 5:451-454
Burkhard, Martin 10:875-878
Burns, Stephen J. 9:815-818
Busby, Cathy J. 8:687-690
Butler, Robert F. 3:263-266
Caffee, Marc 8:679-682
Calafat, A. M. 7:603-606
Calais, E. 7:651-654
Camacho, A. 10:887-890
Cameron, Eion M. 11:1007-1010
Campbell, J. K. 9:779-782
Canals, M. 7:603-606
Canals, M. 10:871-874
Canfield, Donald E. 12:1079-1082
Capotondi, L. 10:863-866
Carena, Sara 10:935-938
Carey, Anne E. 5:443-446
Carlson, William 9:807-810
Carmignani, L. 9:779-782
Carr, Michael 12:1087-1090
Carroll, Alan R. 2:167-170
Carswell, D. Anthony 11:959-962
Carter, Lionel 6:487-490
Cartwright, Joseph A. 3:223-226
Casamor, J. L. 7:603-606
Casas-Sainz, Antonio M. 1:91-92
Castillo, P. R. 8:707-710
Castonguay, Sebastien 1:79-82
Castro, Antonio 2:159-162
Catalano, R. 9:779-782
Catlos, Elizabeth J. 5:479-481
Cebria, Jose-Maria 9:839-842
Ceccantini, Gregorio 3:275-278
Cevallos-Ferriz, S. R. S. 3:279-281
Chacon-Baca, Elizabeth 3:279-281
Chamberlain, John A., Jr. 10:955-956
Chamberlain, K. R. 10:943-946
Champel, Benedicte 5:471-474
Chappell, John 2:111-114
Chase, Clement G. 1:39-42
Chase, Clement G. 4:384
Chen, Wen-Shan 2:171-174
Chen, Yue-Gau 2:171-174
Chen Hanlin 4:295-298
Chen Xuanhua 3:263-266
Chen Zhe 4:363-366
Chesley, John T. 7:619-622
Chong, Guillermo 1:43-46
Christie-Blick, Nicholas 3:286-288
Christie-Blick, Nicholas 8:763
Christie-Blick, Nicholas 10:903-906
Claeys, Philippe 9:855-856
Clapham, M. E. 7:627-630
Clark, Ian D. 7:587-590
Clark, J. F. 2:139-142
Clarke, Benjamin 1:7-10
Clayton, Robert W. 1:67-70
Cleaveland, L. C. 10:931-934
Cleland, Carol E. 10:951-952
Cleland, Carol E. 10:953-954
Cliff, Robert A. 1:71-74
Clift, Peter 3:207-210
Clouard, Valerie 11:1023-1026
Cobb, Kim 8:747-750
Cobban, William A. 10:954-955
Cochonat, Pierre 10:871-874
Cody, George D. 11:1039-1042
Coe, Angela L. 3:267-270
Cohen, Andrew S. 12:1143-1146
Cohen, Anthony S. 3:267-270
Cole, David R. 3:239-242
Cole, Jennifer M. 5:391-394
Collin, P. Y. 6:511-514
Collins, Matthew J. 12:1099-1102
Collins, Rob 4:355-358
Collins, W. J. 6:535-538
Combourieu Nebout, N. 10:863-866
Condon, D. J. 1:35-38
Cong Boling 7:611-614
Conley, Daniel 5:427-430
Connolly, James A. D. 11:1035-1038
Connors, K. A. 7:599-602
Constenius, Kurt N. 9:831-834
Conti, P. 9:779-782
Contrucci, I. 12:1071-1074
Cookenboo, Harrison O. 6:507-510
Cooper, Alan 12:1099-1102
Cooper, Matthew J. 7:607-610
Cortes, Angel L. 1:91-92
Courville, P. 6:511-514
Cox, Ronadh 4:323-326
Cozzi, Andrea 10:891-894
Cragg, Barry A. 1:19-22
Creaser, Robert A. 6:507-510
Creaser, Robert A. 9:791-794
Crowley, Peter D. 1:27-30
Cwynar, Les C. 11:971-974
Dallai, Luigi 8:759-760
Dalrymple, Robert W. 5:391-394
Damrow, Dan 2:147-150
Dannelly, H. K. 7:599-602
Darby, Brian J. 11:1003-1006
D'Argenio, B. 9:779-782
Dartevelle, Sebastien 7:663-666
David, Jean 9:771-774
Davidson, Paul 5:459-462
Davies, Richard 3:223-226
Davis, Gregory A. 11:1003-1006
De Batist, M. 7:603-606
De Batist, M. 7:631-634
De Batist, M. 10:871-874
de la Rosa, Jesus D. 2:159-162
de Ronde, Cornel E. J. 11:975-978
Dean, Allison 1:19-22
Defant, Marc J. 12:1111-1114
Degroote, Eugenio 9:839-842
Derry, Louis A. 11:1019-1022
Dettman, David L. 12:1143-1146
Deynoux, Max 11:991-994
Di Stefano, Pietro 9:783-786
Diaz-Martinez, Enrique 1:91-92
Dietrich, W. E. 5:481-482
Dillon, W. P. 8:762-763
Dini, Andrea 11:983-986
Dixon, T. H. 8:751-754
Doblas, Miguel 9:839-842
Domack, E. W. 7:603-606
Dorais, Michael J. 9:831-834
Dorland, Herman 6:491-494
Dosso, Laure 11:1023-1026
Dott, Robert H. 2:147-150
Douglas, Susanne 12:1075-1078
Doyle, Buddy J. 8:743-746
Drake, David E. 5:395-398
Drake, David E. 8:764
Drury, Martyn R. 11:959-962
Dueker, K. G. 10:943-946
Duncan, Robert A. 5:407-410
Dupont-Nivet, Guillaume 3:263-266
Dworkin, S. I. 8:703-706
Easterbrook, D. J. 3:243-246
Ehlers, Todd A. 9:767-770
Eichelberger, John C. 9:799-802
Eichstadter, Rene 9:815-818
Enzel, Yehouda 12:1135-1138
Eppes, M. C. 3:195-198
Erba, Elisabetta 1:67-70
Ernst, Gerald G. J. 7:663-666
Ernstson, Kord 1:91-92
Ernstson, Kord 11:1051-1052
Escartin, J. 10:879-882
Evans, Matthew J. 11:1019-1022
Evenson, Edward B. 5:439-442
Fanning, Mark 10:883-886
Farber, Daniel 1:75-78
Farber, Daniel 6:567-570
Farran, M. 7:603-606
Faure, Michel 7:668
Fawcett, Peter J. 8:723-726
Feenstra, A. 2:119-122
Fergusson, Christopher L. 1:19-22
Ferranti, L. 9:779-782
Ferrari, Luca 9:858-859
Ferris, F. Grant 12:1079-1082
Ferry, John M. 7:639-642
Feser, Michael 11:1039-1042
Fielding, Chris R. 11:1043-1046
Fines, Philippe 5:455-458
Finkel, R. C. 12:1147-1148

Finkel, Robert C. 8:679-682
Finlayson, David P. 3:219-222
Fischer, Karen M. 8:683-686
Fischer, Tobias P. 12:1059-1062
Fletcher, Ian R. 2:103-106
Fletcher, Ian R. 12:1083-1086
Florindo, Fabio 11:1043-1046
Ford, Derek 1:93-94
Forsyth, Donald W. 8:683-686
Foster, C. T. 10:943-946
Francalanci, Lorella 9:858-859
Franchi, Ian A. 12:1119-1122
Frank, Norbert 9:815-818
Freed, Andrew M. 6:571-574
Froede, Carl R., Jr. 3:203-206
Frost, B. Ronald 4:367-370
Frost, C. D. 10:923-926
Gaedicke, Christoph 3:207-210
Gajewski, Konrad 5:455-458
Gale, Andrew S. 4:291-294
Gandhi, Hasand 12:1099-1102
Garbe-Schonberg, Dieter 9:795-798
Gardner, James E. 4:347-350
Garver, John I. 9:767-770
Gaspar, O. C. 1:87-90
Gasperini, Luca 1:11-14
Geissman, John W. 8:723-726
Gersonde, Rainer 8:731-734
Ghezzo, Claudio 8:759-760
Ghienne, Jean-Francois 11:991-994
Giardini, Domenico 12:1131-1134
Gibson, Roger L. 5:475-478
Gilder, Stuart 1:75-78
Giles, David 9:823-826
Gillot, Pierre Yves 11:1023-1026
Gilmore, Martha S. 12:1107-1110
Gilmour, Iain 9:855-856
Gilotti, Jane A. 6:551-554
Gleeson, M. 10:879-882
Glen, Jonathan M. G. 7:647-650
Glumac, Bosiljka 6:563-566
Goese, S. 10:931-934
Goffredi, Shana K. 5:407-410
Goldfarb, Richard J. 9:791-794
Golding, Suzanne D. 4:335-338
Goldstein, Robert H. 9:783-786
Golubic, S. 3:279-281
Gomez, Basil 6:519-522
Gomez, Francisco 1:95-96
Gonzalez-Casado, Jose M. 1:91-92
Gordon, Richard G. 4:339-342
Gorman, A. R. 5:467-470
Gorman, Andrew R. 4:327-330
Granin, N. 7:631-634
Green, H. W., II 5:483-484
Grieve, Richard A. F. 5:431-434
Griffin, William L. 8:743-746
Grotzinger, John P. 3:286-288
Gunter, Gavin 11:999-1002
Gutmann, Ethan D. 4:323-326
Gutscher, M. A. 12:1071-1074
Gutzmer, Jens 6:491-494
Gvirtzman, Zohar 1:51-54
Hackwith, K. L. 5:467-470
Hackwith, Kara L. 4:327-330
Hagadorn, James W. 2:147-150
Hajnal, Z. 8:735-738
Hall, Ian R. 6:487-490
Hallet, Bernard 1:47-50
Hallet, Bernard 2:143-146
Hallet, Bernard 3:219-222
Halverson, Galen P. 3:286-288
Hamade, Tristan 12:1079-1082
Hamilton, Michael A. 8:695-698
Hardenbol, Jan 4:291-294
Harding, A. J. 1:83-86
Harpp, Karen S. 5:399-402
Harries, Peter J. 10:954-955
Harris, Anthony C. 4:335-338
Harris, Ronald A. 9:831-834
Harris, Sara E. 5:447-450
Harris, Sara E. 6:487-490
Harrison, T. 1:59-62
Harrison, T. Mark 5:479-481
Hart, Craig J. R. 9:791-794
Hartley, Adrian J. 1:43-46
Hartz, Ebbe H. 3:255-258
Harwood, David M. 11:1043-1046
Hasiotis, S. T. 7:599-602
Hathway, Ben 4:291-294
Hauff, Folkmar 9:795-798
Hauschka, Peter V. 12:1099-1102
Hayward, Bruce W. 2:191
Head, James W. 11:1015-1018
Heaman, Larry M. 6:507-510
Heatherington, Ann L. 2:127-130
Heffern, E. L. 10:923-926
Heijboer, Tjerk C. 11:959-962
Heimsath, Arjun 10:911-914
Heimsath, Arjun M. 2:111-114
Heizler, Matthew 9:831-834
Heller, Paul L. 1:63-66
Henry, Pierre 1:19-22
Hensen, B. J. 10:887-890
Hermoyian, Casey S. 1:15-18
Hermoyian, Casey S. 4:384
Herzig, Charles 3:247-250
Hesselbo, Stephen P. 3:251-254
Hickey-Vargas, Rosemary 3:199-202
Hicks, D. Murray 5:443-446
Hicock, S. R. 7:659-662
Higgins, Michael D. 3:282-286
Hiltl, Michael 1:91-92
Hiltl, Michael 11:1051-1052
Hines, Patricia G. 4:323-326
Hirano, Satoshi 1:19-22
Hisamitsu, Toshio 1:19-22
Hobbs, R. W. 1:83-86
Hoernle, Kaj 9:795-798
Hoffman, Paul F. 3:286-288
Holbrook, W. S. 5:467-470
Holbrook, W. Steven 4:327-330
Horita, Juske 3:239-242
Hornbach, M. 5:467-470
Hornbach, Matthew J. 4:327-330
Hort, Matthias 11:1035-1038
Hu Jie 4:363-366
Huang, Yongsong 3:239-242
Huang, Yongsong 12:1103-1106
Huber, Brian T. 2:123-126
Hudson, G. B. 2:139-142
Hudson, Travis L. 6:547-550
Hughes-Clarke, J. E. 10:871-874
Huismans, Ritske S. 3:211-214
Hunze, Sabine 1:19-22
Hus, R. 7:631-634
Hutton, Donald H. W. 8:715-718
Hyndman, Roy D. 6:495-498
Ingram, B. Lynn 6:575-578
Innocenti, Fabrizio 11:983-986
Irving, D. H. B. 10:879-882
Ishikawa, Tsuyoshi 10:899-902
Ishman, S. E. 5:435-438
Ismail-Zadeh, Arif 9:775-778
Ivanov, Boris V. 9:799-802
Ivanov, Boris V. 9:855-856
Ivany, Linda C. 12:1055-1058
Iverson, Neal R. 9:843-846
Izbekov, Pavel E. 9:799-802
Jacobsen, Chris 11:1039-1042
Jannett, Patricia A. 10:955-956
Janney, Philip 11:1023-1026
Jensen, J. 10:931-934
Jessell, Mark W. 4:311-314
Ji, Shaocheng 5:483-484
Jin, S. 5:483-484
Jin, Z. M. 5:483-484
Joachimski, Michael M. 8:711-714
John, Barbara 4:367-370
Johnson, Clark M. 2:167-170
Johnson, H. Paul 11:979-982
Johnson, Kirk R. 10:954-955
Johnson, Thomas M. 2:107-110
Johnson, Thomas M. 4:385-388
Jolley, David W. 1:7-10
Jones, Gareth D. 4:371-374
Jones, Helen 4:343-346
Jones, Kevin A. 6:515-518
Jones, Stephen 9:775-778
Jordahl, Kelsey 11:1023-1026
Jouanne, F. 7:651-654
Jungslager, Eric 10:927-930
Kaas, Eigil 5:427-430
Kaiho, Kunio 9:856
Kajiwara, Yoshimichi 9:856
Kakegawa, Takeshi 3:227-230
Kamenetsky, Vadim S. 5:459-462
Kao, Honn 10:935-938
Kaplan, Michael R. 8:679-682
Kaplan, Peter 1:15-18
Kaplan, Peter 4:384
Karason, Hrafnkell 11:1031-1034
Karlstrom, K. E. 10:943-946
Karlstrom, Karl 8:739-742
Karp, Tobias 10:939-942
Kasper, Haino U. 11:999-1002
Kastner, Miriam 1:19-22
Kastner, Miriam 8:747-750
Kaufman, Aaron 4:303-306
Kaufman, Darrell S. 8:679-682
Kaye, Grant D. 1:27-30
Keay, Sue 3:235-238
Keller, Gerta 4:382-383
Kelley, David L. 11:1007-1010
Kelley, Simon 1:7-10
Kelley, Simon P. 6:515-518
Kelly, Dawn M. 2:127-130
Kelts, Kerry 6:559-562
Kemp, Noel R. 6:527-530
Kenkmann, Thomas 3:231-234
Kennedy, Lori A. 5:419-422
Kennedy, Martin J. 3:286-288
Kennedy, Martin J. 8:763
Kennedy, W. James 4:291-294
Kennett, James P. 6:539-542
Kent, G. M. 1:83-86
Kerrich, Robert 6:543-546
Khlystov, O. 7:631-634
Kidwell, Susan M. 9:803-806
Kilty, Kevin T. 10:951
King, Elizabeth M. 4:351-354
Kinny, Peter D. 2:163-166
Kirchner, J. W. 5:481-482
Kivi, Kevin 8:743-746
Klaus, Adam 1:19-22
Klerkx, J. 7:631-634
Klingelhoefer, F. 12:1071-1074
Knoll, A. H. 3:279-281
Knoll, Andrew H. 11:1039-1042
Knudsen, Oskar 5:439-442
Koch, Paul L. 2:151-154
Kocurek, Gary 11:991-994
Koeberl, Christian 5:475-478
Koeberl, Christian 9:855-856
Kohn, Matthew J. 5:479-481
Kohn, Matthew J. 7:591-594
Kominz, Michelle A. 10:903-906
Konhauser, Kurt O. 12:1079-1082
Koppes, Michele N. 1:47-50
Kopylova, Maya G. 5:419-422
Korich, Daniel J. 5:399-402
Kotzer, Tom 7:587-590
Kovanen, D. J. 3:243-246
Kowalewski, Michal 4:331-334
Kozai, Yusuke 8:691-694
Krapez, Bryan 12:1083-1086
Krinitsky, P. 7:631-634
Krogh Ravna, Erling J. 6:551-554
Krom, Michael D. 1:71-74
Kroon, Dick 11:1011-1014
Kruk, Rink W. 6:555-558
Kucera, Michal 6:539-542
Kuhn, Gerhard 8:731-734
Kuijpers, Antoon 6:555-558
Kyle, Philip R. 12:1059-1062
La Femina, Peter C. 8:751-754
Lacasse, Christian 7:623-626
Lancaster, Nicholas 11:991-994
Lange, Rebecca A. 2:179-182
Larsen, Lise 3:239-242
Larson, Grahame J. 5:439-442
Larson, Roger L. 1:67-70
Larter, Robert D. 9:819-822
Lastras, G. 10:871-874
Lavelle, Mark 11:1043-1046
Laville, Edgard 1:95-96
Lawson, Daniel E. 5:439-442
Layer, Paul W. 4:347-350
Le Breton, Nicole 7:668
Le Suave, Raymond 11:1023-1026
Leather, Jonathan 10:891-894
Lechterbeck, J. 5:463-466
Ledru, Marie-Pierre 3:275-278
Lee, Jian-Cheng 2:171-174
Lefevre, Roger A. 8:671-674
Leighton, Lindsey R. 1:15-18
Leighton, Lindsey R. 4:384
Lemaux, James, II 4:339-342
Leonard, Eric M. 7:595-598
Levesque, Andre J. 11:971-974
Levy, Laura 8:679-682
Lewis, D. S. 9:779-782
Lewry, J. F. 8:735-738
Leybourne, Matthew I. 11:1007-1010
Li, Aibing 8:683-686
Li, Yiliang 3:239-242
Li, Zheng-Xiang 2:163-166
Li Jiliang 4:295-298
Li Xianhua 2:163-166
Liesa, Carlos L. 4:382-383
Ligi, Marco 1:11-14
Lilly, R. M. 10:879-882
Lin, Jian 6:571-574
Lin, Jo C. 6:575-578
Liss, Dirk 8:715-718
Lissinna, Britta 9:795-798
Lister, Gordon 3:235-238
Lister, Gordon 9:823-826
Lister, Gordon S. 4:311-314
Liu, Tsung-Kwei 2:171-174
Liu, X. 8:699-702
Liu Junlai 9:787-790
Lizarralde, D. 5:467-470
Lizarralde, Dan 4:327-330
Lo, Khalidou 11:991-994
Lo, Po-Wen 2:171-174
Londeix, L. 10:863-866
Longinelli, Antonio 8:759-760
Lopez-Escobar, Leopoldo 3:199-202
Lopez-Ruiz, Jose 9:839-842
Lotter, Andre F. 11:971-974
Lovell, Bryan 8:675-678
Lucas, S. B. 8:735-738
Lukie, Terrence D. 5:391-394
Lupton, John E. 11:975-978
Luyendyk, Bruce P. 1:67-70
Lyman, R. M. 10:923-926
Lyons, W. Berry 5:443-446
Maamaatuaiahutapu, K. 11:1023-1026
Maclennan, John 8:675-678
MacLeod, C. J. 10:879-882
MacLeod, Kenneth G. 2:123-126

MacNaughton, Robert B. 5:391-394
Magno, Elizabeth A. 4:299-302
Magoon, Leslie B. 6:547-550
Mallarino, Gianni 9:783-786
Malod, J. 12:1071-1074
Maltman, Alex J. 1:19-22
Mangini, Augusto 9:815-818
Manley, William F. 8:679-682
Marsh, Bruce D. 3:282-286
Martin, Herve 4:319-322
Martin, Herve 11:967-970
Martin, Mark W. 2:131-134
Martinotti, G. 8:699-702
Masson, D. G. 10:871-874
Massoth, Gary J. 11:975-978
Mata, Maria Pilar 4:382-383
Matmon, Ari 12:1135-1138
Matti, J. 3:195-198
Max, M. D. 8:762-763
Mazzotti, Stephane 6:495-498
McCaig, A. M. 10:879-882
McDowell, Trent 6:527-530
McFadden, L. D. 3:195-198
McInnes, Brent I. A. 11:975-978
McIntosh, William 8:739-742
McIntosh, William C. 11:1043-1046
McKean, James 12:1115-1118
McKee, Brent A. 12:1143-1146
McKenzie, Judith A. 12:1131-1134
McMillan, Margaret E. 1:63-66
McNaughton, Neal J. 2:103-106
McNaughton, Neal J. 12:1083-1086
McNulty, Brendan 1:75-78
McNulty, Brendan 6:567-570
McQuarrie, Nadine 10:867-870
Mearon, Sarah 8:747-750
Melendez, Alfonso 4:382-383
Mendes-Victor, L. 12:1071-1074
Menke, William 4:359-362
Mernagh, Terrence P. 5:459-462
Messina, Paula 10:955-956
Milkereit, Bernd 10:939-942
Miller, Kenneth G. 10:903-906
Miller, Martin G. 9:847-850
Miller, Molly F. 6:527-530
Mitchell, Sara Gran 9:767-770
Mitchell, Simon F. 11:999-1002
Miura, Yasunori 9:856
Mix, Alan C. 5:447-450
Mock, Alexander 3:282-286
Mogk, David W. 2:127-130
Monie, Patrick 7:668
Montanari, A. 10:931-934
Montanez, Isabel P. 12:1127-1130
Montgomery, David R. 2:143-146
Montgomery, David R. 3:219-222
Montgomery, David R. 9:767-770
Montgomery, David R. 11:1047-1050
Monzier, Michel 11:967-970
Moore, Gregory F. 1:19-22
Moore, Peter L. 9:843-846
Moreno, A. 10:871-874
Moreno-Roa, Hugo 3:199-202
Morgan, Jim 7:583-586
Morgan, Julia K. 1:19-22
Morozova, E. A. 10:943-946
Morrill, Carrie 2:151-154
Morris, J. 1:59-62
Morris, Julie D. 3:199-202
Morris, Richard C. 12:1079-1082
Morsi, Abdel-Mohsen M. 1:23-26
Mourguiart, Philippe 3:275-278
Moyen, Jean-Francois 4:319-322
Mueller, Paul A. 2:127-130
Mugnier, Jean-Louis 5:471-474
Mungall, James E. 10:915-918
Murakami, Yuki 1:19-22
Murphy, William 8:719-722
Naehr, Thomas H. 5:407-410
Nagaishi, Kazuya 10:899-902
Naish, Timothy R. 11:1043-1046
Narbonne, G. M. 7:627-630
Naumov, Vladimir B. 5:459-462
Nedachi, Munetomo 6:491-494
Negrini, Robert M. 7:635-638
Nelson, Stephen T. 9:831-834
Newton, Cathryn R. 12:1055-1058
Newton, Robert 12:1119-1122
Nezat, Carmen A. 5:443-446
Nichols, Douglas J. 10:954-955
Nicolescu, Stefan 9:767-770
Nielsen-Marsh, C. M. 12:1099-1102
Nimmo, Francis 11:987-990
Niu, Y. 10:879-882
Nocquet, J. M. 7:651-654
Nordgulen, Oystein 10:883-886
Nordt, Lee 8:703-706
Norris, Richard D. 2:123-126
Norris, Richard D. 4:299-302
Norris, Richard D. 7:607-610
Nyblade, Andrew A. 8:755-758
Oberhansli, R. 8:699-702
Ogasawara, Yoshihide 10:947-950
Ogle, K. M. 10:923-926
Ohmoto, Hiroshi 6:491-494
Ojha, Tank 10:911-914
Oldow, J. S. 9:779-782
Orcutt, J. A. 1:83-86
Orcutt, John A. 6:503-506
O'Reilly, Catherine M. 12:1143-1146
O'Reilly, Suzanne Y. 8:743-746
Osborne, Colin P. 11:963-966
Ostrom, Peggy H. 12:1099-1102
Otamendi, Juan E. 2:159-162
Owen, Alan W. 12:1091-1094
Owens, William H. 8:715-718
Packman, Susan C. 1:55-58
Page, Mike 6:519-522
Pahnke, K. 10:863-866
Palacios-Fest, M. R. 12:1143-1146
Pan, Yucheng 3:282-286
Pandey, V. 11:991-994
Pappone, G. 9:779-782
Parent, Michel 5:403-406
Parkinson, Christopher D. 7:591-594
Parsley, Ronald L. 4:363-366
Parsons, Tom 12:1063-1066
Patchett, P. Jonathan 1:39-42
Patchett, P. Jonathan 4:384
Paterne, Martine 8:731-734
Paterson, Scott R. 3:247-250
Patino, Lina C. 9:799-802
Patino Douce, Alberto E. 2:159-162
Paytan, Adina 8:747-750
Peacock, Aaron 3:239-242
Pearson, B. N. 10:923-926
Pearson, Norman J. 8:743-746
Pecher, I. A. 5:467-470
Pecher, Ingo 4:327-330
Peck, William H. 4:351-354
Pedersen, R. B. 10:883-886
Pederson, Joel 8:739-742
Pekar, Stephen F. 10:903-906
Perg, L. A. 12:1147-1148
Petley, David N. 8:719-722
Petrone, Chiara M. 9:858-859
Phansalkar, Vijay 4:291-294
Phillips, Eleyne L. 12:1107-1110
Phipps Morgan, Jason 11:1035-1038
Piasecki, Stefan 3:251-254
Pietras, Jeffrey T. 2:167-170
Pisarevsky, S. A. 1:3-6
Plank, Terry 12:1087-1090
Plink-Bjorklund, Piret 2:115-118
Poag, C. Wylie 11:995-998
Pockalny, Robert A. 1:67-70
Poliakov, Alexei N. B. 1:11-14
Ponce, David A. 7:647-650
Poort, J. 7:631-634
Pope, Kevin O. 2:99-102
Post, David M. 11:971-974
Powell, C. McA. 1:3-6
Powell, Matthew G. 4:331-334
Powell, R. 3:195-198
Pratt, Beth 10:911-914
Pratt, Brian R. 5:423-426
Pratt, Brian R. 6:579-580
Prave, A. R. 1:35-38
Prave, A. R. 9:811-814
Prave, A. R. 9:847-850
Prestvik, Tore 10:883-886
Prins, Maarten A. 6:555-558
Proussevitch, Alex 9:807-810
Punongbayan, R. S. 8:707-710
Pye, J. W. 1:83-86
Questiaux, Daniele G. 2:111-114
Rademacher, L. K. 2:139-142
Raiswell, Rob 12:1079-1082
Rampino, Michael R. 1:91-92
Rankey, Eugene C. 7:583-586
Rapp, Robert P. 12:1111-1114
Rasmussen, Birger 2:103-106
Rasmussen, Birger 12:1083-1086
Ray, Jyotiranjan S. 2:131-134
Reagan, Mark K. 3:199-202
Reed, Mark 8:727-730
Rees, P. McAllister 9:827-830
Rehault, J. P. 12:1071-1074
Reimer, Andreas 6:579-580
Reimold, W. Uwe 5:475-478
Reimold, Wolf Uwe 9:855-856
Reiners, Peter W. 1:27-30
Reiners, Peter W. 9:767-770
Reitner, Joachim 6:579-580
Renaud, Robert 7:587-590
Renne, Paul 8:687-690
Reshef, Moshe 10:927-930
Retallack, Gregory J. 10:919-922
Reuter, Joanna M. 1:27-30
Revenaugh, Justin 10:895-898
Reyss, Jean-Louis 8:731-734
Rhodes, Meredith K. 2:167-170
Rickards, Barrie 4:343-346
Riding, Robert 1:31-34
Righter, Kevin 7:619-622
Roberts, Andrew P. 11:1043-1046
Roberts, Matthew J. 5:439-442
Robin, Claude 11:967-970
Robinson, Stuart A. 3:251-254
Rocchi, Sergio 11:983-986
Roe, Gerard H. 2:143-146
Roering, J. J. 5:481-482
Roering, Joshua J. 12:1115-1118
Rogers, Robert D. 11:1031-1034
Roggensack, Kurt 12:1059-1062
Rombach, Cameron S. 9:791-794
Rondeel, Harm 11:1051
Rosen, Peter 5:427-430
Rougvie, James R. 4:307-310
Rousse, Sonia 1:75-78
Royer, Dana L. 11:963-966
Royer, Jean-Yves 4:339-342
Ruiz, Joaquin 7:619-622
Rundgren, M. 2:187-189
Rupke, Lars H. 11:1035-1038
Rusk, Brian 8:727-730
Russell, Andrew J. 5:439-442
Russell, J. Kelly 5:419-422
Russell, Jim 6:559-562
Rutherford, Malcolm J. 4:347-350
Ryan, Chris G. 5:459-462
Ryan, Chris G. 8:743-746
Ryan, Jeff G. 3:199-202
Ryerson, Frederick J. 5:479-481
Saffer, D. 5:467-470
Saffer, Demian 1:19-22
Saffer, Demian M. 3:271-274
Sagnotti, Leonardo 11:1043-1046
Sahagian, Dork 9:807-810
Saito, Tsunemasa 3:227-230
Samaniego, Pablo 11:967-970
Samankassou, Elias 7:655-658
Sanchez-Gomez, Mario 1:19-22
Sanford, Ward E. 4:371-374
Sarkar, Subir 2:103-106
Sassen, Roger 3:239-242
Savard, Martine M. 5:403-406
Sawada, Michael C. 5:455-458
Schaeben, Helmut 3:282-286
Schellart, Wouter P. 4:311-314
Scherer, Reed P. 11:1043-1046
Schieber, Jurgen 6:531-534
Schlunegger, Fritz 10:907-910
Schmid, R. 8:699-702
Schmidt, Keegan L. 3:247-250
Schmincke, Hans-Ulrich 2:135-138
Schmincke, Hans-Ulrich 2:190
Schnellmann, Michael 12:1131-1134
Scholz, Christopher A. 10:939-942
Schroeder, Timothy 4:367-370
Schwark, Lorenz 5:463-466
Schwarzkopf, Lothar M. 2:190
Screaton, Elizabeth 1:19-22
Searle, M. P. 5:479-481
Selby, David 9:791-794
Sephton, Mark A. 12:1119-1122
Shapiro, Beth 12:1099-1102
Shapiro, Russell S. 8:761-762
Sharp, Warren 8:739-742
Sheldon, Nathan D. 10:919-922
Sherlock, Sarah C. 6:515-518
Shinjo, Ryuichi 12:1111-1114
Shoulders, Simon 3:223-226
Shuman, Bryan 12:1103-1106
Shyr, Yu 6:527-530
Sifeddine, Abdelfettah 3:275-278
Simmons, Mike 9:775-778
Simonetti, Antonio 9:771-774
Simpson, Guy 10:907-910
Singh, S. C. 1:83-86
Singhvi, Ashok 11:991-994
Sinha, M. C. 1:83-86
Sklar, L. S. 5:481-482
Smail, Steven E. 6:527-530
Smart, Peter L. 4:371-374
Smit, Jan 11:1051
Smith, D. K. 10:879-882
Smith, David C. 1:19-22
Smith, George 10:927-930
Smith, Moira T. 9:791-794
Smithson, S. B. 10:943-946
Smythe, David K. 9:819-822
Sohl, Linda E. 3:286-288
Sohl, Linda E. 8:763
Sokoutis, Dimitrios 7:643-646
Solidum, R. U. 8:707-710
Solomon, M. 1:87-90
Sommerfield, C. K. 5:395-398
Sommerfield, C. K. 8:764
Sorauf, James E. 5:415-418
Soreghan, G. S. 8:695-698
Soreghan, Michael J. 8:695-698
Sorensen, Sorena S. 4:307-310
Soria, Ana R. 4:382-383
Southam, Gordon 12:1079-1082
Spadaro, Francesca R. 8:671-674
Spakman, W. 12:1071-1074
Speijer, Robert P. 1:23-26
Spell, Terry L. 11:1003-1006
Sperling, M. R. 5:435-438
Spivack, Arthur J. 1:19-22
Spivak-Birndorf, M. L. 6:563-566
Spooner, Nigel A. 2:111-114
Spotl, Christoph 9:815-818
Spray, John G. 5:431-434
Stakes, Debra S. 5:407-410

Stanley, Jean-Daniel 1:71-74
Steel, Ron 2:115-118
Stel, Harry 11:1051
Stephenson, B. J. 5:479-481
Stern, Robert J. 9:851-854
Steuber, Thomas 3:259-262
Steuber, Thomas 11:999-1002
Steuber, Thomas 12:1123-1126
Steurer, Joan 1:19-22
Stevenson, Ross K. 9:771-774
Stinnesbeck, Wolfgang 4:382-383
Stix, John 7:663-666
Stock, Joann M. 1:67-70
Stoffer, Philip W. 10:955-956
Strauch, W. 8:751-754
Su Wen 7:611-614
Sun, Murong 3:199-202
Suppe, John 10:935-938
Surlyk, Finn 3:251-254
Tabor, Neil J. 12:1127-1130
Taira, Asahiko 1:19-22
Takashima, Reishi 3:227-230
Tardy, M. 7:651-654
Terry, Dennis O. 10:955-956
Teyssier, Christian 12:1139-1142
Therrien, Rene 10:875-878
Thomas, Deborah J. 12:1067-1070
Thomas, Ellen 12:1067-1070
Thompson, John F. H. 9:791-794
Tikoff, Basil 6:523-526
Tivey, Maurice A. 11:979-982
Tobin, Harold J. 1:19-22
Tolstoy, Maya 4:359-362
Tolstoy, Maya 6:503-506
Tonarini, Sonia 11:983-986
Tong, C. H. 1:83-86
Tonkin, Philip 12:1115-1118
Tornos, F. 1:87-90
Torres, Victor R. 1:75-78
Torres-Alvarado, I. S. 9:857-858
Torsvik, Trond H. 3:255-258
Trehu, Anne M. 5:407-410
Tremblay, Alain 1:79-82
Troelstra, Simon R. 6:555-558
Troll, Valentin R. 2:135-138
Troll, Valentin R. 2:190
Trustrum, Noel 6:519-522
Turcq, Bruno 3:275-278
Turon, J. L. 10:863-866
Tweed, Fiona S. 5:439-442
Tyson, A. R. 10:943-946
Ujiie, Kohtaro 1:19-22
Umino, Susumu 10:899-902
Underwood, Michael B. 1:19-22
Underwood, Michael B. 2:155-158
Urgeles, R. 7:603-606
Valentine, R. 1:59-62
Valley, John W. 4:351-354
Valley, John W. 4:375-378
Vallini, Daniela 12:1083-1086
van Achterbergh, Esme 5:459-462
van Achterbergh, Esme 8:743-746
van Beek, Pieter 8:731-734
van den Bogaard, Paul 7:623-626
van den Bogaard, Paul 9:795-798
van den Boogaart, K. G. 3:282-286
van der Beek, Peter 5:471-474
van der Hilst, Robert D. 11:1031-1034
van der Loeff, Michiel R. 8:731-734
van Milligen, B. P. 5:481-482
van Rensbergen, P. 7:631-634
van Roermund, H. L. M. 11:959-962
Vance, Joseph A. 9:767-770
Vanneste, Lieve E. 9:819-822
Vanneste, M. 7:631-634
Vannucchi, Paola 9:835-838
Veizer, Jan 2:131-134
Veizer, Jan 12:1123-1126
Velasco-Tapia, Fernando 9:857-858
Venkat-Ramani, Maitri 6:523-526
Verma, Surendra P. 9:857-858
Verma, Surendra P. 12:1095-1098
Vernon, Frank L. 6:503-506
Verosub, Kenneth L. 11:1043-1046
Versteegh, Gerard J. M. 7:615-618
Viau, Andre E. 5:455-458
Villa, Giuliana 11:1043-1046
Viso, Richard F. 1:67-70
Vogel, Thomas A. 9:799-802
Vroon, Pieter Z. 6:555-558
Wade, Bridget S. 11:1011-1014
Wall, Judy D. 3:239-242
Walter, Jens M. 9:787-790
Walter, T. R. 2:135-138
Wang, Yi 3:239-242
Wang, Yi 12:1103-1106
Wang, Yuan 2:171-174
Wang Qiang 12:1111-1114
Ward, Steven N. 12:1131-1134
Waters, D. J. 5:479-481
Watkins, David K. 11:1043-1046
Webb, Gregory E. 5:415-418
Webb, Thompson, III 12:1103-1106
Weber, Klaus 9:787-790
Wei, Wuchang 2:191
Wei, Wuchang 4:379-381
Wei Chunsheng 4:375-378
Wei Lin 7:668
Weltje, Gert Jan 6:555-558
Werner, Al 8:679-682
Werner, Reinhard 9:795-798
West, A. Joshua 4:355-358
West, Michael 4:359-362
Westerman, David S. 11:983-986
Wetmore, Paul H. 3:247-250
Wetzel, Hans-Ulrich 9:851-854
Wheatcroft, Robert A. 5:395-398
Wheatcroft, Robert A. 8:764
Whitaker, Fiona F. 4:371-374
White, D.J. 8:735-738
White, David C. 3:239-242
White, R. S. 1:83-86
Whitehead, James 5:431-434
Whitney, Donna L. 12:1139-1142
Wigand, Peter E. 7:635-638
Wignall, Paul B. 12:1119-1122
Wilde, Simon A. 4:351-354
Wilkinson, Bruce 4:315-318
Willett, Sean D. 2:175-178
Williams, John W. 11:971-974
Wilson, Gary S. 11:1043-1046
Wilson, Moyra 1:19-22
Wilson, Paul A. 4:299-302
Wilson, Paul A. 7:607-610
Windley, Brian F. 4:295-298
Wing, Boswell A. 7:639-642
Wintle, Ann G. 1:55-58
Wirick, Susan 11:1039-1042
Wirth, Karl R. 5:399-402
Wolfe, Alexander P. 3:215-218
Wolfe, Brent B. 6:559-562
Wooden, Joseph L. 2:127-130
Woodward, Jamie C. 1:71-74
Worthington, Stephen R. H. 1:93-94
Wunder, B. 2:119-122
Wyatt, Frank K. 6:503-506
Wyman, Derek A. 6:543-546
Xiao, Shuhai 4:363-366
Xiao Wenjiao 4:295-298
Xu Ji-Feng 12:1111-1114
Yang, Heixong 12:1075-1078
Ye Kai 7:611-614
Yeats, Robert S. 5:451-454
Yin, An 2:183-186
Yin, An 3:263-266
Yip, Grant 8:687-690
Yoshinobu, Aaron S. 10:883-886
You Zhendong 7:611-614
Youbi, Nasreddine 9:839-842
Young, Jeremy R. 4:291-294
Yuan Xunlai 4:363-366
Zachos, James C. 12:1067-1070
Zahn, R. 10:863-866
Zalasiewicz, Jan 4:343-346
Zhai Mingguo 7:667
Zhang, Chuanlun L. 3:239-242
Zhang, J. 5:483-484
Zhang Guocheng 4:295-298
Zhao Zifu 4:375-378
Zheng Yadong 11:1003-1006
Zheng Yongfei 4:375-378
Zhong Zhenqiu 7:611-614
Zhou, Hua-wei 5:451-454
Zhou Chuanming 4:363-366
Zhou Hanwen 2:163-166
Zhu Yongfeng 10:947-950
Zic, Mladen 7:635-638
Zink, K. 5:463-466
Zonneveld, John-Paul 12:1119-1122
Zonneveld, Karin A. F. 7:615-618
Zwanzig, H. V. 8:735-738